

Rapid Transit Service Sufficiency Study

JUNE 1984



Draft Final Report
New York City Transit Authority
Department of Planning and Budget



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PREFACE

RAPID TRANSIT SERVICE SUFFICIENCY STUDY

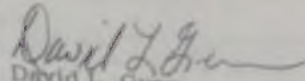
The draft final report of the Rapid Transit Service Sufficiency Study presents several proposals to change train routings to reflect certain changes in passenger travel patterns and needs.

The Study, begun in 1978, deals with reroutings of existing services and does not represent a comprehensive proposal for all possible or necessary improvements in service patterns, nor does the Study deal with rationalization of the Rapid Transit and Bus Systems. Moreover, utilization of the new 63rd Street Tunnel is not addressed.

The data and analysis upon which the proposed train reroutings are based in the report will become a base on which to build future service planning efforts, using a data base previously unavailable to the Transit Authority.

At this time, the Authority's highest priorities are to restore the structural integrity of the Rapid Transit System and to improve service reliability to acceptable levels. These efforts must take precedence over route and service changes which do not directly address these basic priorities. The Authority will establish in 1985 an Operations Planning Department within the Operating Division with improved capability of analyzing and proposing needed service changes. The new organization will increase management and technical expertise in the area of service planning. The new managers will use the Study's information and recommendations to help implement, on an incremental basis, the service adjustments required throughout the Authority.

In the interim, the Authority will focus on the other aspects of service sufficiency that directly affect improving the state of the System. The data base compiled in the course of this Study will continue to be used in the Authority's ongoing service planning efforts. Further, the proposals outlined herein will be periodically reevaluated as potential elements of future service improvements designed to address the overriding priority of the Authority — providing efficient and reliable transit service to New York City.



David L. Gunn
President
New York City Transit Authority

December 20, 1984

FINAL DRAFT REPORT



**CITY-WIDE
RAPID TRANSIT
SERVICE SUFFICIENCY
STUDY**

UMTA Project No. IT-09-0046/89 C-670

June 1984

PARTICIPATING AGENCIES

U.S. Department of Transportation
Urban Mass Transportation Administration
Tri-State Regional Planning Commission
New York City Transit Authority

**PREPARED BY THE
NEW YORK CITY TRANSIT AUTHORITY
DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND BUDGET
OPERATIONS PLANNING GROUP**

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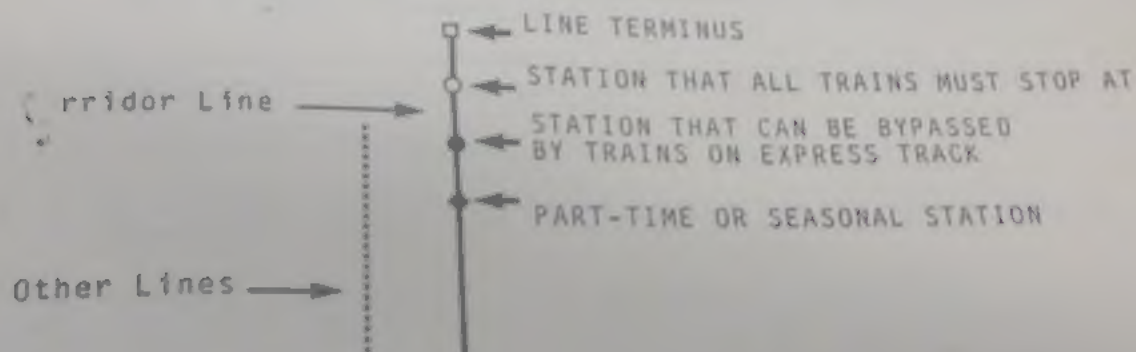
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EDITOR'S NOTE: The RTSSS alternatives analysis was completed in March 1983. Costs, operations, and ridership figures described in this report reflect that date, unless otherwise noted.

LEGEND FOR CORRIDOR MAPS



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



In September 1978, the New York City Transit Authority initiated the Rapid Transit Service Sufficiency Study (RTSSS), the first comprehensive, systemwide origin-destination survey in the history of New York City's rapid transit system. Its purpose was to appraise the overall effectiveness and sufficiency of rapid transit services and restructure those services in a manner more responsive to passengers' current travel patterns, within the limits of the Authority's available resources (that is: labor, cars, and financing). Its objectives were:

- o To assemble a comprehensive data base for rapid transit route and service planning.
- o To assess and analyze the sufficiency of the existing rapid transit route structure.
- o To improve the cost-effectiveness and attractiveness of rapid transit operations.
- o To analyze and improve access to subway stations.
- o To increase community input to the rapid transit service planning process.

As proposed, RTSSS would first assemble a data base containing the existing trip-making patterns of rapid transit riders and other characteristics relating to the current rapid transit system. The major input to this data base would come from a series of comprehensive origin-destination surveys, encompassing weekday, weekend, and seasonal travel.

The systemwide survey distributed survey cards at every rapid transit station between 6AM and 2PM---times chosen to represent the period when approximately 40 percent of the daily ridership enters the system. A mail-back survey card was selected as the most practical survey instrument. Cards were distributed to entering passengers at almost every control area in the system. The systemwide survey distributed survey cards to 62 percent of the passengers entering during the Study.

The systemwide survey was conducted from March 26 to May 16, 1979. A series of limited supplemental surveys were conducted, including an on-board survey of selected evening trains, a survey distribution at selected stations on weekends, a survey conducted at stations serving beach areas, and a theatre survey at selected subway stations serving major evening cultural centers.

The data collected by the origin-destination surveys was organized into a useful data base for route and service planning. Computer programs were developed to produce a number of output tables from the data base. The output tables organized the study data base into useful summaries and correlations for analysis. A full description of the output tables and samples of what are contained in Appendix A.

With the RTSS data base assembled, existing operations and trip-making patterns were examined in order to match service levels with identified demand. The Study used the following guidelines for evaluating route and service change possibilities:

- o To provide routes that reflect the current travel patterns of passengers, minimizing transfers.
- o To provide a level of service on each line that better matches the identified demand for service.
- o To simplify the route structure.
- o To maintain or improve the operating efficiency of the rapid transit system.
- o To remain within the current budget and physical plant for rapid transit operations.
- o To avoid unnecessary disruptions of present services without clearly demonstrated reason.

Disparities between existing service patterns and service demand were identified by applying information from the RTSS data base. Once identified, route and service alternatives were developed and reviewed for advantages and disadvantages. The proposed alternatives provide the greatest benefit and the least disbenefit to the riding public, while staying within the Study guidelines for route and service changes.

The Study presents several proposals to change train routings which will better reflect actual passenger travel patterns. The proposals deal exclusively with train routing issues and are based on data collected in 1979. They do not represent the sum total of all possible or needed improvements to the system. The following route and service changes were proposed by the Study:

- "A" - Operate the off-peak "A" local between 59 Street/Eighth Avenue and Chambers Street.
- "AA" - Replace the "AA" with the extended "B" north of 59 Street/Eighth Avenue, and with the off-peak "A" local service south of 59 Street/Eighth Avenue.
- "B" - Operate the "B" as a Sixth Avenue Express between 168 Street and Coney Island at all times (except nights).
 - Replace the "B" night shuttle to 57 Street/Sixth Avenue with the "F".

- "D" - Operate the "D" local on Sixth Avenue at nights (between 1AM and 5AM).
- "F" - Extend the hours of "F" express service in Queens until 1AM.
 - Turn the "F" at 57 Street/Sixth Avenue at nights (between 1AM and 5AM)
- "GG" - Turn the "GG" at Queens Plaza evenings (9PM weeknights, 8PM Saturdays, 7PM Sundays).
- "J" - Extended peak "J" express service to operate between Marcy Avenue and Eastern Parkway.
 - Replace off-peak "J" service with the "K".
- "K" - Operate the "K" local between 57 Street/Sixth Avenue and:
 - Rockaway Parkway (Canarsie) during peak periods.
 - Queens Blvd-Jamaica Avenue, all other times (except nights).
- "LL" - Originate or terminate some peak period trips at Atlantic Avenue.
- "M" - Extend the "M" to Broad Street during evenings and weekends (except nights).
- "N" - Operate the "N" as a Broadway Express between Astoria and Coney Island at all time ("N" night shuttle on the Sea Beach Line is no longer required).
 - All "N" trains stop at 49 Street/Seventh Avenue.
 - Replace the "N" Whitehall Specials with the "V".
- "RR" - Operate the "RR" as a Broadway Local between 71-Continental Avenues and 95 Street/Fourth Avenue, at all times.
 - Extend the "RR" to 179 Street at all times, when the "F" turns at 57 Street/Sixth Avenue.
 - Replace the "RR" Chambers Street Specials ("RJ") with the "T".
- "T" - Operates local between Chambers Street and Bay Parkway/86 Street during peak periods in the peak direction.
- "V" - Operate the "V" as a Broadway Local between Astoria and Whitehall Street during peak periods in the peak direction.

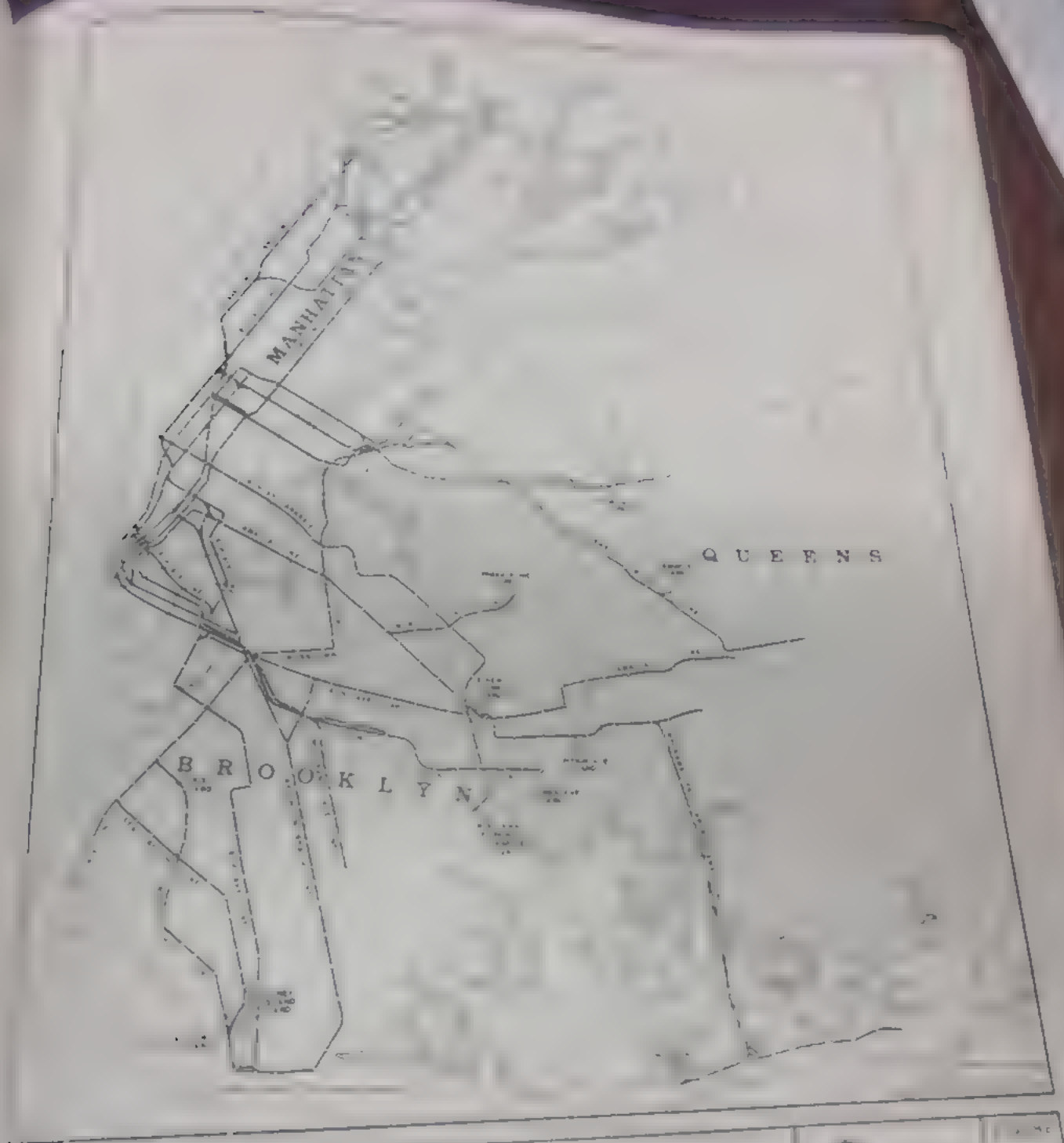
[illegible]

The Authority recognized the need for a reliable decision-making process. In September 1967, the Authority conducted an origin-destination survey in the history of New York City's rapid transit system.

The purpose of the Service Sufficiency Study (SSS) is to appraise the effectiveness and efficiency of rapid transit service and restructure those in a manner more responsive to passengers travel within the limits of the Authority's current [redacted] that is: labor, cars, and financing]. The objectives of the Study were

To assess and improve the efficiency of the existing rapid transit route

The Manhattan
East and Hudson
hattan and the



NYCTA Rapid Transit Lines



1



... began ...
... trip ...
... trip ...
... service ...
... The major ...
... of comprehe ...
... omprising week ...
... a base assem ...
... erations and tr ...
... match service le ...

Origins

The Authority undertook a program of transit studies that were designed to assess and sufficiency of both rapid transit operations on a borough by borough basis. With the first study in the program, the Bronx Study, it became apparent that rapid transit route and service changes could not be adequately made on the borough level. Therefore, rapid transit analysis was shifted to a citywide basis in a separate study, RTSSS, which commenced in September 1978.

The Study was conducted by the Operations Planning Group, which is a part of the ... at the time the ... part of the ...

The survey design process considered a number of methodologies for a systemwide rapid transit survey. The staff decided that a 24-hour survey of the entire system would not be necessary to ensure a sufficient sample size. It would exceed the resources allocated to the study. Alternative means of collecting a smaller sample were considered. These included:

24-hour period, surveying the entire system during a limited period, on board survey distributions on all trains or on selected trains, conducting passenger interviews at all stations or at selected stations, and survey distribution by token booth clerks. After analysis, some of these alternatives were rejected for the following reasons:

- a. Selected Stations: This technique would not be sensitive to the broadly variable demography of New York City, where population density, composition and income levels can change dramatically from one block to another. Using some basic criteria to select stations, such as passenger volumes, demographic characteristics, and proximity to traffic generators, would not provide a representative sample of the system.

used these

The technique distribute survey 1AM and 2PM (except took lunch). These time turnstile registrations and approximately 40 percent of the system (see Figure 2). This period encompasses the morning peak period, a portion of the midday "base" period, and the morning "shoulder" periods (the transition between night and peak service, and between peak and base service).

A mail-back survey card was a survey instrument. Cards were considered to minimize postage costs, but were rejected due to prohibitive postage costs, the risk of littering, and the cost of the card itself. The size and durability of the card were also considered. Personnel costs associated with collecting the boxes and maintaining their security. By special arrangement with the Authority's Station Department, however, the mail-back cards could also be returned to the station. ---overall, eight percent of all responses were returned.

passengers at
entrances
door



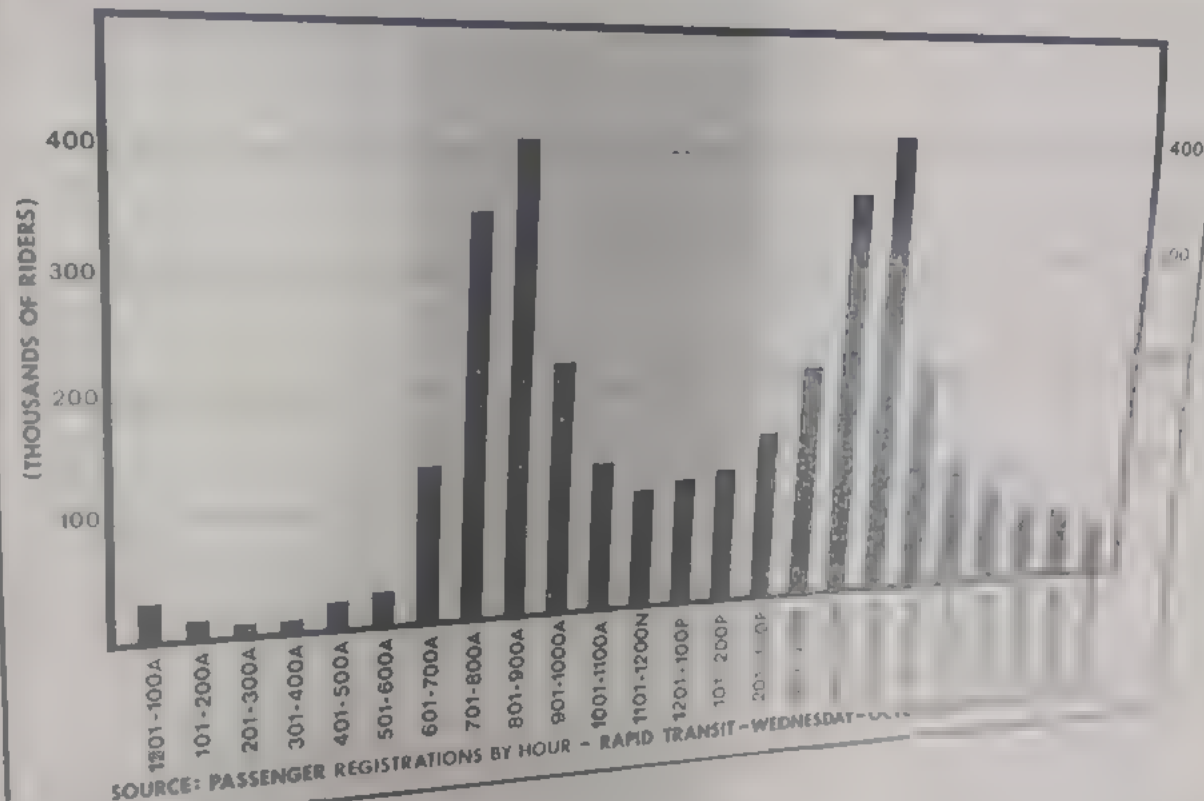
Entering Weekday Passenger Volumes By Hour

FIGURE

2



New York City
Transit
Authority



ce both a 1
tribution were ne
ecided to distribute
passengers possible. A s
recent origin-destination
city and the
at prospect, the
percent of t

survey cards

Hourly turnstile registrations w
entrance during
weight the
entering passengers during a particular hour.

Survey Card Design

The design of the survey instrument was critical since ambiguities in wording on the survey card could result in distorted or useless information. The survey card was designed to collect specific information concerning the respondent's current transit trip:

BEFORE ENTERING THE

trip, mode
station.

...that person
...quest ...
...the ...
...was phrased
...eliminate
...may involve s
...mple, a passenger re
...et-South Ferry Station may have just
...ry. Transferring from the ferry to the ... may involve a
...-block walk, so the respondent might ... te "walking" as
...mode of access ...
...describing an impressive walk across five miles of water
...each the subway.

All survey cards were sequentially numbered to facilitate
...ing distribution ...
...Further, the ...
station and time that each card was distributed. By
cross-referencing the actual station and time with that
indicated by the ...
cards ...
by others.

The survey card ... designated space for
... comments would not be
... data base designed for
... respondents tried to fit comments on
... over the
... cards had to
... provides some space
...
... cards.

t survey w
... card wording and
...tality of the distribution
...ns were selected for this test to
... neighborhoods ... patterns that the study start
... to encounter du

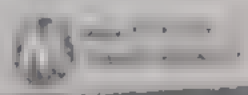
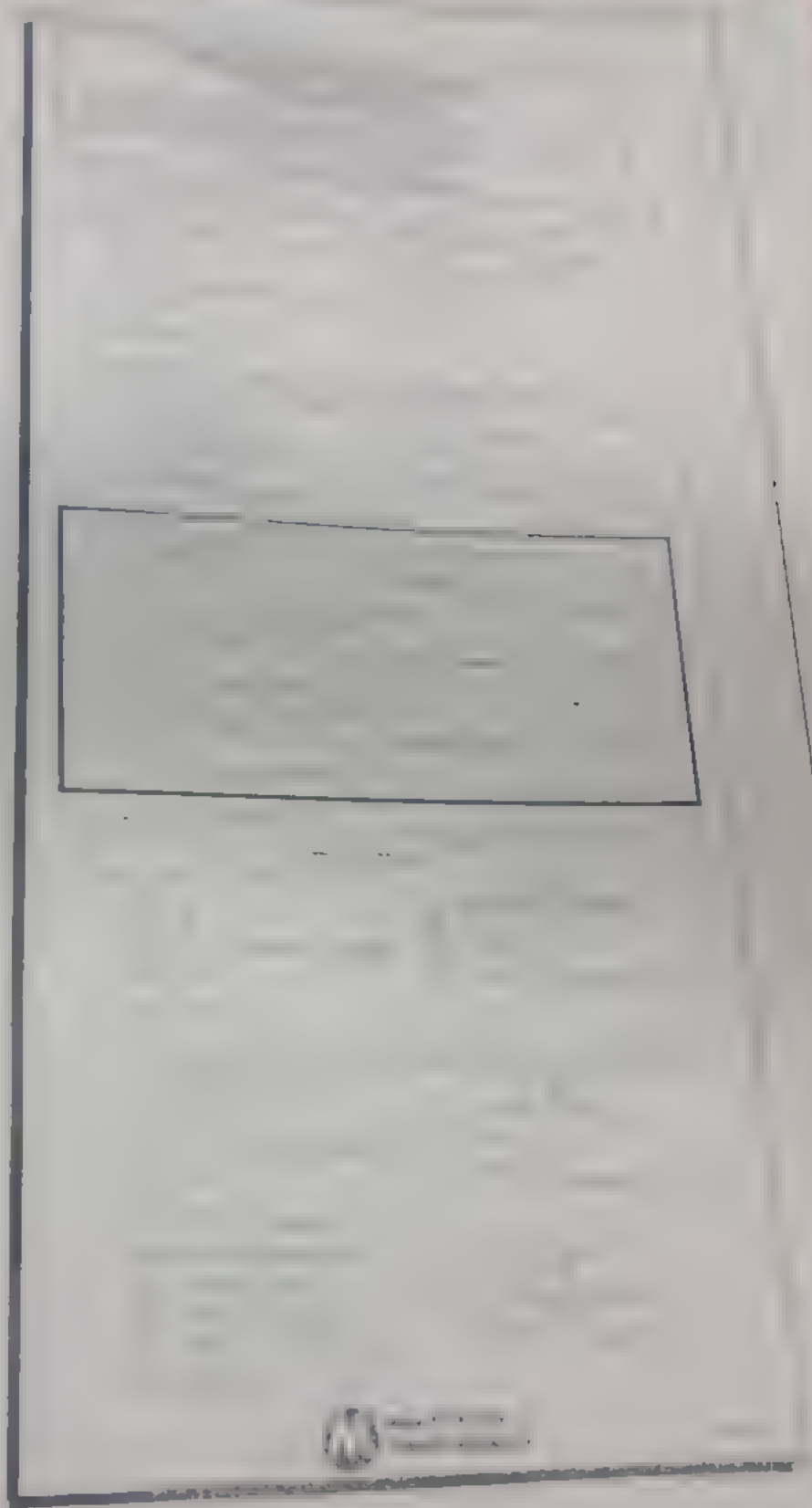


Pilot
Survey
Card

3



New York City
Transit
Authority



Low-income,
Hoklun.

Flatbush Avenue
Middle-in
Large number
provided by the
inbalanced and in

Whitehall Street-South
In the financial district, with a high percenta
transferring from the Staten Island Ferry. High
volumes during rush hours and subject to
entire from

Buildings.

The first survey was conducted during the hours
planned for the systemwide survey.

The distribution rate (the percentage of entering
passengers that a station is served by) at the five
stations averaged 89 percent, and the average response rate
percentage of entering passengers that returned via subway
was averaged 84.5 percent. The only distribution rates at
Northern Boulevard and Whitehall Street-South Ferry Stations
remained reasonably constant, while the rates at the other
stations were lower. The data indicated that the
Manhattan. This was the result of the passenger volume
being distributed to the other stations.

The pilot survey confirmed that the distribution procedure
was practical and that the survey card was
understandable. However, some improvements to the card were
indicated:

- "PATH" was added as a specific response to the question
regarding the use of the PATH system. The survey card was
PATH prior to entering the subway. The survey card was
riders indicated PATH as the first subway line used,
while others indicated PATH as the second subway line used.
The survey card was provided to the riders at the
Trade Center). A survey card was provided to the
respondents to dif

The word "SUBWAY"
Question #4 to clarify the word "transfer."

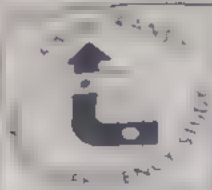
Survey Administration

The system...
...surveying...
...reported t...
...morning prior to 6A...
...their daily supply of surv...
...signs, emblazoned with the...
...the survey to incoming passe...
...other sign in Spanish)---in r...
...public acceptance of survey cards. Sur...
...identification badges emblazoned with the

Public acceptance of the survey was a...
...Authority's Public Aff...
...an poster announcing...
...were displayed...
...about a week before it was...
...issued and letters were sent to local officials, community...
...boards, and civic groups...
...Study. The survey...
...radio coverage. These efforts ensured public familiarity with...
...the survey and had a positive effect on the...
...distribution and response rates.

The limited size of the survey...
...bilingual wording and a separate... card...
...would have required maintaini...
...to be weighted separately---an unwieldy...
...surveyors. Therefore, a...
...a letter...
...clanks...
...survey card, not the translation sheet.

Surveyor was...
...on a Survey...
...beginning at 6AM, the sur...
...rvey card and readings...
...turnstile. This provided the necessary...
...puter editing of "found cards" and w...
...response.



Final
Survey
Card

4



New York City
Transit
Authority

Form with multiple sections and fields, including a large table area.

Form with multiple sections and fields, including a large table area.



New York City
Transit Authority



**Survey
Announcement**

Sign

5



**New York City
Transit
Authority**

Help to make your trip easier and faster

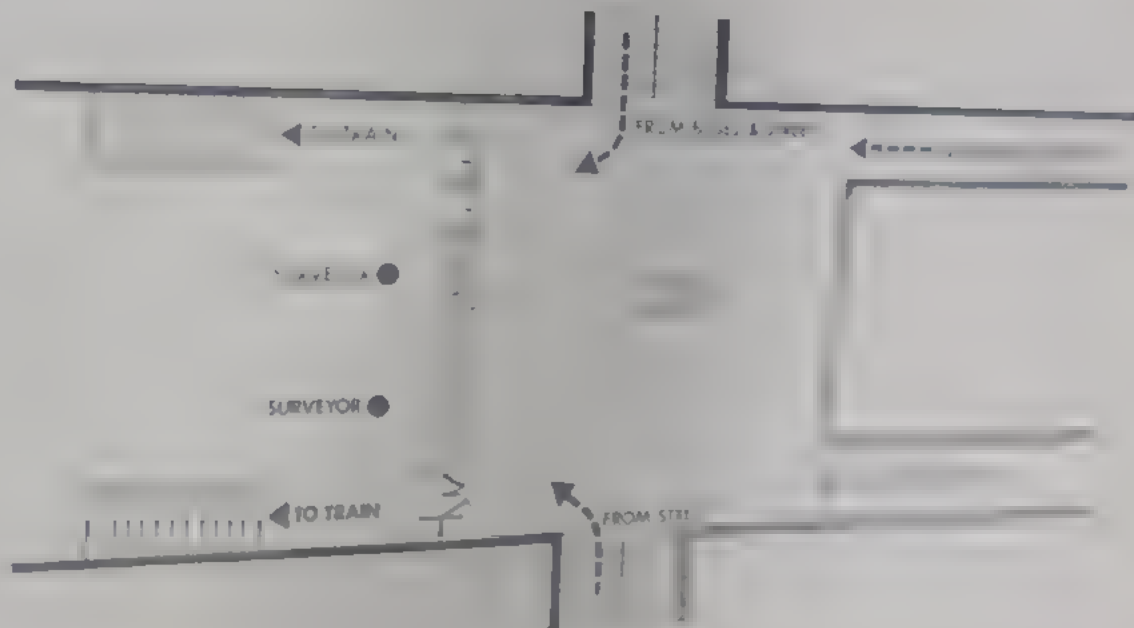
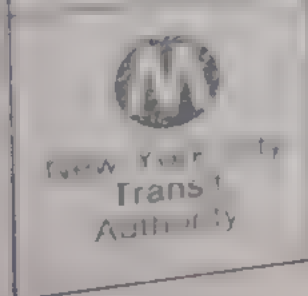
The Transit Authority is doing a major travel survey
to help us plan services better suited to your needs.

Travel survey cards will be distributed at
station. Please fill out the card after
completed your trip. Turn the card in to a
booth clerk, or drop it in the mail.

Thank you for your cooperation.



Directional Bias At Stations



Surveyors were assigned to the area, if warranted. Additional staff were sent in as needed. In situation, produced if the cross the entire

Summary of results

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and their corresponding dates. The names are listed in a column on the left, and the dates are listed in a column on the right. The names are: John Doe, Jane Smith, and Bob Johnson. The dates are: 1/1/2020, 2/1/2020, and 3/1/2020.

2. The second part of the document is a table with two columns. The first column is labeled 'Name' and the second column is labeled 'Date'. The table contains the following data:

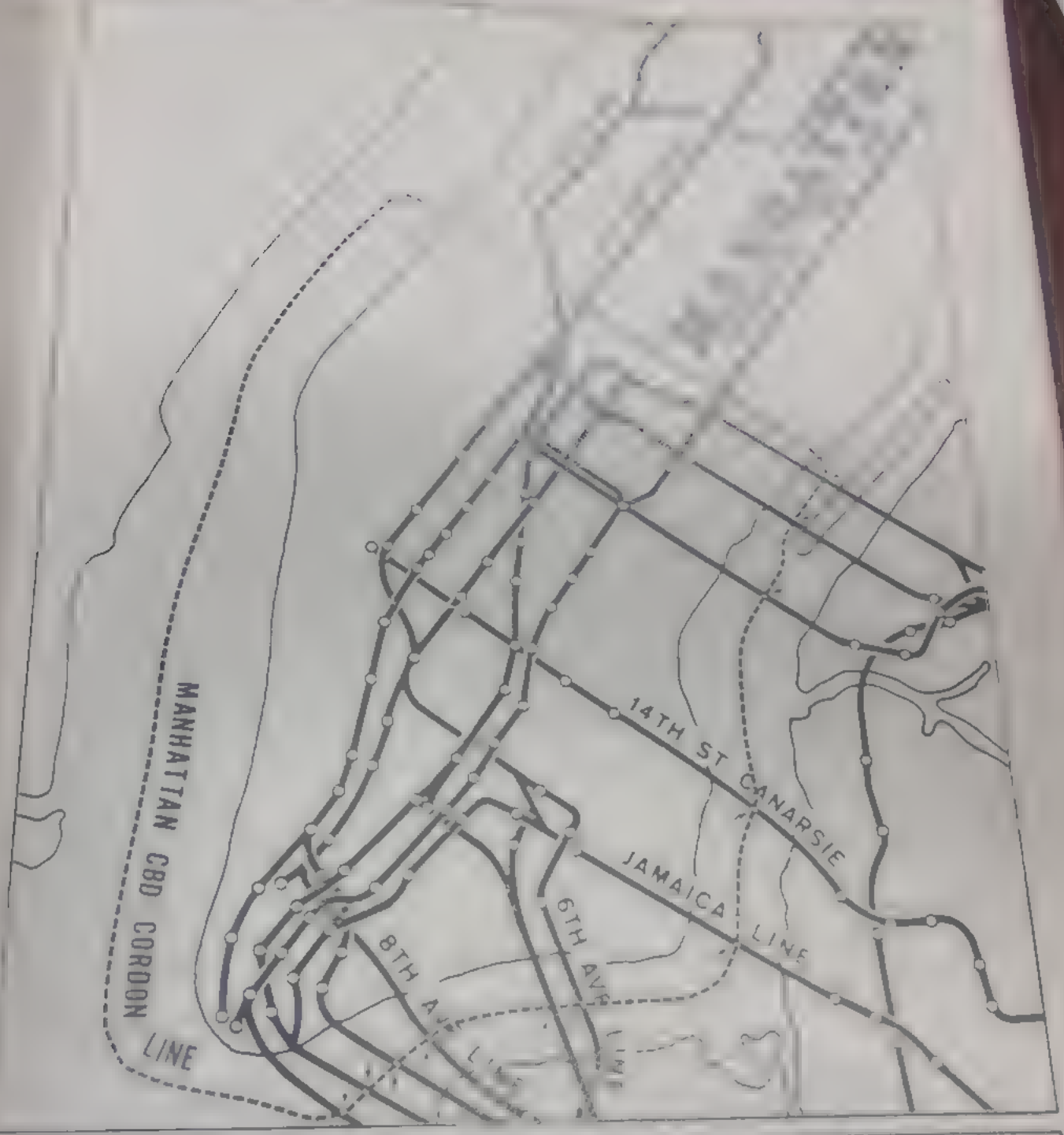
Name	Date
John Doe	1/1/2020
Jane Smith	2/1/2020
Bob Johnson	3/1/2020

3. The third part of the document is a paragraph of text. It describes the process of data collection and analysis. It states that the data was collected from a survey of 100 people. The data was then analyzed using statistical methods. The results of the analysis are presented in the table above.

4. The fourth part of the document is a conclusion. It states that the data shows a clear trend. The number of people who responded positively to the survey has increased over time. This suggests that the survey is a valid measure of public opinion.

5. The fifth part of the document is a list of references. It includes the following references:

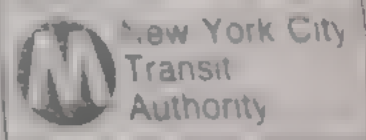
- John Doe, "Survey Results," 1/1/2020.
- Jane Smith, "Survey Results," 2/1/2020.
- Bob Johnson, "Survey Results," 3/1/2020.



Evening Service Limits (Manhattan CBD Cordon Line)



8



... and survey
... idated in
... trains c
Bridge (Figure 1)

In addition to the
was conducted on
selected subway st
survey used the same
established by the s
station access and tr
major evening cultura
Times Square, the TI
59th Street/Third Ave.

Weekend Surveys


Weekend travel patterns
distribution at 59 sel.
August 18 to October 21,
weekend). The distribution hours were 7AM to
Saturdays and 11AM to 6PM on Sundays, reflecting the
periods of heaviest use. Stations
were selected based on
demographics, passenger volume, and other
generators and served as data points. The survey
card and distribution procedure were the same as the
systemwide survey, with the exception that the
registrations, distribution cards were tabulated to
give a true picture of weekend travel. The survey was
limited in scope, recognizing that route and service
changes would be made between the weekend and weekday travel
patterns collected in the systemwide survey, and that the
weekend route structure would be different from the weekday's
for consistency.

In the special survey, data was collected between 7AM and 6PM on Saturdays and 11AM and 6PM on Sundays, reflecting the distribution of weekend travel.

ta Reduction

... response rate ...
... ev varied considerably,
... percent ...
for the systemwide survey. The response ...
individual surveys on Table ...

... fare ticket ...
... city's fare str.

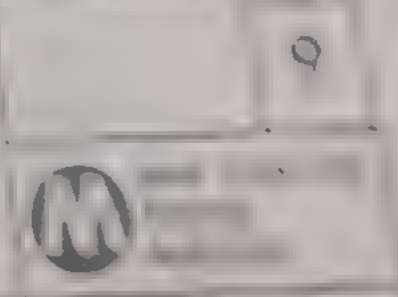


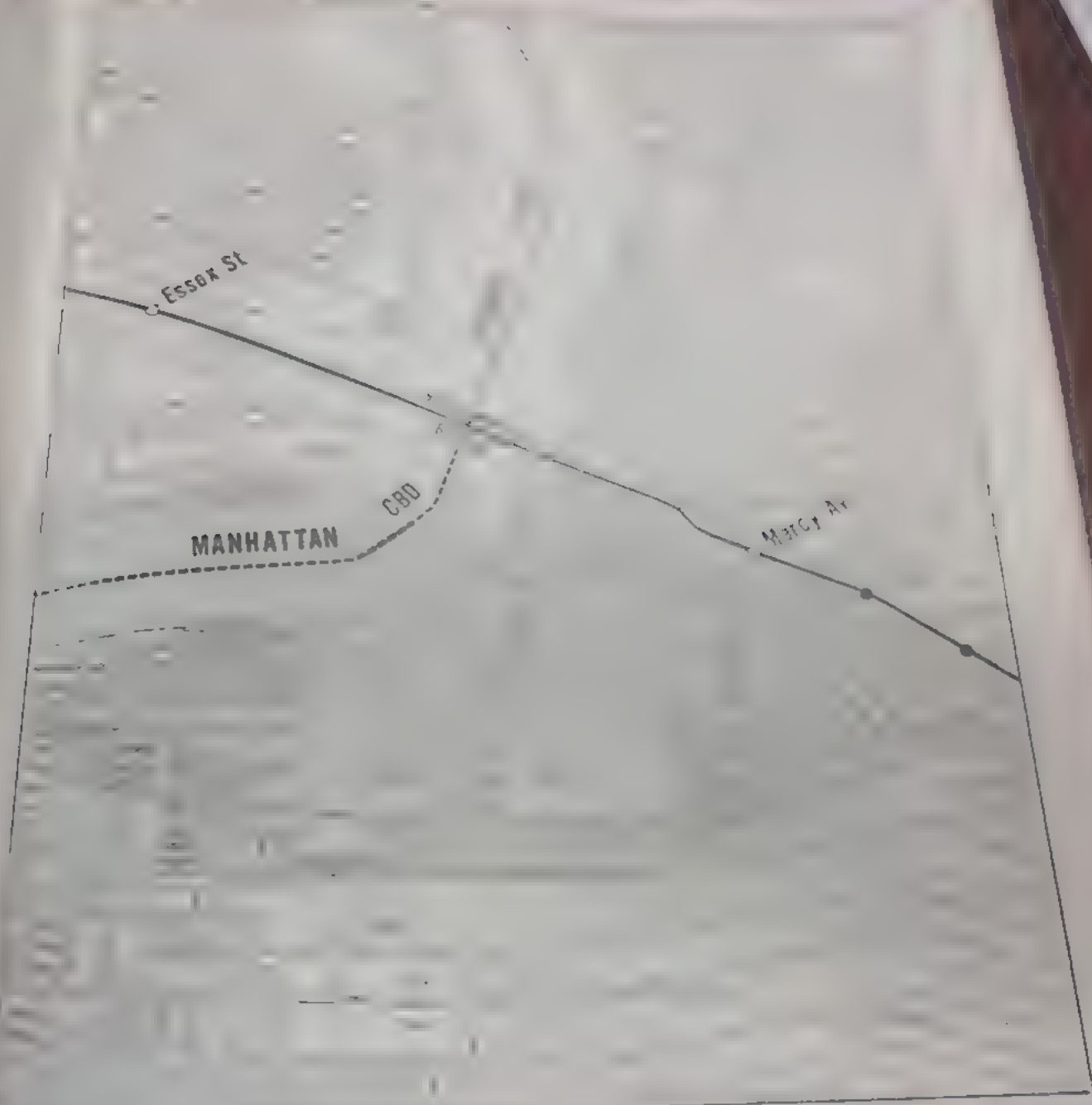
Mascot
 THE MASCOT




Mascot
 THE MASCOT






Evening Street



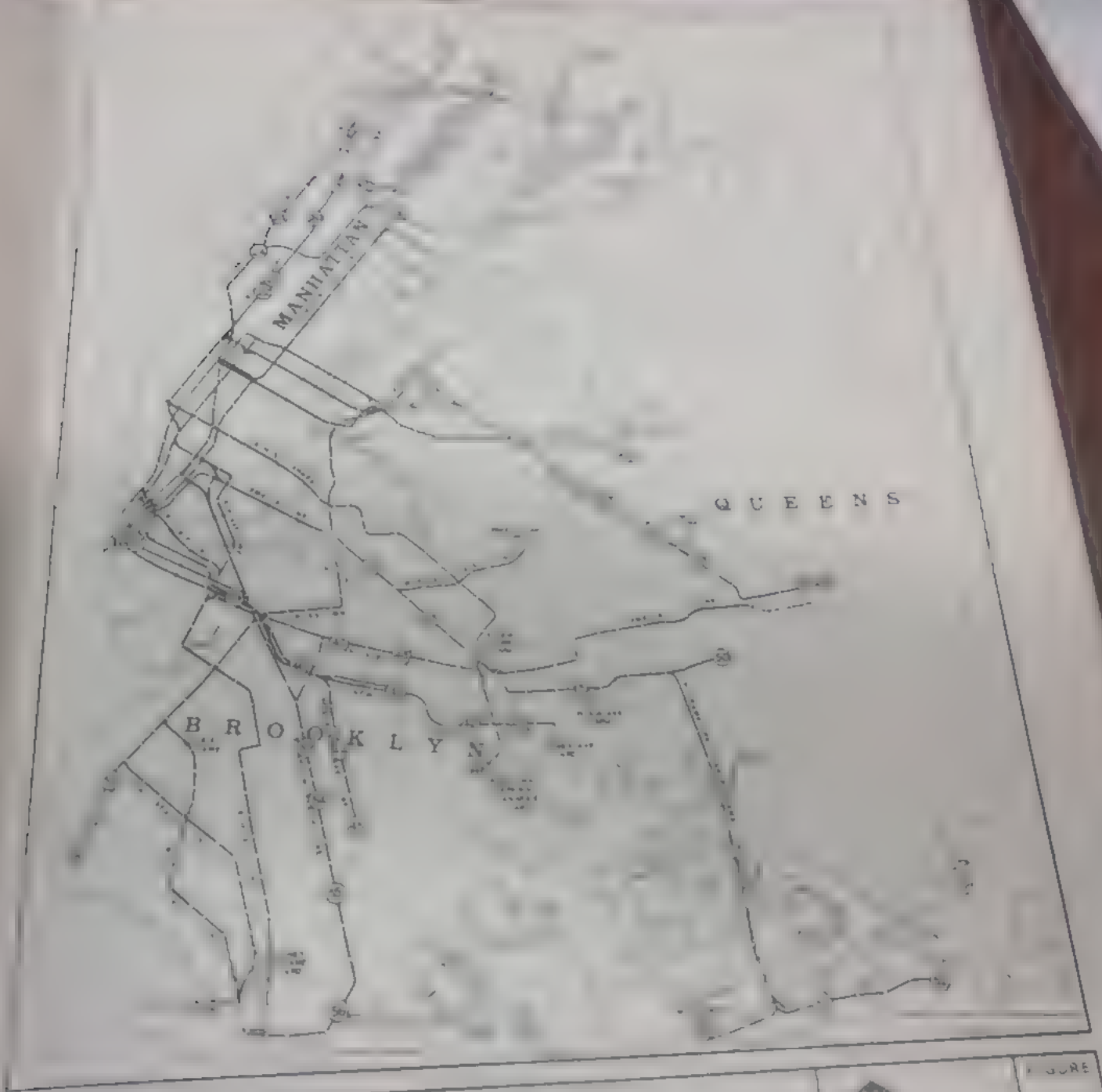


 <p>TRANSIT SERVICE EFFICIENCY STUDY</p>	<p>Pilot Evening Survey</p>	 <p>N</p>	<p>JUNE 10</p>
		 <p>MTA</p>	



 <p>THEATRE SURVEY PROJECT</p>	<p>Theatre Survey Locations</p>	<div><p>N</p></div> <div><p>MUSEUM OF MODERN ART</p></div> <div><p>11</p></div>
---	---------------------------------	---

1st Street - 100
2nd Street - 100
3rd Street - 100
4th Avenue - 100
5th Street - 100
6th Street - 100



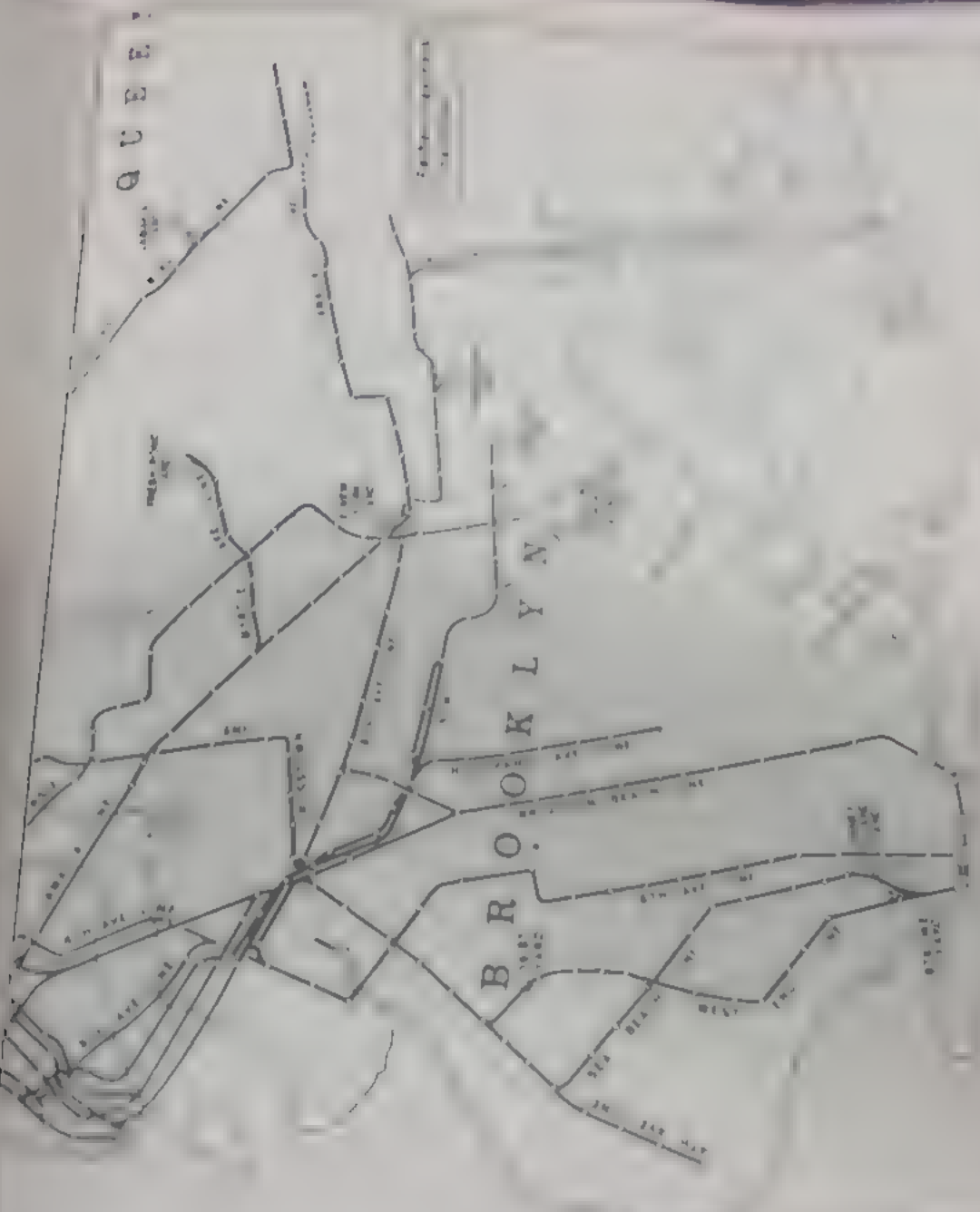
Weekend Service Locations



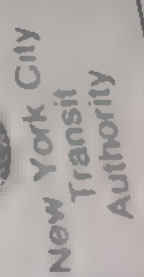
New York City
Transit Authority

FIGURE

12



BR O O K L Y N





tem-wide 1,	
Evening	
Cordon	--
Evening	
Theatre	39,689
Weekend	14,
Beach	31,

Analysis Zones

To organize the data collected from the surveys into a useful data

set of analysis zones

in the metropolitan area

in order to facilitate

level comparisons and

comparability with other

planning data base

A variety of existing zone systems were considered as a basis for the PRCA

1. The Tri-State Regional Planning Commission network divides New York City into 175 uniform analysis zones. The network was developed in 1963 in conjunction with the New York State and Federal highway and essentially parallel the Manhattan street system in Midtown. Because the zones are part of a uniform network intended for regional planning, they were too large to permit the detailed level of analysis required by the PRCA.

2. The Bronx Study Tri-State zone was subdivided to reflect the characteristic population density

varying

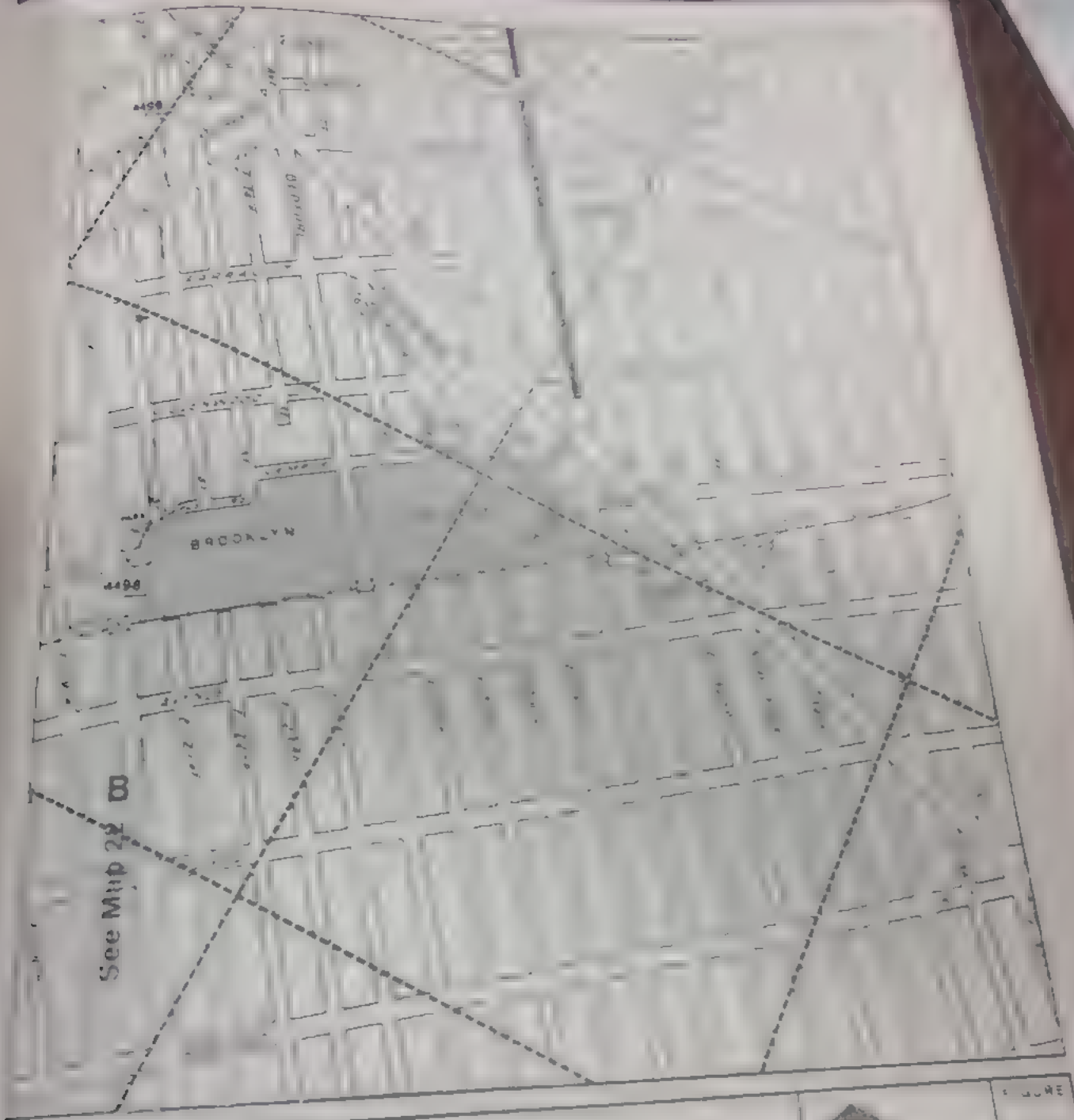
Tri-State

problem
zones. I
that parallel
While this is
in most of
neighborhood
boundaries of
several UTP
straddle New
Crossings.

A second pro
land uses 1
College is
each zone cont
surrounding ne
differs greatl
terms of frequen
destinations, and
treating the
was able to s
generators n

e
a
t
e

Finally,
alignment
distinguishing bet
adjacent transit s
choice in Manhatta



UTPS Z



FIGURE
14

The first view
of the zones was
for analysis
in the extreme
are sensitive to geography
as the basis for
example, four census
of Queens with
quarter-square mile
use, were only a few square blocks in
and uses, population densities and

Census tracts were subdivided in areas requiring more
detailed analysis or where tracts contained incongruous
uses and population densities. Example
Coney Island area, JFK Airport, college
terminals, major medical terminals and important retail area
The level of detail of Midtown Manhattan zones was configured
to distinguish between destinations on the Sixth Avenue,
Seventh Avenue, Eighth Avenue, and Broadway Lines. Suburban
counties, including Staten Island, were allocated to single
zones contiguous with county boundaries.

all zonal data was coded for both the
Future efforts by the

ding and Editing

The coding
office aides enter
vouching. To

- a Train
subway
train.

code for
destinati

- c 1000 and
rating

By dividing the cod
"specialist" the
This helped to gain
coding continue
efficiency and accura

- a The ca

Monday
1/1/74

To reduce the
amount of
work, with the
blocks. After the
since only about 10%
adding to the
spelling, using app
many respondents
of intersection

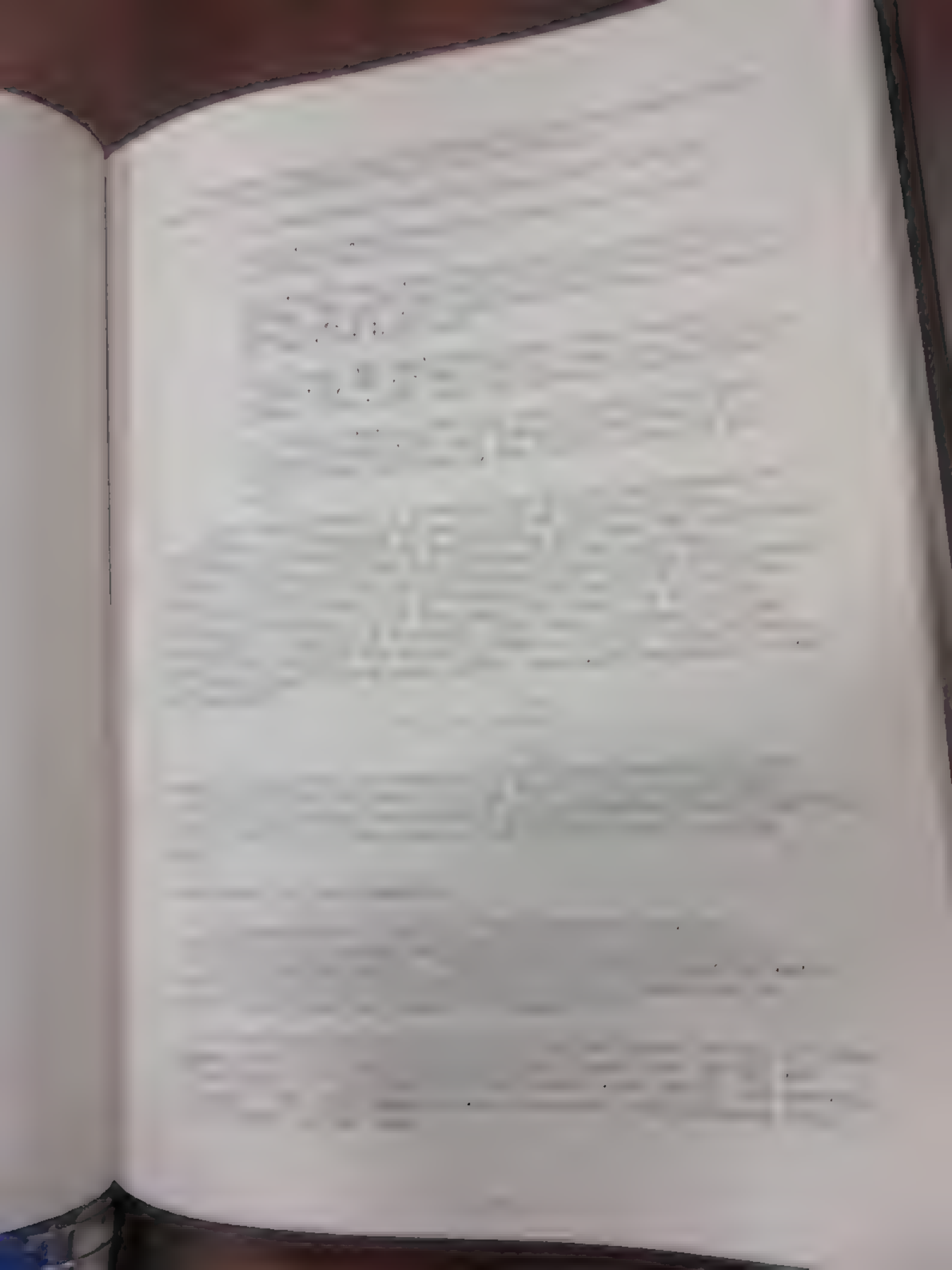
The same procedure
except that trip or
This was done was b
at a limited number
survey that was cond
not be possible to
base with this info
size makes the weeke
zone level. Further
was in part to facil
is the majority of the 59 st
station entrance open on weekends, 1
of the station
information was coded for the nine weekend survey station with
than one
access issue was id

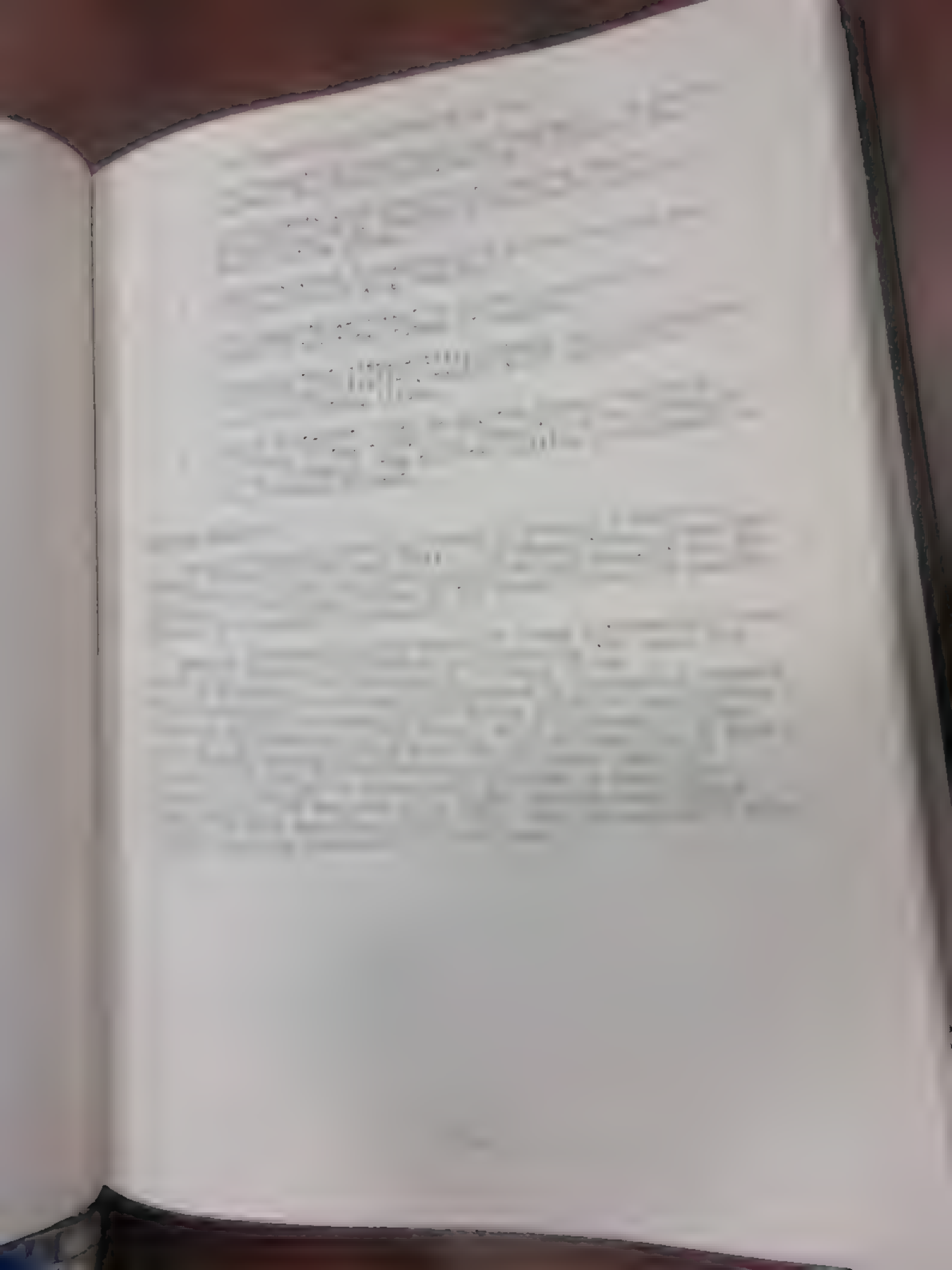
The evening theatre survey was coded for all questions
except that trip
information was coded for the nine weekend survey station with
than one
access issue was id

The evening cordon survey required an entirely different

-by-station breakdown. Instead, the

cordon line, editing out cars
destination stations were





THE
HISTORY
OF
THE
CITY
OF
NEW
YORK
FROM
1624
TO
1898
BY
JOHN
B. HOGAN
AND
JOHN
W. FLEMING

VOLUME
I
FROM
1624
TO
1800
NEW
YORK
1898

PUBLISHED
BY
THE
NEW
YORK
PUBLIC
LIBRARY
ASTOR
LENOX
TILDEN
FOUNDATIONS

NEW
YORK
1898

THE
NEW
YORK
PUBLIC
LIBRARY
ASTOR
LENOX
TILDEN
FOUNDATIONS

Lexington Avenue Corridor
Seventh Avenue/Broadway Corridor
Manhattan-Queens Crosstown Corridor

Three corridors were deleted from the analysis---the physical capacity and track of the IRT Lexington Avenue and Seventh Avenue/Manhattan-Queens Crosstown Corridor's limited possible route and service changes

The Bronx Study recommendations are contained in



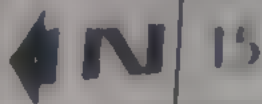
LEXINGTON AVENUE LINE

Track
Diagram

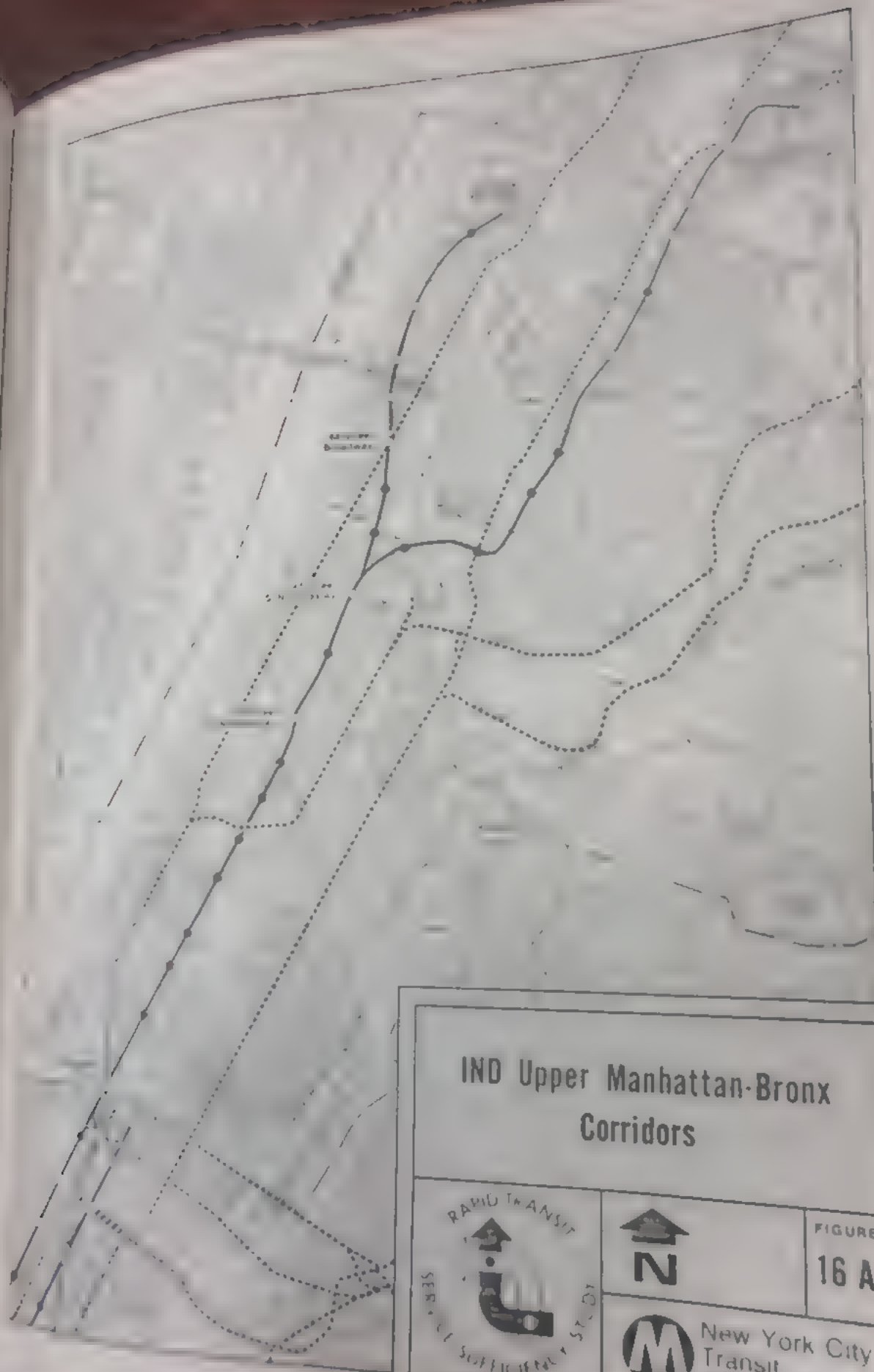
LOCAL
EXPRESS
EXPRESS
LOCAL

BROOKLYN
BRIDGE

to
BROOKLYN



New York City
Transit
Authority



IND Upper Manhattan-Bronx Corridors



FIGURE
16 A



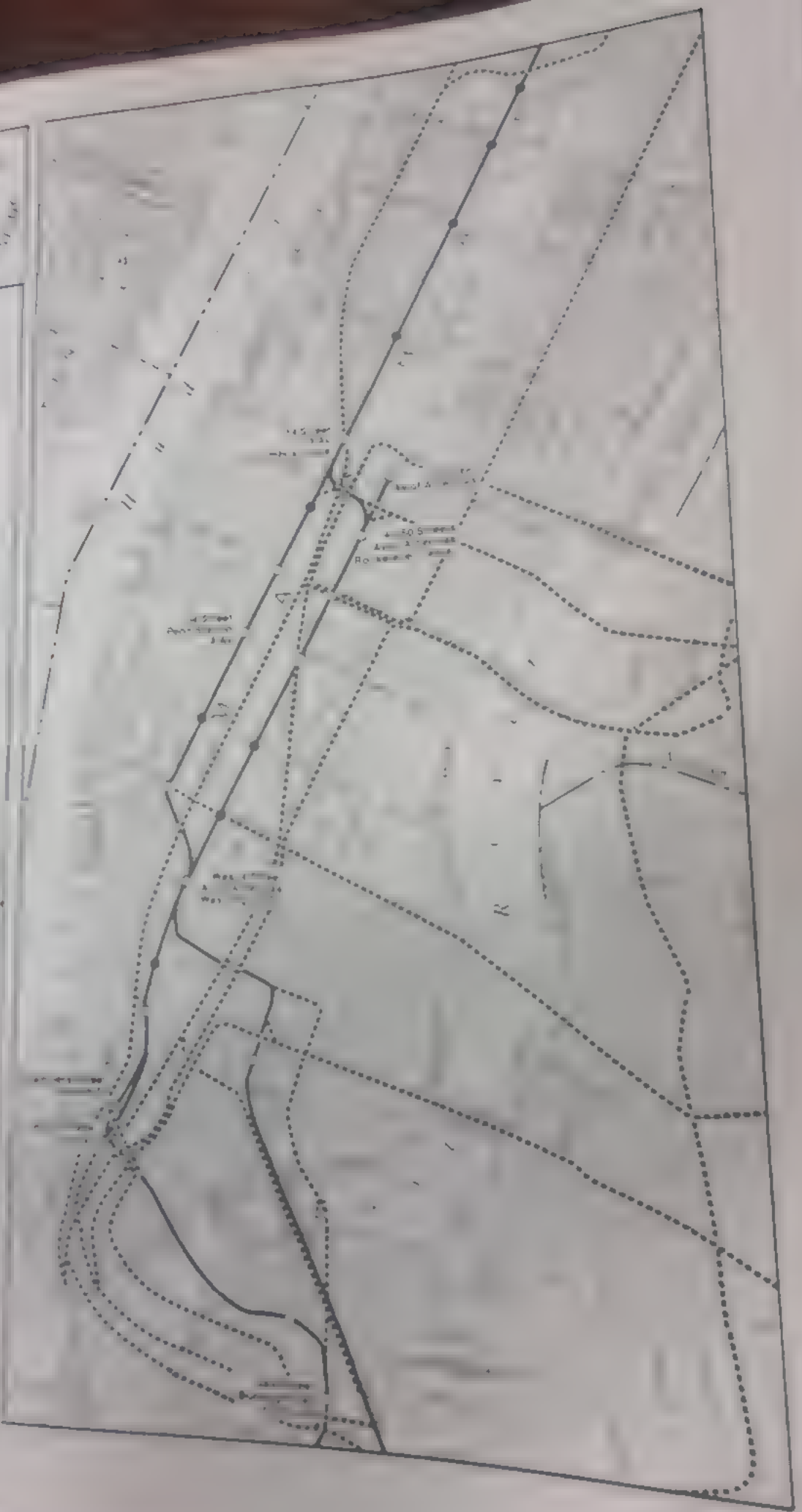
New York City
Transit
Authority



IND
Upper
Manhattan
-Bronx
Corridors



108



...y th
d th
rmin
the
/Eig
rlem
bene
Park
Co
le t
tern
The major tr
51st Street/Granc
the Grand Corce
Line to the fast
conx.

...gnment
onx nor
t 205th
e runs
Avenue,
er to
161st
levard.
rse Yar
racks
ing at
er stat on
course.
Line
de, or to

predominantly li
y industry along
located at 17th
th Street/Bainbr
the Bronx Count

ensity
Harlem
reet/Gr nd
Avenue
house re

IND Upper Manhattan/Bronx
and "D". Current operation of

operates between 7th
tal, and either
ly, Queens, at a times except
"A" operates loc service
Lefferts Boule; the "A"
Rockaway serv at night.

perates between
mbers Street-Wor Trade
11 times except periods

erites between 5
nhattan, and C island,
except nights Southbound
n Sixth Avenue, Manhattan,
The "B" (Sixth Avenue
between 68th Street/Broadway,
island, Brooklyn, during peak
ains both locals and express-s
Brooklyn. At night
operates between 57th Street Six
ue, Manhattan, and
and Corey is and.

The following information was obtained from the records of the Department of Transportation, New York State, for the period of 1964 to 1968. The information was obtained from the records of the Department of Transportation, New York State, for the period of 1964 to 1968. The information was obtained from the records of the Department of Transportation, New York State, for the period of 1964 to 1968.

The information was obtained from the records of the Department of Transportation, New York State, for the period of 1964 to 1968. The information was obtained from the records of the Department of Transportation, New York State, for the period of 1964 to 1968. The information was obtained from the records of the Department of Transportation, New York State, for the period of 1964 to 1968.

The information was obtained from the records of the Department of Transportation, New York State, for the period of 1964 to 1968. The information was obtained from the records of the Department of Transportation, New York State, for the period of 1964 to 1968. The information was obtained from the records of the Department of Transportation, New York State, for the period of 1964 to 1968.

		TOTAL ALL STOPS	
		10.7%	2,631
		7.4%	1,805
		16.7%	4,097
		33.6%	8,244
		3.0%	734
		8.6%	7,014
	13,088		24,525

OFF-PEAK (11AM to 2PM)

VARIATIONS	LOCAL STOPS		EXPRESS STOPS		TOTAL ALL STOPS	
T-MHTN	8.2%	226	8.8%	690	8.7%	916
AV. MHTN	8.4%	232	4.7%	367	5.7%	599
	1.2%	34	1.2%	94	14.6%	1,544
	1.2%	34	1.2%	94	15.6%	1,643
	1.2%	34	1.2%	94	2.4%	257
	1.2%	34	1.2%	94	53.1%	5,603
	1,711		4,272			
			7,079			
						10,562



MTA

Passenger Demand

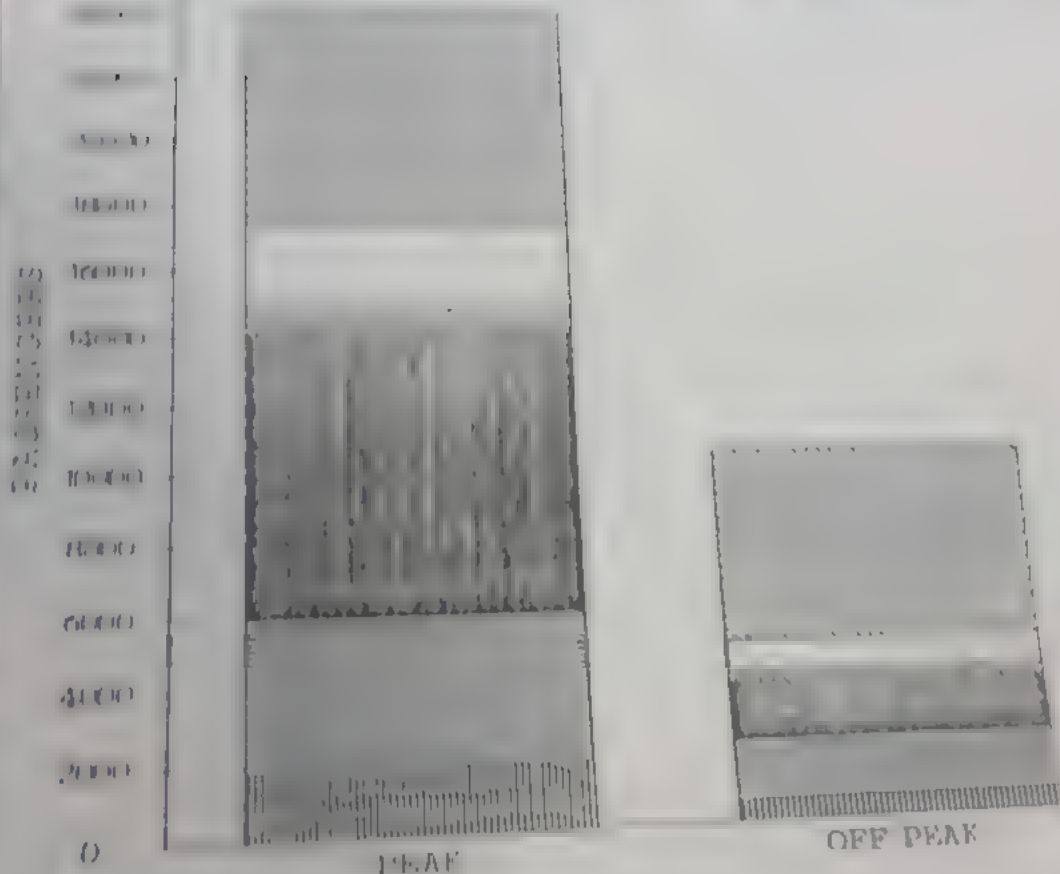
FIGURE

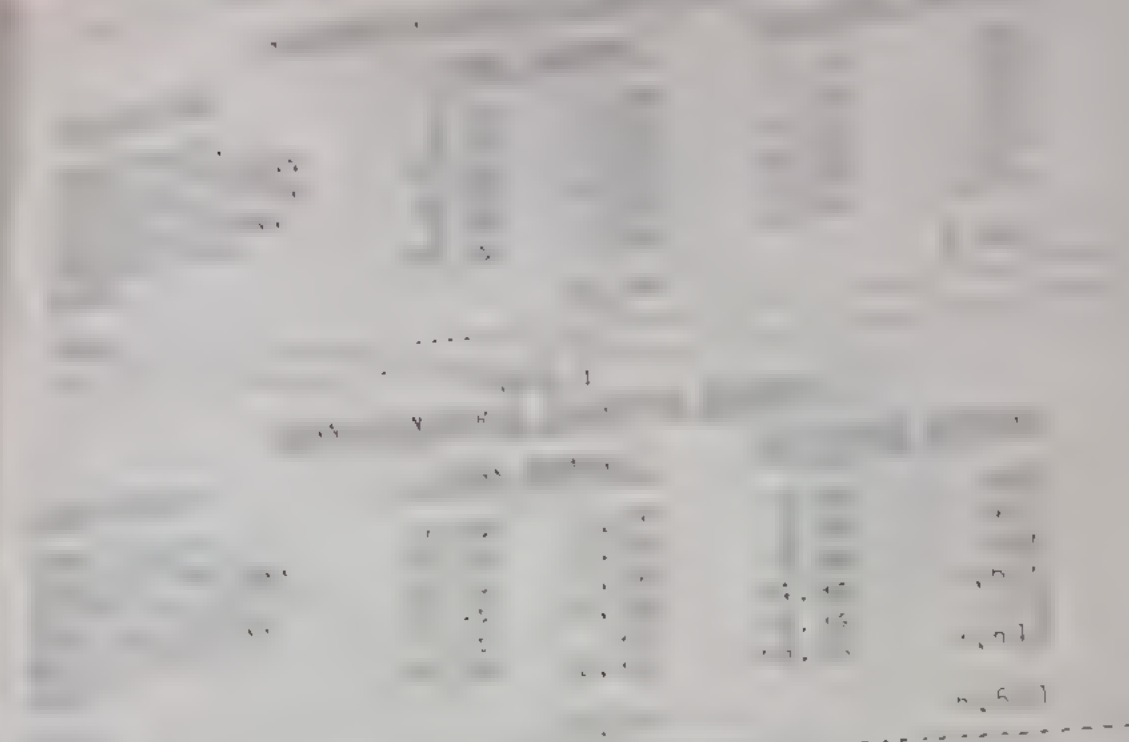
17



New York City
Transit
Authority

CENTRAL PARK WEST DEMAND (LOCAL & EXPRESS STATION)





... of ... the IND
... riders
...
... provides
... Avenue
... : only the "A"
... Heights Line
... on the Grand

... off-peak service,

... local service in Upper Manhattan
... serve identified demand. All
... service through Washington Heights and
... is currently oriented towards ...
... However, 1,000 riders from these
... between 11AM and ... are oriented
... instructions.



Passenger Demand

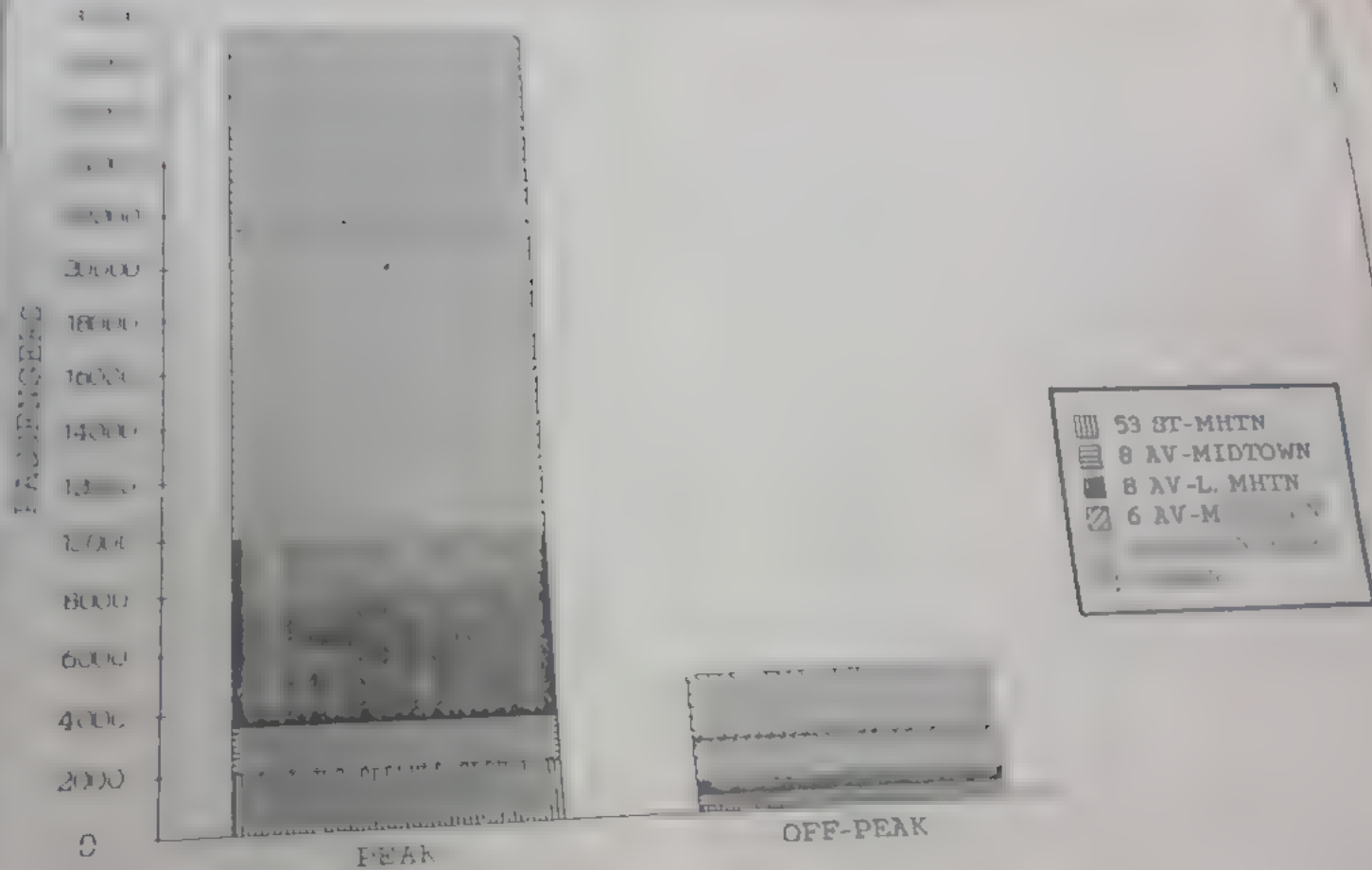
FIGURE

18



New York City
Transit
Authority

WASHINGTON HEIGHTS DEMAND



the structure
of the service

have been to all
of the following

adding service between
lines at West 42nd Street
service between lines at
the 101st Street
to merge at the
the 101st Street

the 101st Street

the 101st Street
the 101st Street

the 101st Street
the 101st Street

the 101st Street is confusing.

the 101st Street, the following
the 101st Street reviewed:

Replace the "AA" with "B" service to 168th
Street/Broadway at all times (except nights).

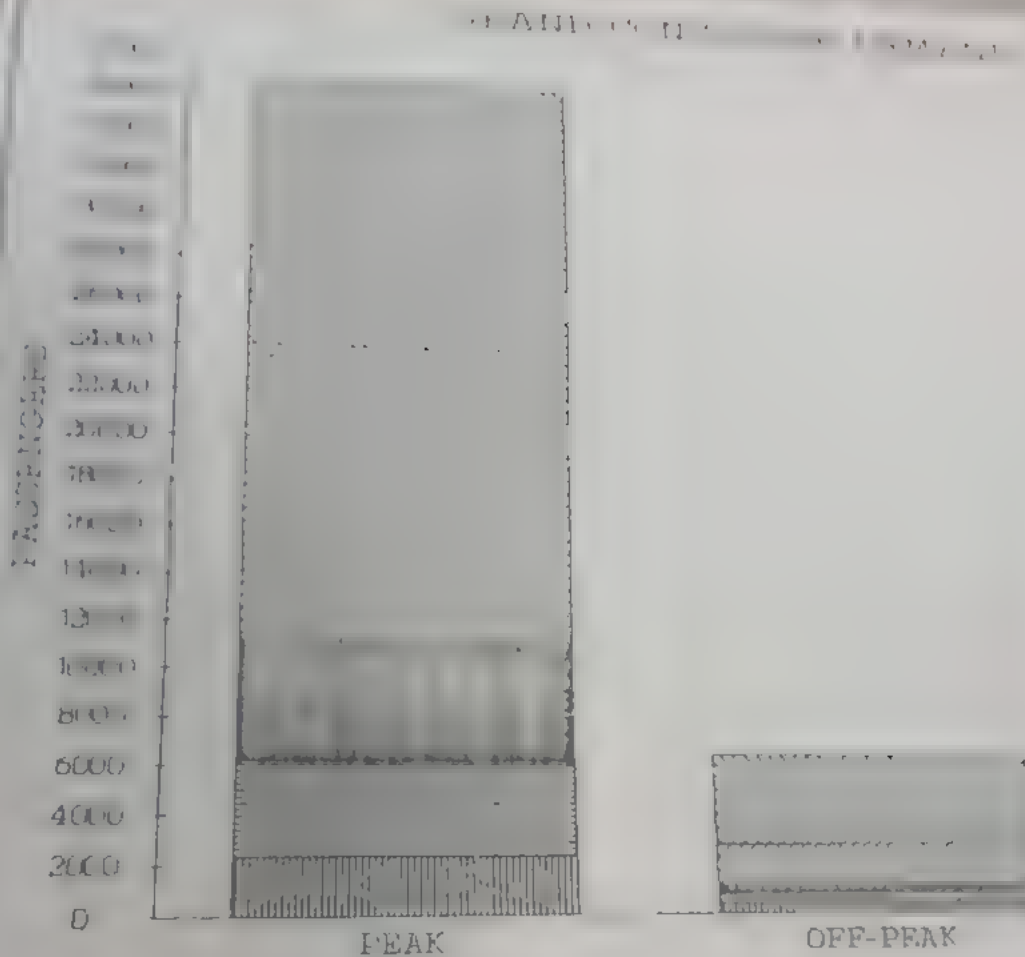
es a service pattern through Upper Manhattan
reflects identified factors. Staff-Phase 1
the 101st Street and Central Park
the 101st Street and Central Park
from these local stations between 7 AM and 7 PM
currently must transfer will have direct service.

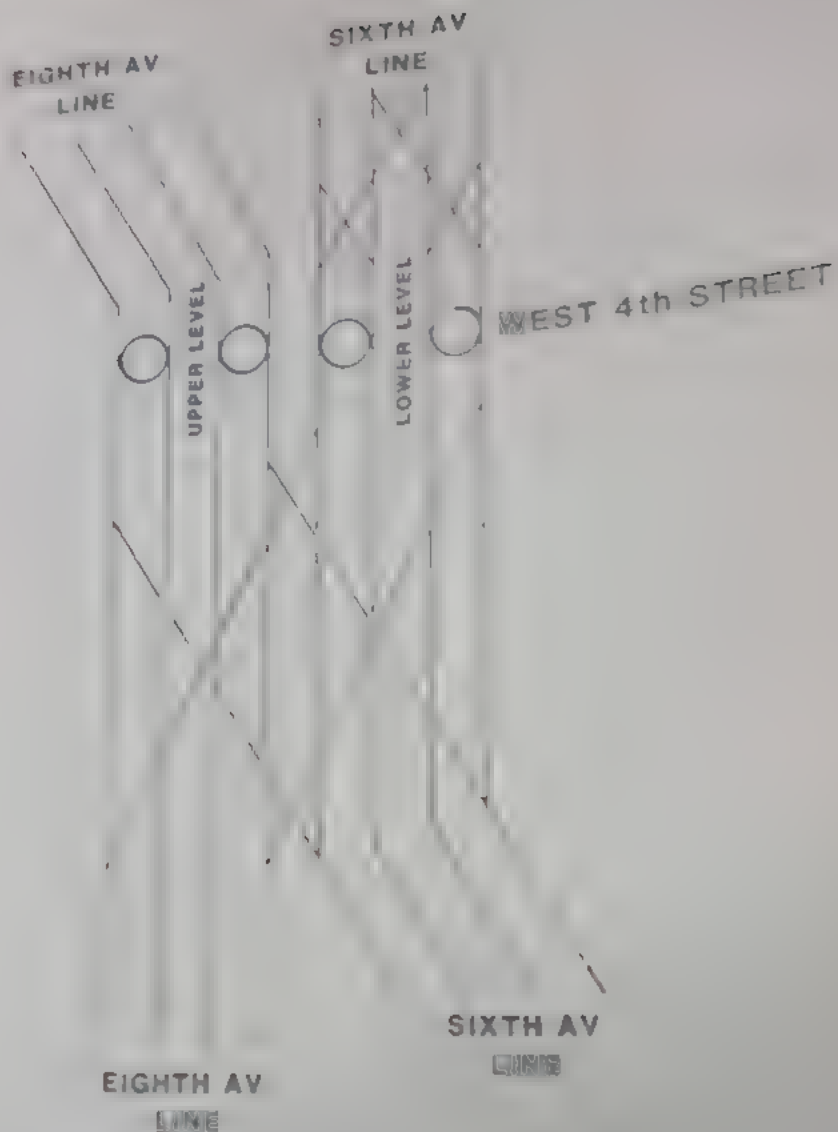
Passenger Demand

FIGURE
19

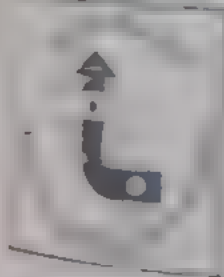


New York City
Transit
Authority





WEST 4th STREET INTERLOCKING



**Track
Diagram**



FIGURE

20



**New York City
Transit
Authority**

its end (to 72nd Street) and
riders from these local
currently provided will
have to transfer.

Peak service between Washington
Central Park West express station and
avenue stations. Direct service would be
ly halved for
fifth

ft. near
numbers

run through Upper Manhattan
demand. Off-peak local
ton Heights and Central Park
Sixth Avenue destinations. 1.
direct
stations through
two-to-one towards Sixth Avenue destinations,
doubly doubling the local service from
from these stations and destinations
between 11AM and 2PM.

reduces offpeak overcrowding on the "AA" at
Street Station that occurs when schools
by Manhattan Community Board #2.
full-length trains compared to the four-car

it is between

in Avenue off-peak service
it and numbers to it
two minutes to the

Replace the train with
street Broadway at all times
nights. Extend "A" to 207th
street Broadway at night.

... pattern ... near Manhattan
identified demand. Peak period
service between 207th Street and
towards Sixth Avenue.
stations between 6AM and 10AM
would have direct
service through Washington
between 207th Street and
towards Sixth Avenue
riders from these local stations
that currently must transfer
Off-peak service to
stations ...
to 54th Street would
two-to-one towards Sixth Avenue
effectively doubling the direct service.
riders from these stations with Sixth Avenue
between 11AM and 2PM.

minutes direct peak service between Washington
stations (207th Street to 15th Street) and
riders from these
between 6AM and 10AM that currently have
must transfer.

Currently P
e stations,
off-peak
to the Park
Avenue
tively
tan express
to Avenue destinations

off-peak service
Washington Heights
to Spring Street
al would be eliminated
tional transfer for 4.
day riders and 2,300 Sunday

Eight Avenue local service to 50th
Street, Spring Street and
be halved.

time between Washington Heights Line stations
to 50th Street and Midtown Manhattan would
be by about nine minutes.

Extend "A" to
times (except
local off-peak
and Chambers
Extend "A" to
at night.

pattern through Upper Manhattan
identified demand. Peak period
Heights service between 207th Street and
Street would be oriented towards Sixth Avenue.
riders from these stations between 6AM and 10AM
currently must transfer would have direct
off-peak service between Washington
and Central Park West between 10th Street and
would be oriented towards Sixth Avenue
riders from these local stations
must transfer
off-peak service to
press stations through Washington Heights and
Central Park West would be oriented towards
destinations, with a goal of reducing the
riders from these stations
between 11AM and 2PM.

ights Line to
Manhattan would

service between 50th
eliminated, adding
inning time

local and the "8"
St. Let/Broadway. ("A"
reet/Broadway, nights).

pattern to Washington Heights and
express stations that reflects
ified demand. Peak express service through
ngton Heights (207th Street to 175th Street)
be oriented towards Sixth Avenue destinations.

currently must transfer would have direct
ice. Peak local service through Washington

ington Heights and
that reflects
on Heights
would be
Avenue destinations. 11,500
ons between 6AM and 10AM that
have direct service.
235th Street
towards Eigh
strand
10AM would

through Upper Manhattan
demand. Off-peak local
Heights and Central Park
East and 72nd Street would be
on Sixth Avenue and Downtown
stations, 1,000 riders from these
between 11AM and 2PM that currently
have direct service. Off-peak
express stations through Washington Heights
West would be oriented two-to-one
Sixth Avenue and Downtown Eighth
effectively doubling the direct
riders from these stations between
Sixth Avenue destinations.

significantly
peak periods

identified demand. Peak Grand Concourse "D"
would be totally oriented towards Sixth Avenue
stations. 6,600 riders from Grand Concourse local
between 6AM and 10AM that currently must
would have direct service to Sixth Avenue.

... to other parts of
during peak periods.

ites express service along the Grand Concourse,
and travel time about 10 minutes from Grand
Concourse to 125th Street.
The 125th Street station and 125th

alternatives were reviewed to determine which alternative would best meet the study objectives while staying within the Study guidelines for ranges. The disadvantages associated with 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, & 9 significantly outweigh the advantages of these alternatives. By the proposed changes in routes and inspection, Alternative #2 provided the best solution. The following alternative would be as follows:

Avenue Local/Express during peak periods) unchanged except that it operates local between 59th Street-Columbus Circle and Street, World Trade Center, Manhattan.

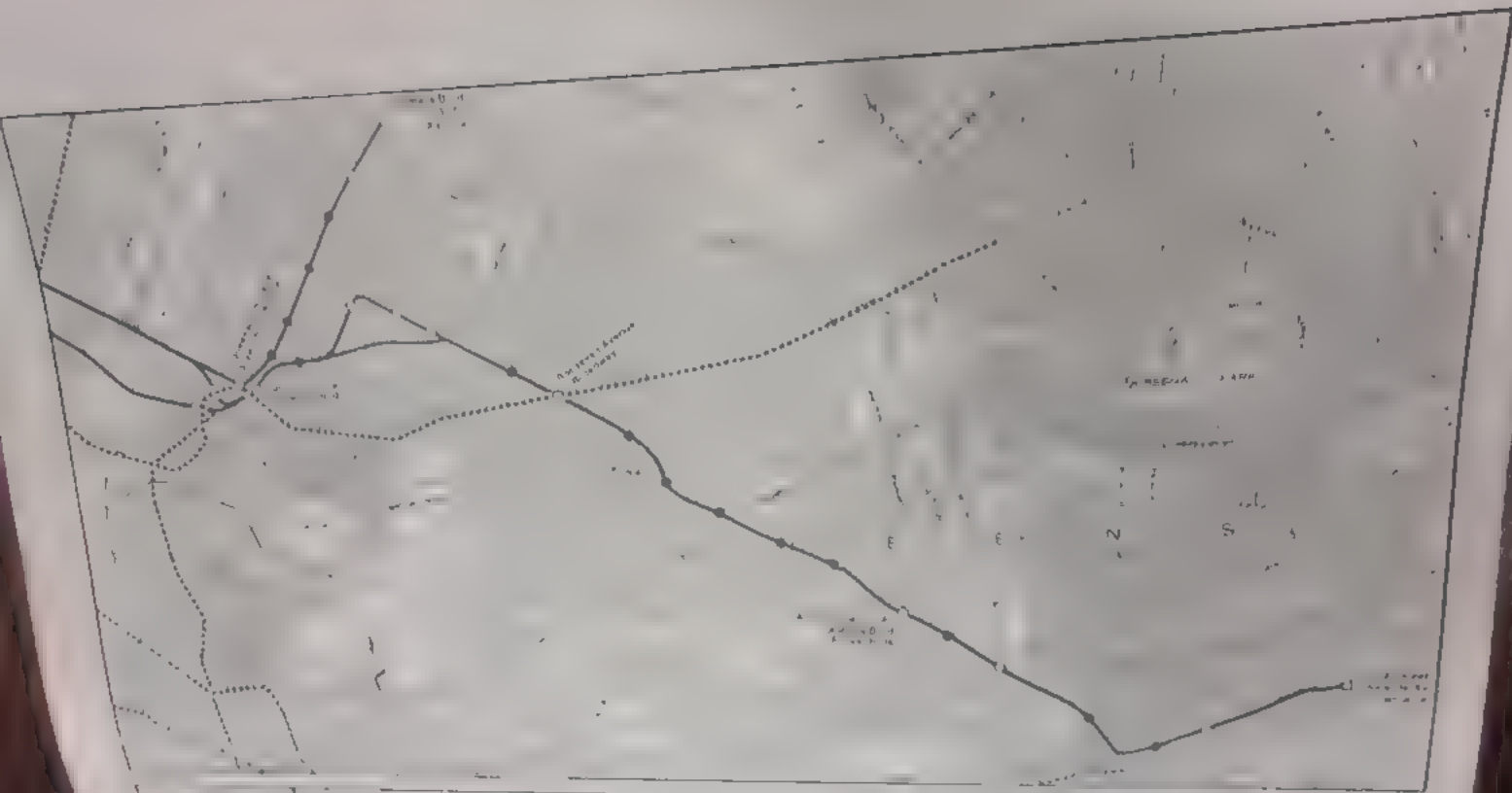
..... obtained by
..... as proposed in the
section.
would be local on Sixth Avenue, as
Queens Boulevard-Astoria Corridor section.

for all of the Queens
and "N". Current

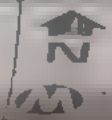
is as follows:

Avenue (1) operates between 179th Street/
1st Avenue, Queens, and the World Trade Center,
at all times. In Queens, the "E" operate
at Queens Plaza at all

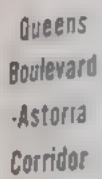
Avenue Local) operates between 179th Street/
1st Avenue, Queens, and Coney Island or Kings
Brooklyn, at all times. In Queens, the "E"
express between 179th Street/Hillside Avenue
Hills during peak periods and between



Queens Boulevard-Astoria Corridors



21A



218



சென்னை, 15.05.2019

gment of the
tars Boulevard.
ns north as a
treet, terminating at

is predominantly medium-density
local commercial

ria-Steinway.

the "RR" provides Astoria Lin- service. The
local) operates betwe n Astoria, Queens, and
rth Avenue, Brooklyn, at all times. Astoria

PLANT

PLANT

PLANT

PLANT

PLANT

PLANT

PLANT



Passenger
Demand

EXPIRE

22

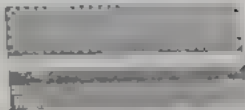


New York City
Transit
Authority

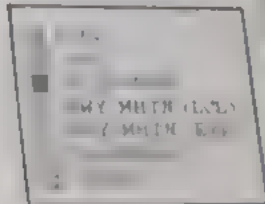
10000
9000
8000
7000
6000
5000
4000
3000
2000
1000
0



IN-PEAK



OFF-PEAK





Passenger Demand

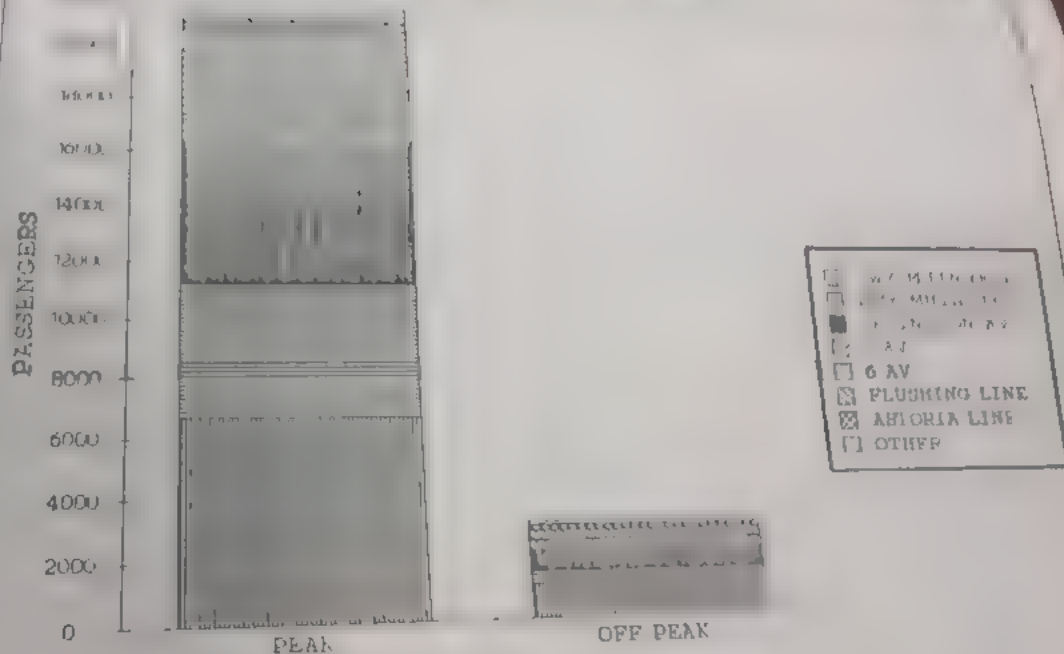
FIGURE

23



New York City
Transit
Authority

ASTORIA LINE DEMAND



laza) to
is
oulevard
though direct
stations is
operate every
ak period, while
es continuously

eriod demand on the Queens Boulevard Line
saway Line local stops north of Canal Street
49th Street (avenue) is greater than
the other lines. The Queens Boulevard Line
has the highest ridership of any line in the
system. The Queens Boulevard Line has the
highest ridership of any line in the system.

nes to 49th
demand from
: this is
riders can use
Avenue

emand from:

ASTORIA

FLUSHING

ASTORIA/
FLUSHING
TOTAL

QUEENS
OLVL
LINE



QUEENS BLVD. LINE

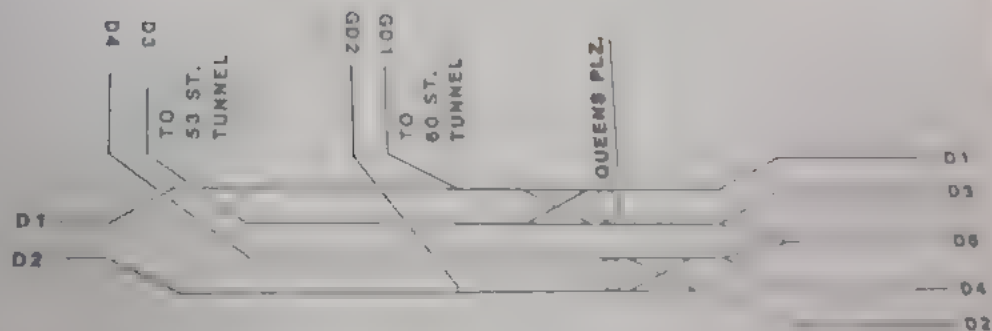
Track Diagram



24



New York City
Transit
Authority



demand issues for the Queens Boulevard and
were reviewed and analyzed to identify route
to address these problems.

structure is confusing, with a
lations providing service to or
and Astoria Lines.

ate "N" service varia-
stently as a Br



Track
Diagram

BROADWAY LINE

LOCAL
EXPRESS
EXPRESS
LOCAL

PRINCE ST

to BRIDGE
CANAL ST

to LOWER
MANHATTAN



25



New York City
Transit
Authority

eliminate
Foreseeable
conform with study guide

... a "N" and "RR"
... that is consi
AM peak riders on the Queens Boulevard and
Astoria Lines with Broadway Line destinations
... have direct service
... 62,000 of these riders
... on any train.

... operating costs through the
... revenue car-miles by providing
... storage yard along its route

...:

... riders between Astoria Line and Local
... line stations to transfer. Currently, 22,000
... riders on the Astoria Line with Broadway Line
... destinations have direct service. With this proposal,
... these riders would have to transfer.

Option 2

... with the "N" and "RR" service patterns in
... Manhattan. Operating the "N" as a Broadway
... Line, with "N" service variations to
... with the study guidelines.

...:

Provides a "N" and "RR" service pattern in Queens and
Manhattan that is consistent with identified demand.
AM peak riders on the Queens Boulevard and Local
and Astoria Lines with Broadway Line destinations
... have direct service on any train. With this
... , 62,000 of these riders would have direct

...:

... Fourth Avenue (Brooklyn) Line riders that are
... provided with direct service to Lower
... the local Broadway Line to transfer.
... AM to 2PM, shows that Fourth Avenue Line
... a greater preference for Downtown Brooklyn
... Manhattan (10,300 riders) than do Sea Beach
... (5,000 riders) and would be disadvantaged
... alternative.

[Faint handwritten notes at the bottom of the page]

... the return of the ...
... the ... of the ...
... the ... of the ...
... the ... of the ...

trains would have to
does not conform

... route and service
... of current

I relieve the above demand issue.

the Astoria and Flushing Lines
 4th Avenue is greater than the
 Boulevard Line.

trains at 49th Street/

service for 1,200 AM peak riders from that would have to transfer if the comes the Broadway express service.

e that would have
oute to reach
becomes

a minute to
adway express service

change.

with Study guide
being least disruptive

please the above demand issue.

does not reflect local service during
does not reflect connections with

no Crosstown Line
tal Avenues) via the
ings (until 11PM,

direct service between the Broadway Line and
Queens Boulevard Line evenings, Saturdays and
s. Currently, 97 percent of riders traveling to
Queens Boulevard Line local stations
during evenings, 60,000 on Saturdays and 35,000
days) must transfer to reach their destinations.
of these riders on weeknights, 34,000 riders on
days and 29,000 riders on Friday must transfer
riders and 24,000 Sunday riders would
to transfer once and virtually no riders would
to transfer twice.

Lexington
at 60th St

evening (8PM)
passengers
Boulevard Line
ed, the average car
ce will be 35 passengers

iges:

des a greater level of service to local Queens
ward stations during the late evening period than
provided by RTD traffic checks, reducing the
correctiveness of service in the late evening.

operate the Broadway Line service to Forest Hills
to Continental Avenue via the local Queens
Boulevard Line, evenings (until 11PM), Saturdays
and Sundays. Operate the Crosstown Line service
to Forest Hills during periods of high ridership
to transfer at Queens Plaza at other times.

Minimizes the need for passengers to
transfer. Currently, passengers traveling
from Queens Boulevard Line to Manhattan
via the Broadway Line must transfer at
weeknights, 34,000 riders on Saturdays, and
on Sunday riders will have to transfer once
actually no riders would have to transfer twice.

transfers between the Lexington Avenue Line
and the Boulevard Line at 54th Street Lexington
Avenue, Saturdays and Sundays. Currently,
riders, 2,000 riders on Saturdays, and
on Sundays traveling to or from
line local stations must make two transfer
and/or use a circuitous route to reach Lexington
Avenue.

the local stations---
to 6AM)---must transfer
1,000 of these riders
proposed only 1,000 week
and Sunday night riders) w
and virtually ride

services transfers between
the Queens Boulevard L
venue at nights. Currentl
riders on Saturday and
from Queens Boule
two transfers and/or
Lexington Avenue dest

ids the hours of "F" expres
s from 11PM to 1AM. 9.
additional service at nights, No.
Combined express headways for the Queens
ward Line during this period will go from 12 to 6
tes.

ates the "B" Shuttle at nights to 57th Street/
th Avenue.

Requires 400 late night riders between the Sixth
service to transfer or use the "RR" at
Sixth Avenue Lines.

Forest Hills between
ive service headways
tes.

at night (assuming that Broadway Line
ce is extended to Forest Hills during
ns, Saturdays and Sundays).
Sixth Avenue. Operate the "n" local along
Sixth Avenue between 44th and 64th to maintain a

service between the Broadway Line and
Sixth Avenue. Operate the "n" local along
Sixth Avenue between 44th and 64th to maintain a

[Faint, illegible text at the top of the page]

[Faint, illegible text in the middle of the page]

[Faint, illegible text on the left side]

and service
rent services.

the above demand issue.

the "N" and "RR" at nights through
Brooklyn.

ices along the Broadway
(RR").

Brooklyn Sea
Currently, 8
stations
and
provided
tional

tages.

uses car miles operated at nig

option

... the service night service
along the Queens Boulevard Line, turning at 24th
Street/Seventh Avenue,
Street/Broadway, to provide
services).

ns with Study guidelines for route and service
by being least disruptive of current services.

option

the above demand issue.

- 1. increases night car-miles operated if Queens service
is operated (though not as much as Option A, above).

option

to change

Advantage:

- 1. Conforms with Study guidelines for route and service
by being least disruptive of current services.

Disadvantage

not relieve the above demand issue.

preceding options were re...
on of options was...
... with...
... within...
... combination

... except that
... Manhattan,
... passengers.

1. The first part of the paper is devoted to a general discussion of the problem. It is shown that the problem is of great importance in the theory of the structure of the universe. The second part of the paper is devoted to a detailed study of the problem. It is shown that the problem is of great importance in the theory of the structure of the universe. The third part of the paper is devoted to a detailed study of the problem. It is shown that the problem is of great importance in the theory of the structure of the universe. The fourth part of the paper is devoted to a detailed study of the problem. It is shown that the problem is of great importance in the theory of the structure of the universe. The fifth part of the paper is devoted to a detailed study of the problem. It is shown that the problem is of great importance in the theory of the structure of the universe. The sixth part of the paper is devoted to a detailed study of the problem. It is shown that the problem is of great importance in the theory of the structure of the universe. The seventh part of the paper is devoted to a detailed study of the problem. It is shown that the problem is of great importance in the theory of the structure of the universe. The eighth part of the paper is devoted to a detailed study of the problem. It is shown that the problem is of great importance in the theory of the structure of the universe. The ninth part of the paper is devoted to a detailed study of the problem. It is shown that the problem is of great importance in the theory of the structure of the universe. The tenth part of the paper is devoted to a detailed study of the problem. It is shown that the problem is of great importance in the theory of the structure of the universe.

Flushing Corridor

ing Corridor is defined by
through Queens. The corridor
tation, where the
way Tunnel from the
ath 50th Avenue. From Vernon
elow grade via 50th Avenue to
nt Avenue, then continues
nter and private light-of-way to Q
street and line broadens to three tr
elevated line over Queens Boulevard and
Flushing Meadows Park.
and continues to a
Street, Flushing.

in the corridor is predominal
with light and heavy industri
hern end (between Vernon-
ommercial activity
street Broadway, 82nd
ning stations. Major
Shea Stadium and Flus

hattan, and

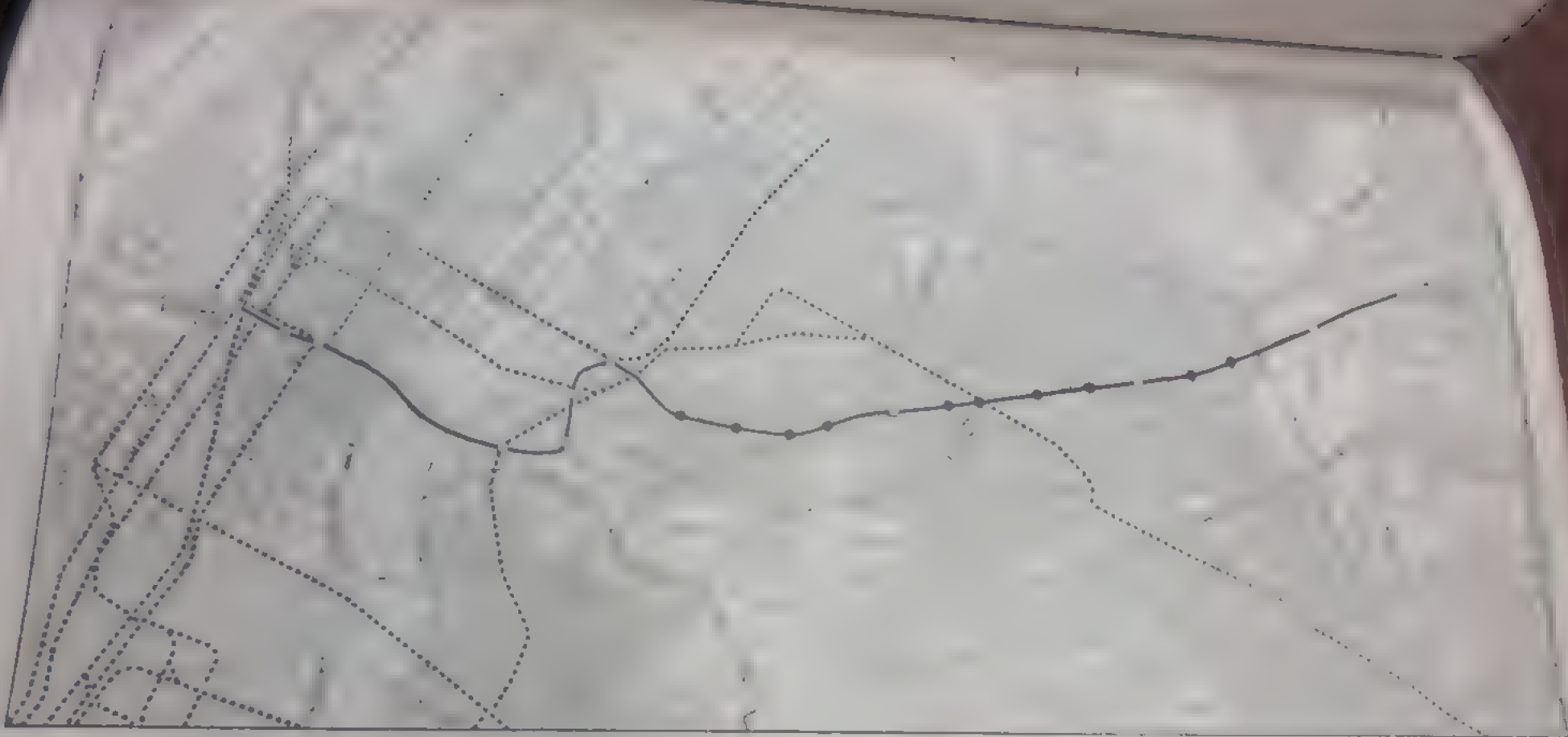
and local
Street-Flushing (some peak
and some peak local trains use
ne major transfer stations on the

oadway Line in Manhattan or Astoria.

peak periods, there 1

g the midday, there 1

2PM, 14,573 passengers board
3rd Street-Rawson Street.



Flushing Corridor



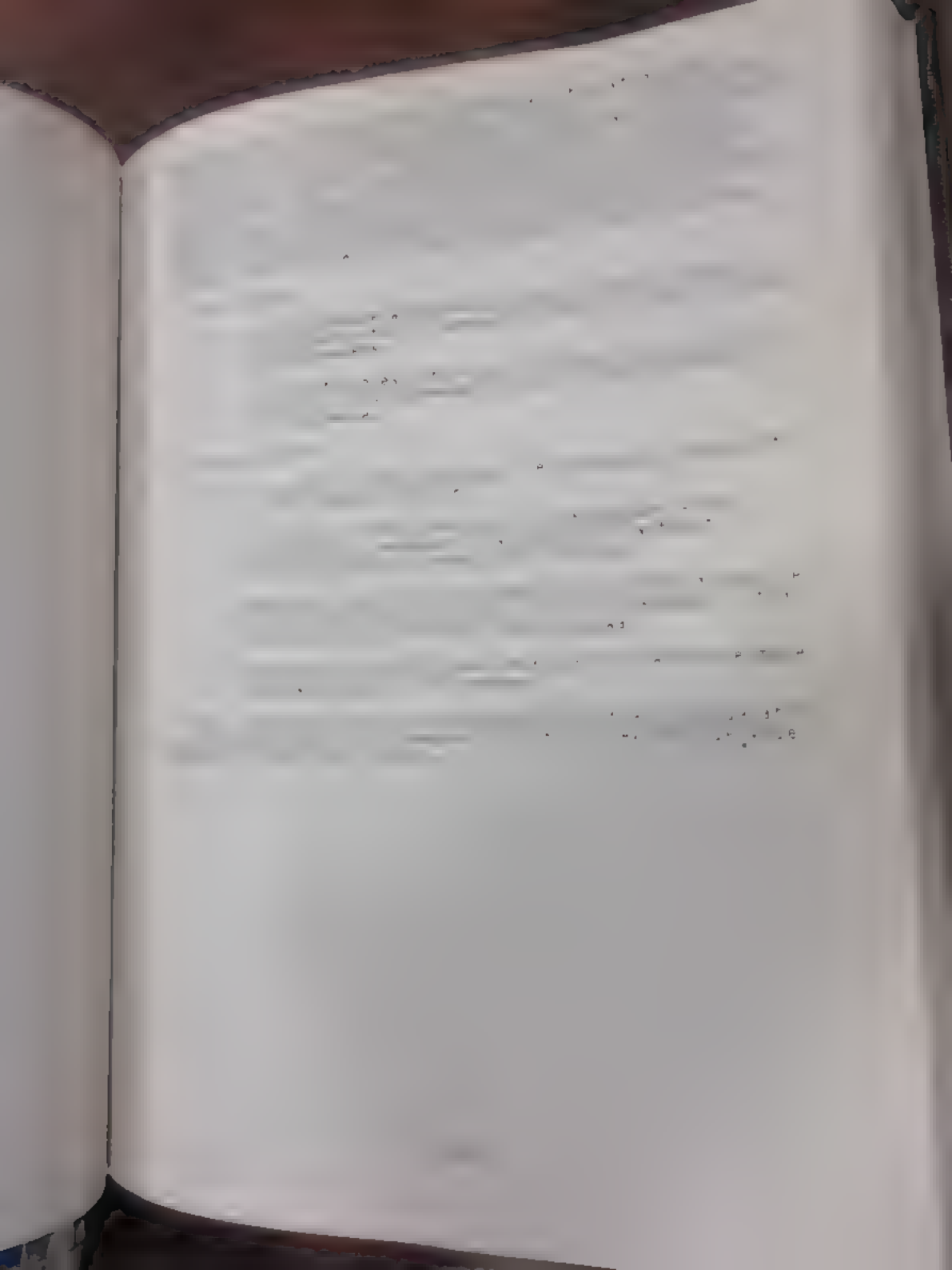
26

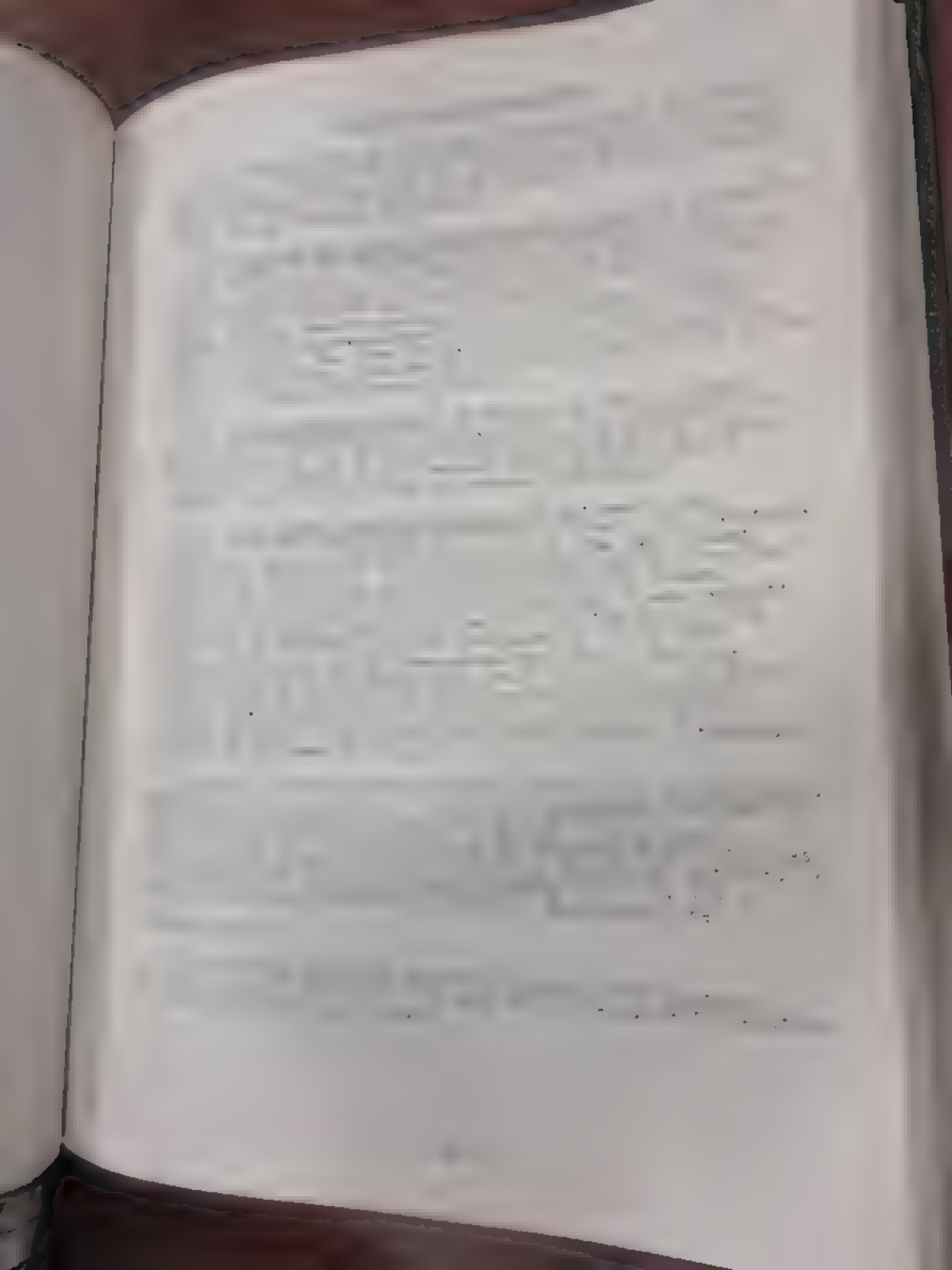


waiting time
y operat

that decreased travel
s without substantial
al stations or operating
and express peak

on B-Division (BMT/I,
patibility,







Eastern Division Corridors



27A



New York City
Transit
Authority



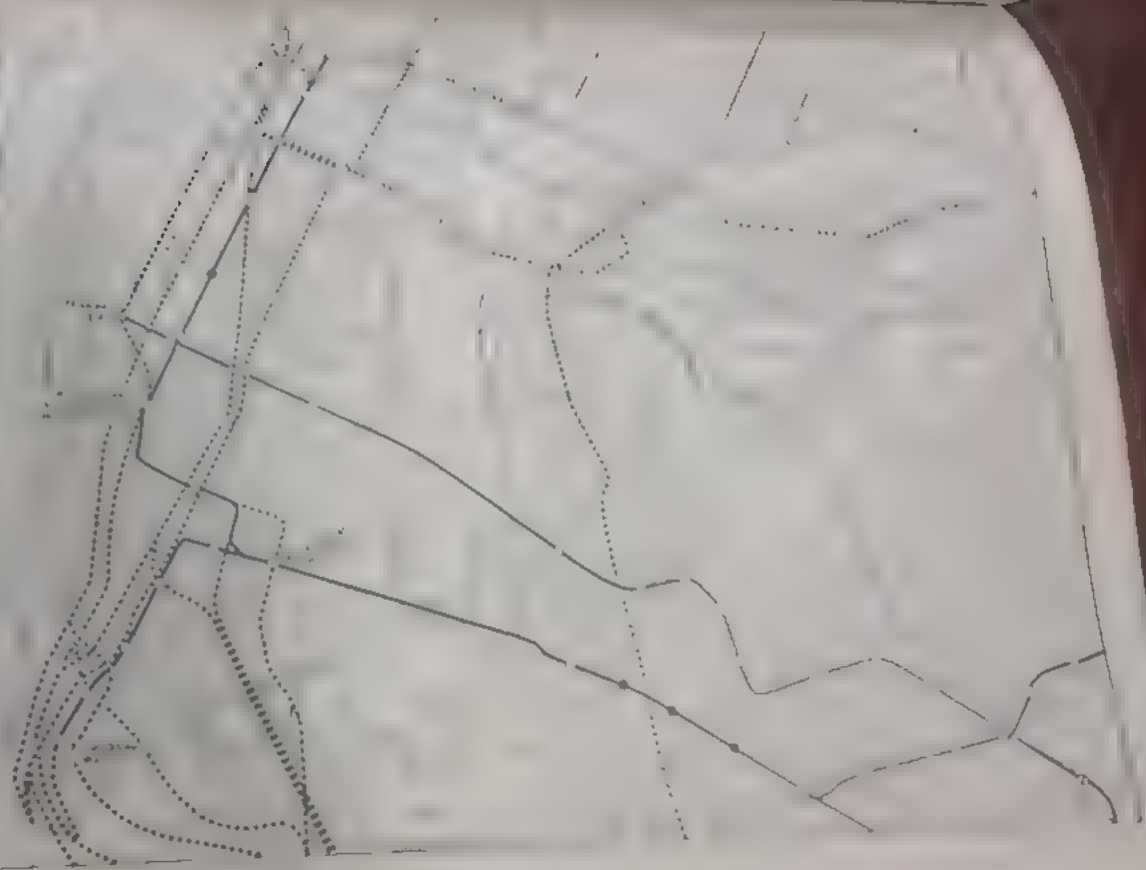
Eastern
Division
Corridor



1-2-47
27B



New York City
Transit
Authority



Manhattan
from Myrtle
to Avenue,
in,

percent
a demand for connections to
ers) and for the Sixth
nized for the Eighth
the Eastern Division.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
LIBRARY
1100 EAST 58TH STREET
CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
LIBRARY
1100 EAST 58TH STREET
CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
LIBRARY
1100 EAST 58TH STREET
CHICAGO, ILL. 60637



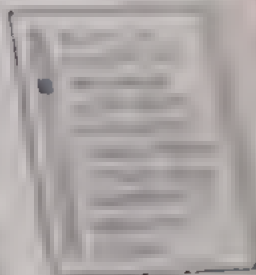
Passenger

Demand

28



New York City
Transit
Authority



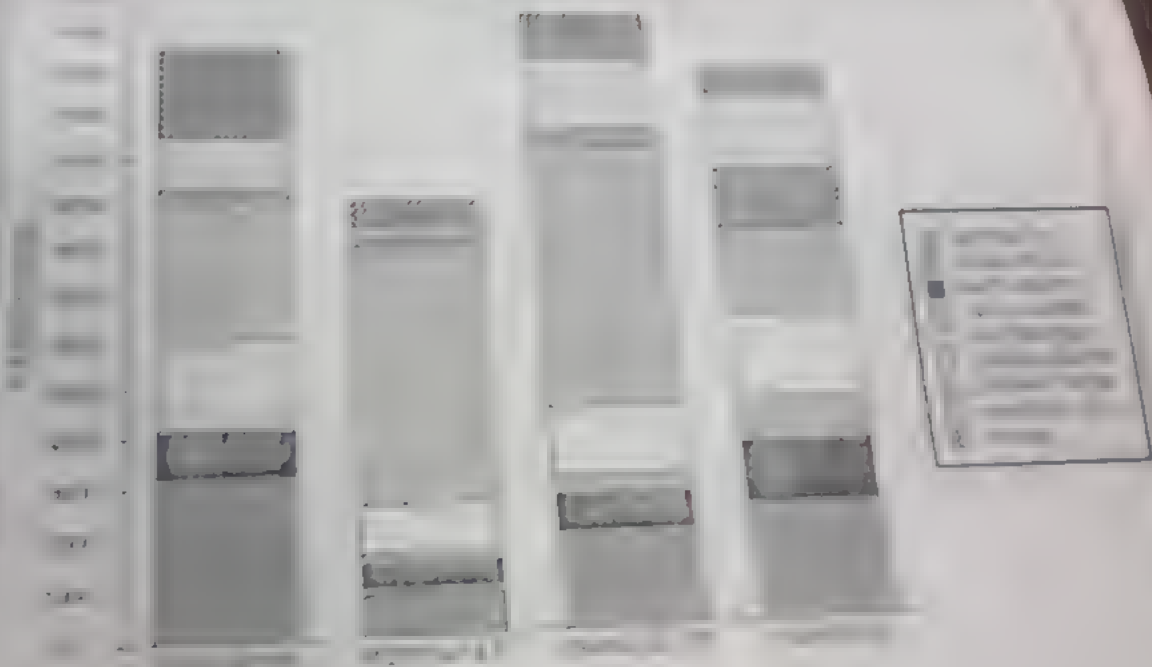


Passenger
Demand

29



New York City
Transit
Authority



in order to

vision

n between the
in Brooklyn
ods, in order to
with an alternative

through service to Lower
le Avenue Line.

ernatives was also influenced by the fact
atively low off-peak ridership from the
a whole, no Eastern Division
off-peak servi

in order to

segments differ 2. 2. is not a
-peak Sixth Avenue service. Due to
ation of Br... Figure 31).
the trains from ... y operate
and a second o...
ship is not ...
line riders.



Track
Diagram



30



New York City
Transit
Authority

EASTERN DIVISION
BROADWAY JUNCTION

BROADWAY-
BROOKLYN

to 14th
STREET

BROADWAY JCT

EASTERN DIVISION

JAMAICA AV

to CANARSIE

NOTE: Yard leads are not shown.

...way-
provide
o capacity
cks into



Track Diagram



FIGURE
31



New York City
Transit
Authority

CANARSIE LINE

E 105th ST

to CANARSIE YARD

ROCKAWAY
PARADISE

...spective, the increase in
...t by the reduction in "J"
...ing express between Marcy Avenue
...arkway, (saving about two minutes)--the
...eadway increase would only increase the

...long.

Passengers travelling between Jamaica
and Local Roadway...
...service, would have
at Eastern Parkway.

termina
not d
sing consistent p

The same
"K" would c
Brooklyn an
alternately
and Myrtle
option of op
Avenue was also

operated express
tations would
line service, a
local, local stati
Avenue would bene
("K") and Nassau
is any off-p
ocal, operati
peak/off-p

e to cross in fr
ich could hamper
ability. However, if the

"J"

track prior to the merge point with the "K"
, eliminating any conflicting movements.

the "K" as a Sixth Avenue Line express is
since the current operation precludes the
were made one of the two
, track configurations dictate that the
the other express
then either merge
Sixth Avenue in
th Avenue or continue
the multiple mergers are not
demand.

14th
Corridors

off-peak
ld be paired
off-peak "K" service to
to provide a consistent

headways would double for service between
the Nassau Street and J Street stations.
(670 riders) of

Operate a peak period "K" between 14th
Street/Sixth Avenue and Metropolitan Avenue.
The "K" service would be
at on Broadway-Brooklyn.

roadway-Bro . for an
renue and Myrtle
14th Avenue Line d

service. of the 1
-Brooklyn (11AM to 2PM). 4

towards Nassau Street.

to Street

100 feet

100 feet

peak "K" between 57th Street/
nd Metropolitan Avenue.

peak "M".

moderate demand from Myrtle Avenue for
from Myrtle Avenue (11AM to 2PM).

percent (249 riders) are indifferent.

pattern could result, as
ssed in Alternative 3.

Myrtle Avenue Line.

express on
the "J" as a

be reduced by about two minutes for
(riders) of the Myrtle Avenue Line
6AM and 10AM.

configuration at Myrtle Avenue Interlocking
states that the "M" express would have to cross in
front of (or wait for) the local "J". This is
reliability.

The "J" route to Manhattan via Broadway-E 34th St
is faster than the "M"
route. Therefore,
the "J" would benefit
from the "M" express.

he disadvantages do not
sufficiently outweigh the benefits
or alternatives for
further consideration. Under this proposal, follow
Western Division Corridors would operate as follows:

Street Local) operates between 66th
Street and 116th Street, and Queens. Only during
peak periods 3:30 p.m. to 6:30 p.m.
on Broadway, and Queens
on Parkway.

Avenue Local) operates between 57th
Street, Manhattan, and Rockaway Parkway-Ca
during peak periods. The "K" oper
on 57th Street, and Queens
at all other times (except nights).

Brooklyn, during
operates between
Manhattan,
the remains

Lefferts Boulevard,
the corridor begins
at Avenue L.

The corridor continues south
from Avenue L, through
the narrowest part of the
corridor at G
Lefferts Boulevard, which
limits Lefferts Boulevard
to the street.

four tracks:

by Line trains

private

to two tracks

of Howard
Rockaway Peninsula:
by to Rockaway Park
way to Far Rockaway.

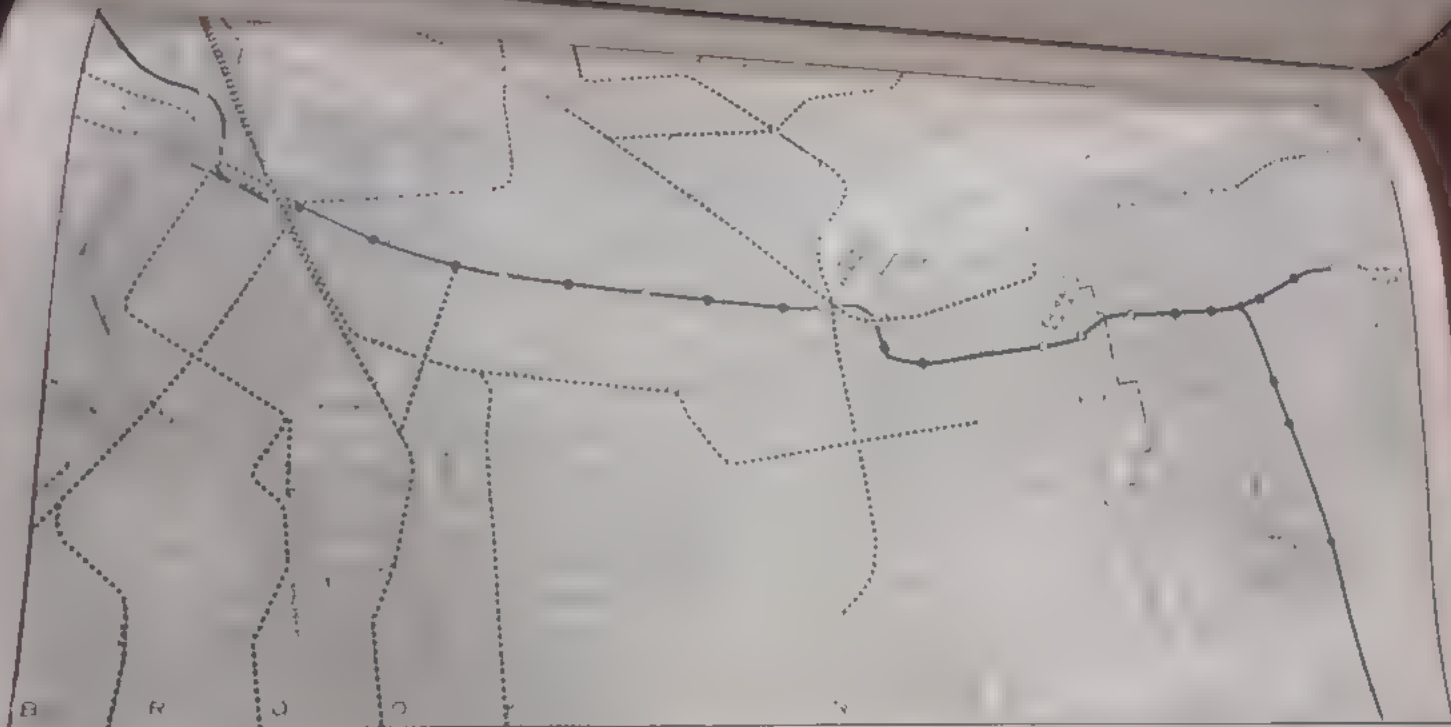
dominantly residential, with
residential neighborhoods in
neighborhoods in

at the end of East New
which closely

areas are located
at the Plaza Centre, and
at Boulevard, Far Rockaway.

in downtown Brooklyn, a major
located at the northern end of the

of passenger traffic within
the corridor include Aqueduct Racetrack,
seasonally-used station, John F. Kennedy
the Q-10 bus from Lefferts B
bus from Howard Beach, the Airport
bus from Euclid Avenue, and the
Rockaway Peninsula.



Fulton Street Corridor

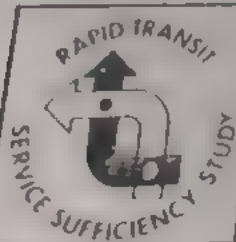
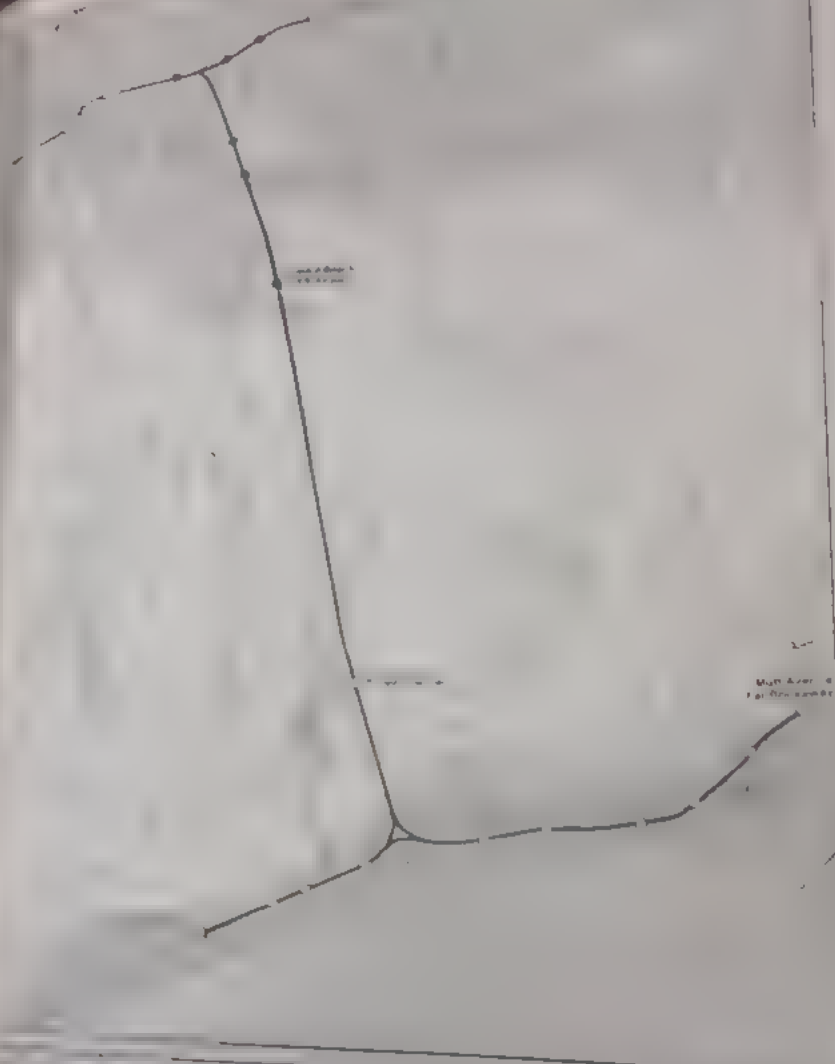


FIGURE
32A



New York City
Transit
Authority



Fulton Street Corridor



FIGURE

32B



New York City
Transit
Authority

Park, Queen
at periods, via
Avenue, the Bronx
at Euclid Avenue, via

trains operate to Lexington
Passengers
return directly
Euclid Avenue

operating in the Fulton
operates every

are at East

and Broadway-Brooklyn
transfer to Sixth Avenue
passengers can use the

Franklin Avenue for access to Brighton Line
at-Schermerhorn for service to the

bound for Eighth Avenue Line

are significant when
Eighth Avenue Line
line versus

ROAD
E-HOOKAWAYS

he service to Midtown is
nth Avenue Line Midtown
rent service operates via

carry significantly heavier loads
ains based on RTTD Traffic Checks.

"A" routes are duplicative for most of

ew of RTTD Traffic Checks in
unnel between Lower Manhattan
"A" has the highest r
ervice of all the East River
Lower Manhattan during the off.



Passenger
Demand

STATION

33



New York City
Transit
Authority

STATION

STATION

STATION

STATION

STATION

STATION

STATION

STATION



STATION



- 6 AV
- 8 AV-L. MITH
- 8 AV MIDTOWN
- CENTRAL PARK WEST
- INT LINE
- ON ST RCHWAYS

in the
does not
the case

merging the "H" at West
Sixth Avenue local services.

stops north of 50th Street.

the 1
Senge

and the
Eighth Ave

would prov
Boulevard t

iting t hgh the
t/World
doubled.

Street-Rockaways
efit (passengers at
Jay Street, and

JFK Express reliability.

THE
HISTORY OF THE
CITY OF NEW YORK

FROM THE
FIRST SETTLEMENT
TO THE PRESENT
TIME

BY
JOHN B. HENRY
OF THE
NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY

... between 241th Street/
... and New Lots Avenue.

... operates between 148th Street/
... and Flatbush Avenue.
... (except nights).

Avenue Express) operates between Woodlawn,
and Atlantic Avenue at all
During peak periods, ... at all
the #4 is extended to ... ngs, and
and during evening, ... venue,
extended to Utica Av ...

... is new
his analysis used Bor
since both lines serv
prior to July 1983.



IRT
Brooklyn
Corridor



FIGURE

34



New York City
Transit
Authority



or to July 1983.

h Av	Flatbus		
	Local		
	Atlantic Av	Express	None
	Express		
	Atlantic Av		
	Express		

Avenue Line,
 25 percent are
 in - (PM), 24 percent
 prefer the Seventh
 rent. Table 20 shows
 lines by line segment.

Avenue Line and the New Lots Avenue Line
 in Avenue have rily equivalent levels of

ive approximately equal preferences for Seventh
 and Lexington Avenue Line service. During
 , passengers from the New Lots Avenue Line
 indicated 3
 passengers
 Avenue Line President
 able a reference for comparison

ed on this identified demand for
 f service
 addresses

35.1%
28.3%
36.6%

45

FLATBUSH AV SEGMENT

AV 7,834 35.2%
23.6%
41.2%

1,032
833
2,181

25.5%
20.6%
53.9%

Segment 10

Lexington Av 6,400
Seventh Av 3,712

Segment Total 17,452

1,906

AV - NEW LOTS AV SEGMENT

Lexington Av 3,703 29.0%
Seventh Av 3,468 27.2%

399
529

21.4%
28.4%

12,754

1,865

LOCAL CORRIDOR SEGMENTS

Lexington Av 30,169 33.3%

Total All Segments 90,632

5,000

53.1%

end periods
operated
unday

from

length
the
were on

by looking
Line vs.
s. New Lots Avenue
#3, #4, and
possibilities,
crossings. For
rned at Atlantic
in order to
at stations between Atlantic and
venth Avenue Line service must be
east. Otherwise, the track
reliability and running time.

Manhattan

the Lexington
this will benefit
the Avenue Line riders

Atlantic Avenue, as required by
requires the #3 to cross the #4, and
the #5, a maneuver which is not
desirable.

and the #2 and #4 would share platforms
loss of the dedicated platforms
Line and Seventh Avenue Line
could cause passenger confusion.

Operate the #4 to Flatbush Avenue and the #5
express to Utica Avenue, midday, evenings
and weekends.

proposal provides no change in the peak period
service patterns. The proposed midday, evening and
service pattern is as follows:

vides a through service to the Lexington Avenue
t all times from the Nostrand Avenue Line; in
engers.

es off-peak through to the Lexington Avenue
Bergen Street, Grand Army Plaza, and Eastern
stations; in the midday
nal 29.1 percent (437) of passengers,
disadvantaging any existing passengers.

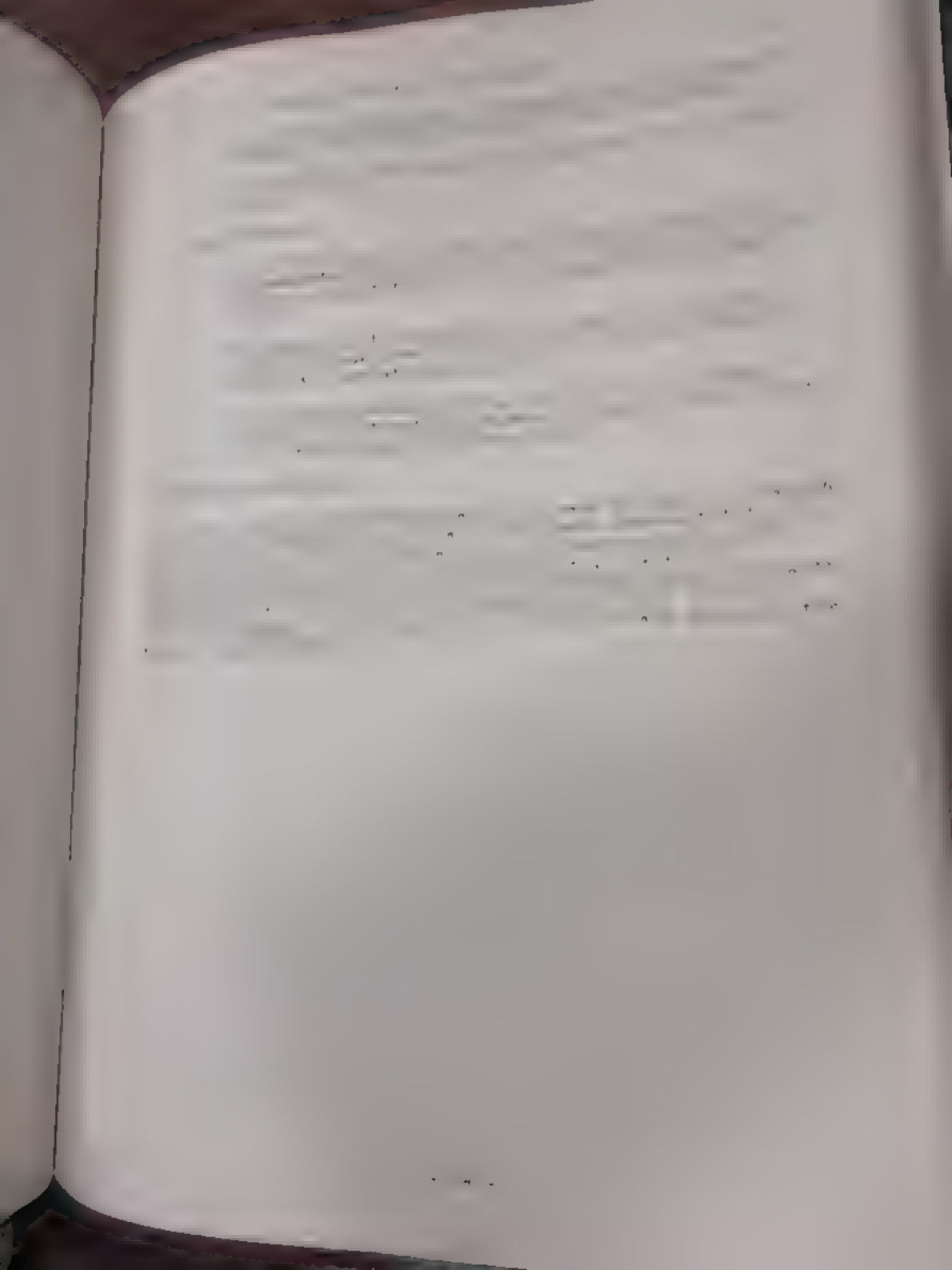
15000 Avenue
1000

Flatbush Avenue
Local

F. M. K. S.

Atlantic Avenue

Shuttle Service in the Bronx





Ca. ver
Corridor



N

35



...n permits expansion of
two express tracks between Bergen
currently unused, while a single
...ue and Kings Highway is
...h Avenue and Kings Highway.

...d, the Authority operated peak period ...
...Street and Church Avenue.
...Avenue to clear the express
...express operation and to
...local ...



Passenger

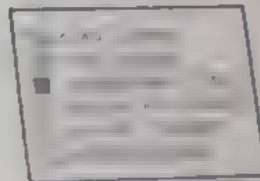
Demand

36



New York City
Transit
Authority

100
90
80
70
60
50
40
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20
10
0
-10
-20
-30
-40
-50
-60
-70
-80
-90
-100



Continental
and
Spring
venue.

Jay Street and Coney
is shorter than the current
average waiting time would
be at local stations, a
reduction in terms of "people-minutes"

People-Minutes Of
Added Waiting Time 1 0

graphically demonstrated in Figure 37.

by the Brooklyn
Community B

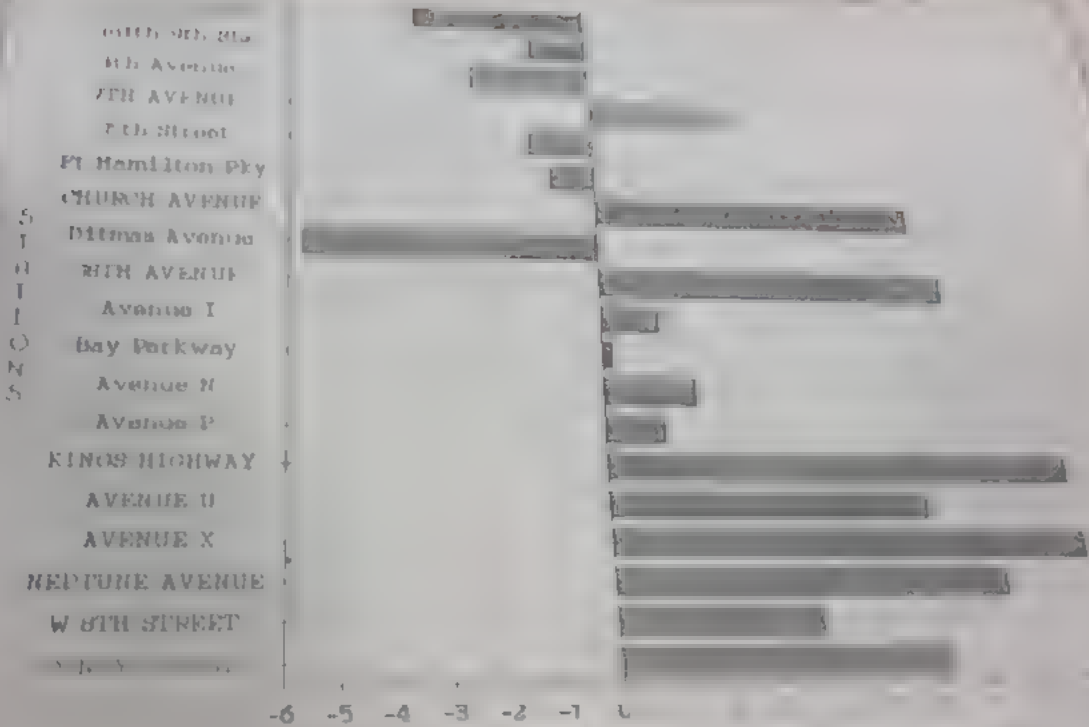
**Passenger
Demand**



37



New York City
Transit
Authority



Express stations are CAPITALIZED

1920

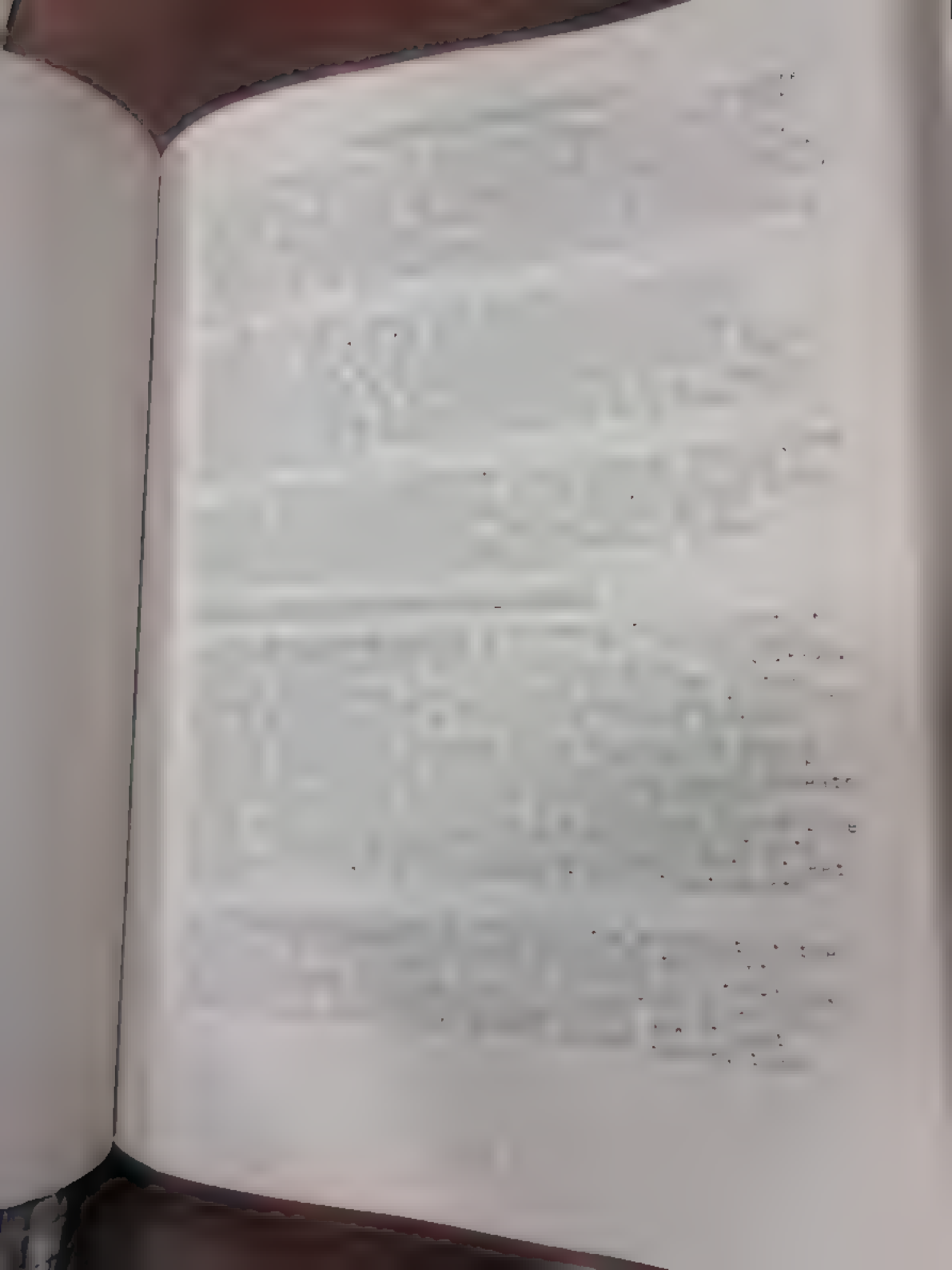
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...

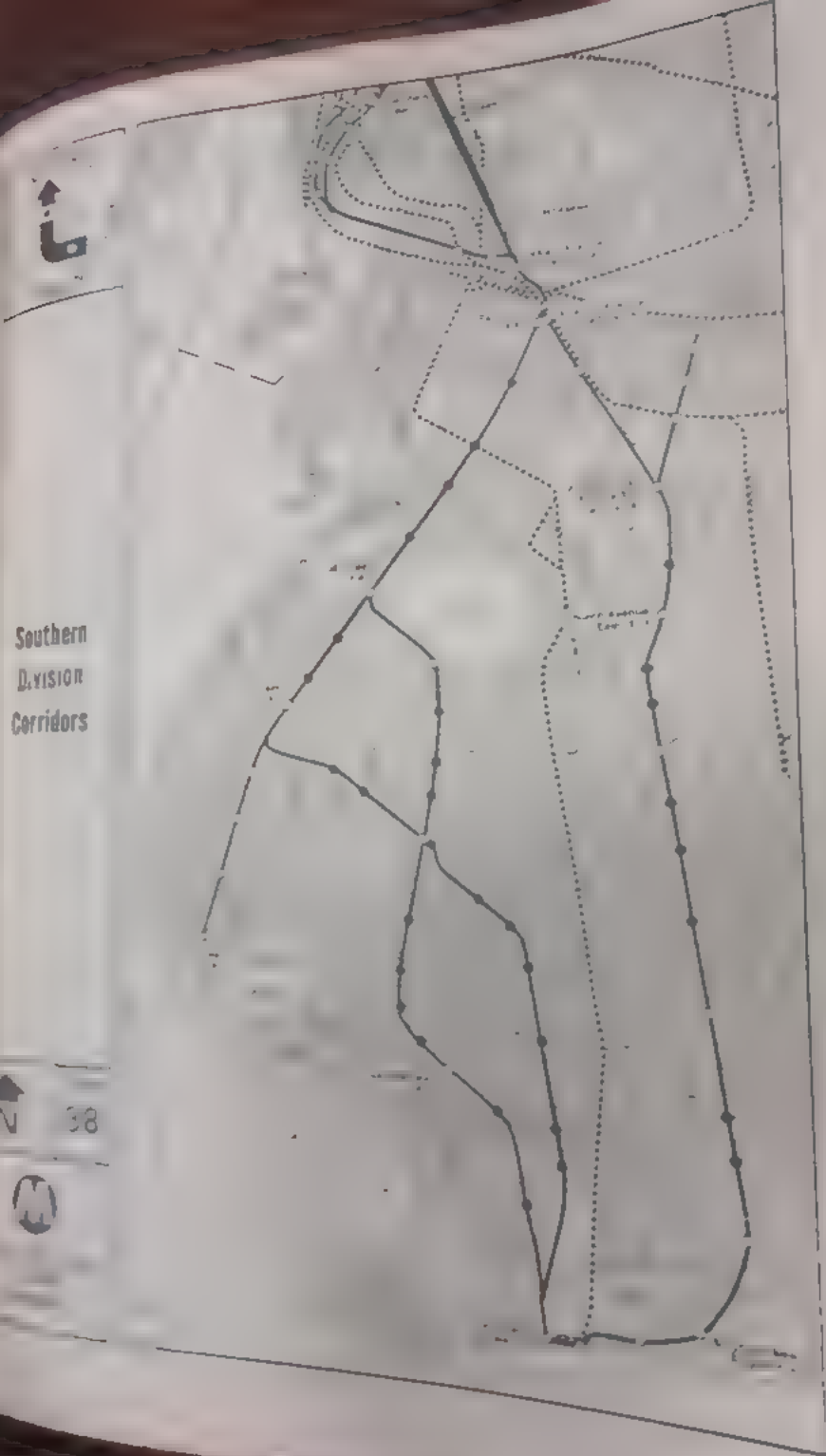
...

benefit
and an



Southern
Division
Corridors

↑
N 38



on of
h Street and
3th Avenue in
Street stations, and at
served by all stations
ue. New Utrecht High School,
another generator in the

ently provide service to the Fourth
and West End Lines: the "B", "N", and
operation of these routes is as follows:

except nights; and Coney Island, Brooklyn,

Street-Fourth

Midway Express
 Downtown-AM/Uptown
 Seventh Av
 at all
 N operates exp
 Street/Fourth Av
 ing peak periods).
 between 36th
 Brooklyn.

Midway Local, operates between Dtm
 and 95th Street/Fourth Avenue
 ing peak periods, an alternative
 as the "RJ" (Nassau Street, Local, operates
 between 36th and 95th Street/Fourth Avenue
 at peak traffic.

Midway Local service operated by the

SERVICE PATTERNS

	BROOKLYN ROUTINGS		
	SERVICE	BASE SERVICE	NIGHT SERVICE
Midway Express	4Av Express Skip DeKalb	4Av Express Stop DeKalb	Shuttle to 36 St/4 Av
Midway Local	4Av Express Skip DeKalb	4Av Express Stop DeKalb	Shuttle to 36 St/4 Av
Broadway	4Av Local Local	4Av Local Local	4Av Local Local
	4Av Local	None	None

Brooklyn &
in Manhattan

... further transfer
... on the Fourth Avenue
... at End and the
... New Utrecht Avenue

period demand for service from the three corridors
Fourth Avenue Line and Downtown Brooklyn

335 passengers - 41.3% than West End Line
riders - 32.2% or Sea Beach Line riders (6453

The proportion of passengers destined for
passengers - 7173 passengers
is higher on the Sea Beach Line (8278 passengers - 39.5%), than on the
Line (8278 passengers - 39.5%), than on the
passengers - 29.8%. However, the
passengers from the Fourth Avenue Line is

LE 24
LOAD DEMAND FOR SERVICE
6AM to 10AM

4 AVENUE (St-Pacific)	SEA BEACH (Coney Is-59St)	WEST END (Coney Is-36st)
2,696	8.3% 1,566	8.0% 1,669
6,528	3,141	17.1% 3,575
2,611		1,517
5,908		1,678
2,632		7,670
325		3,111
7,947		5,552
28,647	0.12	20,967

off-peak service demand is shown in Table 25. These
that off-peak demand is adequately addressed by
service pattern. In addition, movements to and
End and Sea Beach Lines are facilitated by the
transfer (all lines stop at 66th Avenue off



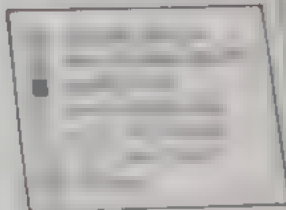
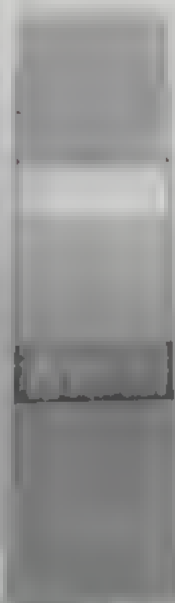
Passenger
Demand

39



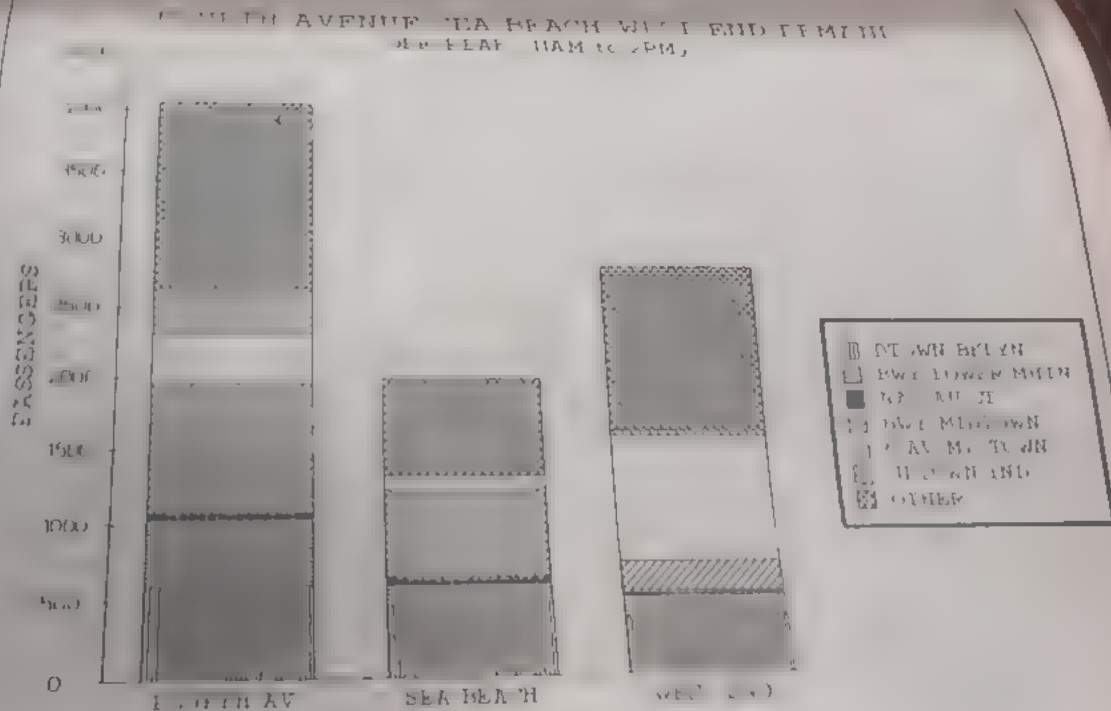
New York City
Transport
Authority

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99
100



RJ* are duplicative, with
between 95th Street and Lower
two blocks of each other.

d by the alignment of the
The corridor begins at DeKalb
Avenue
The line runs from DeKalb Avenue as a
main thoroughfare to the East and
Franklin
The line continues
via
as
thence via a diagonal with to a point
East 16th Street
Greenshead Bay Road. From there, the line
path to Coney Island
upon it a
structure



and runs above that
the narrows
to a f-way to a

corridor
here are

from the subway
to three B. The Kings Plaza
J, M, and U. The Kings Plaza
the Kings Highway station via
station via the B-3 bus.

th Avenue Line trains, Brighton Line tra
native routes available at Dekalo Avenue.
to the Montague Street Tunnel to either the
ssau Street Lines. Trains can op
dge to the Broadway Line or to the
Sixth Avenue, trains from the Manhattan
the local track or the express track.

Current Service

These routes currently provide service to the Brighton
Line: the "D", "M", and "QB". The current operation of these
routes is as follows

"D" (Sixth Avenue Express) operates between 205th Street/
Sainbridge A, the Bronx, and Brighton Beach,
Brooklyn, at all times. The "D" is extended to Coney
Island, Brooklyn, weekdays between 8PM and 6:30AM,
Saturdays and Sundays. In Brooklyn, the "D" operates
express service between Prospect Park and Brighton
Beach during the hours that the "M" operates to Coney
Island.

ssau Street Local) operates between Metropolitan
shuttle operates between

Broadway Express) operates between 20th Street Seventh
Avenue, Manhattan, and Coney Island, Brooklyn, during
ods in the direction of peak traffic.

addition, the Franklin Avenue Shuttle connects with the
the Park station. The shuttle operates
the Brighton Line and Franklin Avenue
line, with free transfers provided at both
n Avenue Line is added to permit the
continue south to Coney Island. The historic service
the Brighton Line is restored when the line is

West
et between

00. The remaining riders as
services. transfer before leaving
line. During

er Broadway Lin-

"D" service.

TABLE 26
BRIGHTON LINE DEMAND



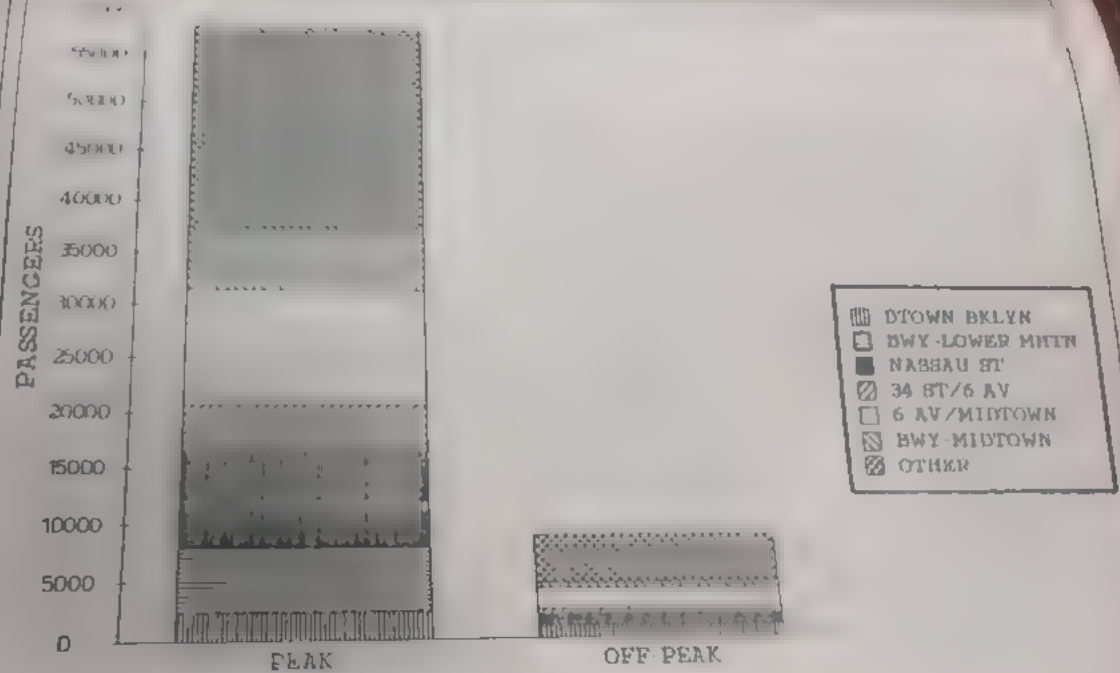
Passenger Demand

FIGURE
41



New York City
Transit
Authority

BRIGHTON LINE DEMAND



nes or Br
adway Line
erent-Midtown
or 34th Street
y either th

ANAL

ne analysis indicated that, during peak periods,
nt of all Brighton Line riders were traveling to
tinations. Of these Brighton Line riders,
prefer Sixth Avenue Line destinations, 12 percent
way Line destinations, and 68 percent are
etween eit

es: 1. Issues identified for the Brighton

combined frequency of service operating in the
Line during peak 1 off-peak per 10 to
and 10 to 15
per 10 to 15



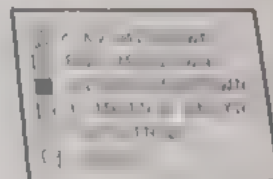
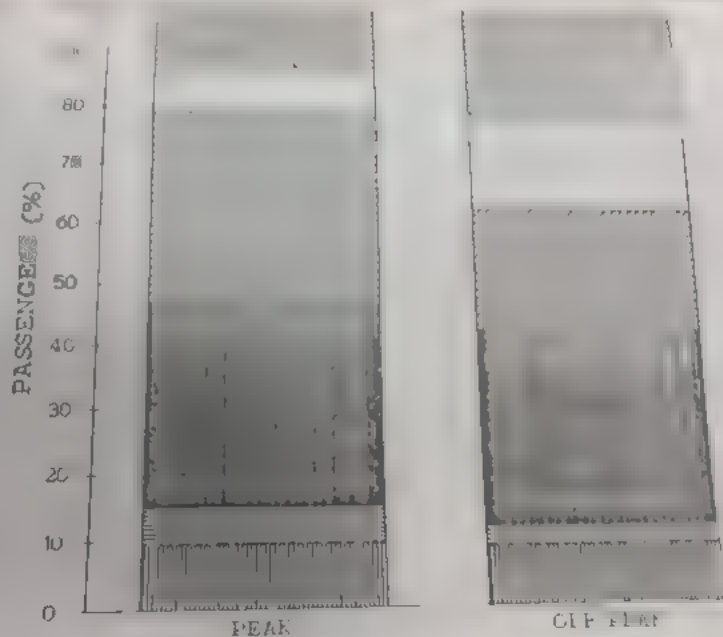
Passenger Demand

FIGURE
42



New York City
Transit
Authority

PEAK HOUR LINE ZONE ANALYSIS



...ing alternatives were considered.
...identified for the Southern Division.

...and "RJ" service with more
...frequent ... peak period
...service, designating
...57th Street/Seventh Avenue, ...
...Brighton Beach, Brooklyn, operating express
...on the Sea Beach Line.

Discussion:

...osed, the morning "NX" would operate from Brighton
...then run to 59th Street/Fourth
...via the Sea Beach Line express tracks. The "NX"
...operate express on the Fourth Avenue Line (skipping
...terminating at 57th Street. The "NX" would
...operate as a peak period service only in the peak direction
...traffic. ... the proposal, the "OB" would be
...more attractive
...and "M" service
...Brighton
...Line service in the peak direction of traffic. The "RJ"
...be eliminated as the "NX" would reduce the peak
...capacity of the Montague Street Tunnel. However,
...provides Fourth Avenue Line service to Broadway
...M service would
...be operated to Nassau Street.

Pages

The "NX" would decrease the running time between
Stillwell Avenue and Manhattan and would attract
approximately 5,700 passengers.

The "NX" reduces the need to operate two special
...concerning them into one
special service, simplifying the overall service
pattern.

Peak "M" service would be increased, providing more
direct Brighton Line service to Downtown Brooklyn and
lower Manhattan, better serving 9,923 riders.



Passenger Demand

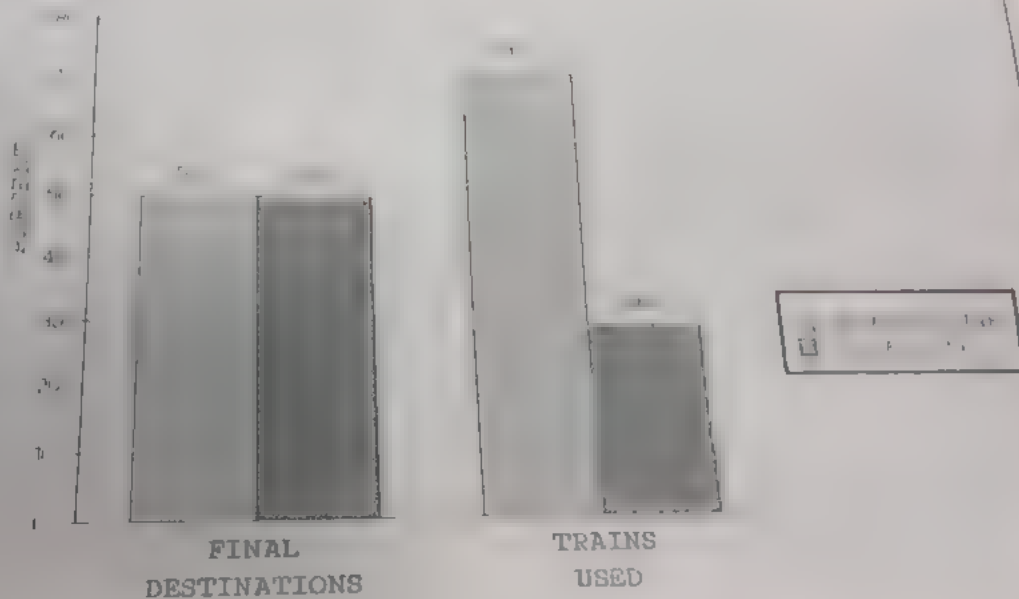
FIGURE

43



New York City
Transit
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PERCENTAGE OF PASSENGERS TO LOWER MANHATTAN



THE UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY
WASHINGTON, D. C.
1915

PLANT INDUSTRY
BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

PLANT INDUSTRY
BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY
WASHINGTON, D. C.
an average load

the West
sengers.

PLANT INDUSTRY
BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

PR106

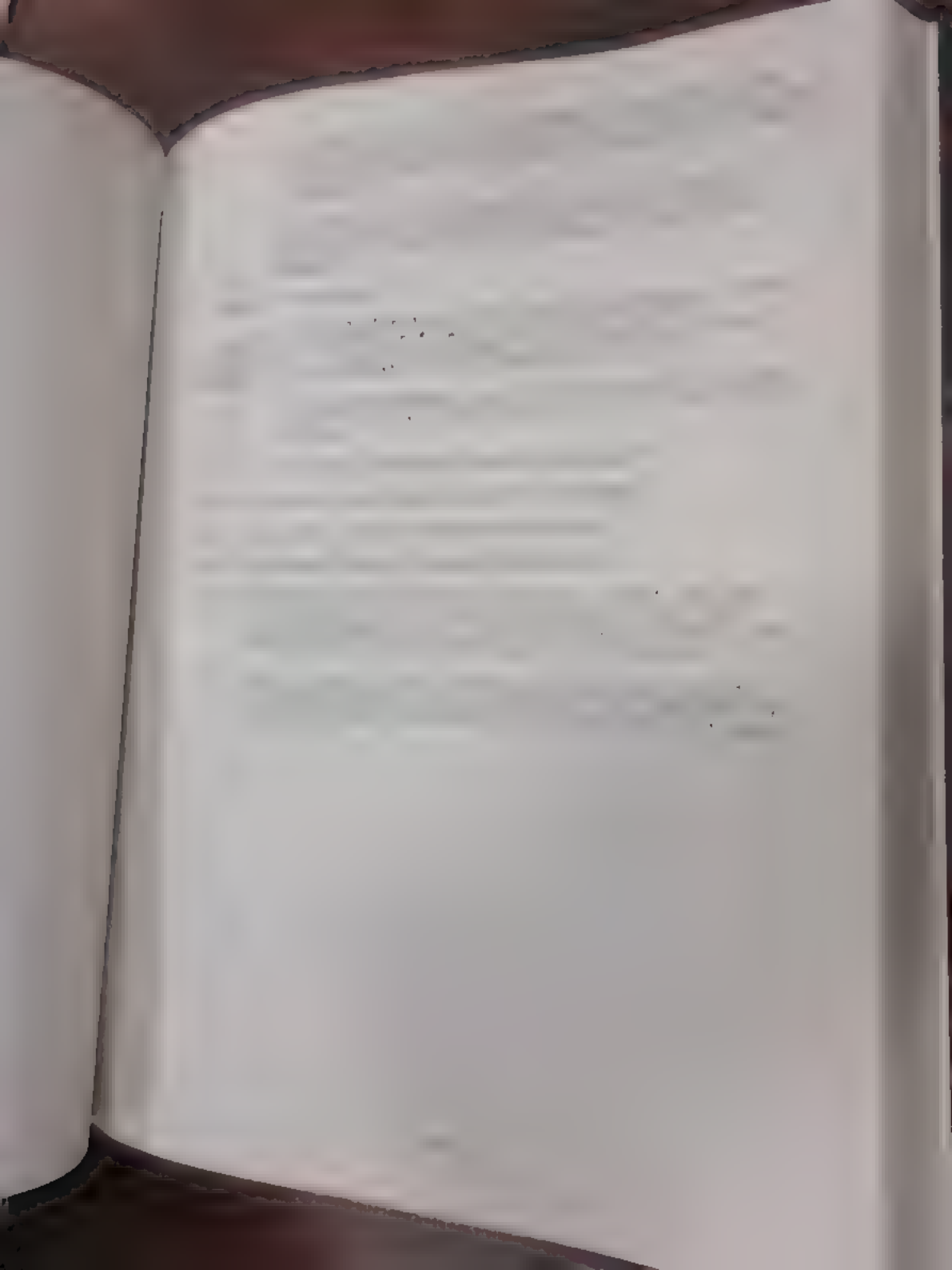
for
adway
of the
Lower Manhattan, so
transfer for Massau

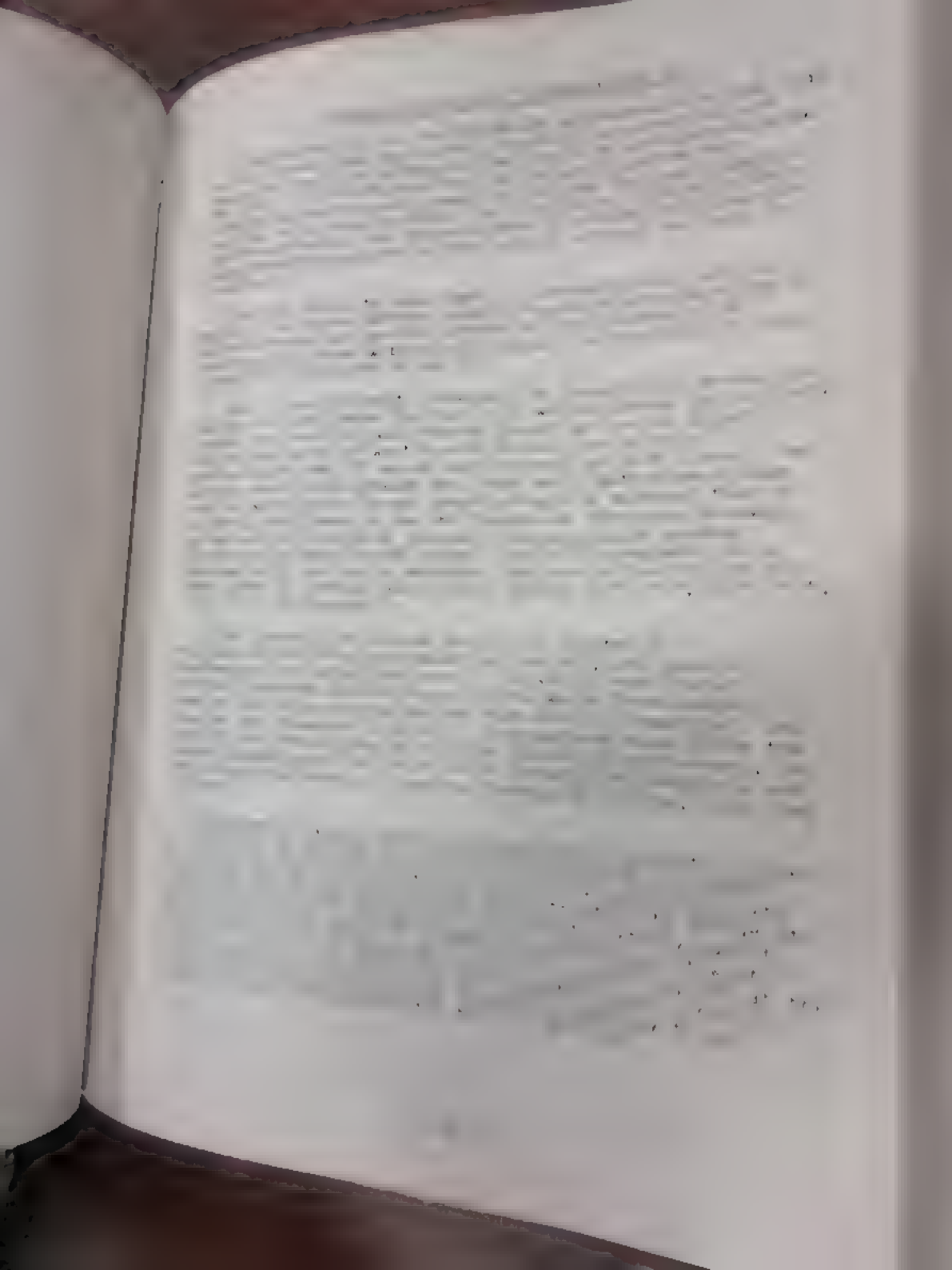
satisfy the West End Line
destinations over Massau
the Line "RR"
ne
engers may
transfer

Brighton Line
would be eliminated

and
ekald Avenue
ions in Midtown

Table





...tually
...them
...train
...of the

...the lower level
...street while other services to
...arrive at the upper level. This
...confusion and inconvenience.

...pattern for
...peak period,
...with Street/Sixth
...services



Track
Diagram

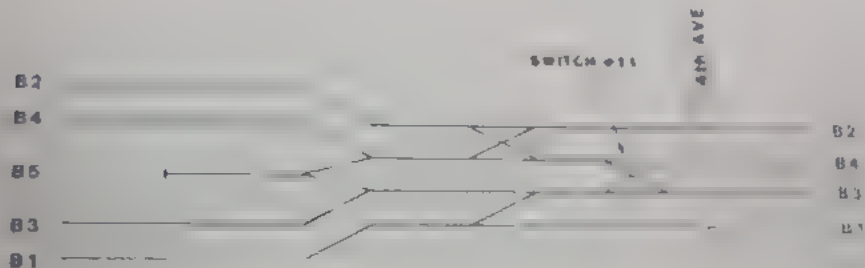


44A



New York City
Transit
Authority

CULVER LINE CONVERT SWITCH #11 TO DIAMOND CROSSOVER





Track Diagram

N **44B**



New York City
Transit
Authority

NEW LOTS LINE
SWITCH FROM TRACK M TO TRACK 1
SWITCH FROM TRACK 4 TO TRACK 3





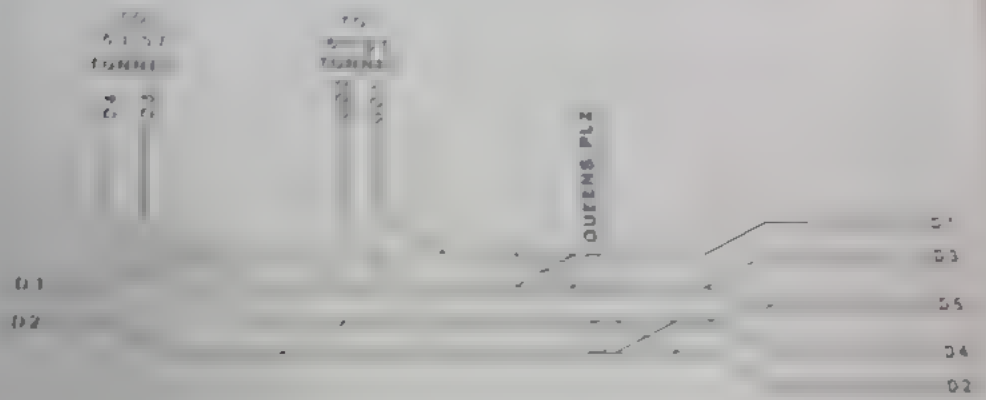
QUEENS BLVD LINE
SWITCH FROM TRACK D2 TO D4 SWITCH FROM
TRACK D3 TO D1

Track
Diagram

N 44C



New York City
Transit
Authority



- Howard Beach (M) plan
which interlocking plan
could be...

F3 to
WOU

Northbound
moving to 3
and platform 11

ton Street Line - Lafayette
call a switch at Lafayette
movement from Track 4
turning of an addit
titan operating thro

- Line - 59th Street (N)
new switch from Track F4 to F3 at approximately
This would permit relaying the
at 59th Street rather than at 36th Street, saving crew
hours and car miles at night (this would be necessary
if the "N" was extended to 59th at all times
study

Line - Broadway-Lafayette
new diamond crossover at 32nd Street
-32+50 to permit direct movement between Tracks B1 and
to operate a Sixth

Avenue express
Eastern Division.
local service between the
Fourth Street and the
Fourth Street. Like the
Intra-Manhattan Corridor
operating southbound Eighth
Manhattan Bridge in an emergency, -
improve R ability to
when there is a service disruption on the
Line, without requiring the current
service disruption to Brooklyn.

Line - 50th Street ("A", "AA", "CC")
switches at 50th Street, station 4+...
movement from Track A4 to A1 and from
Track A3 to A1. This would simplify the movements involved
at 50th Street. The "A" must merge with other
trains at the 50th Street platform. These switches
to remain discrete through 50th Street.



Track Diagram

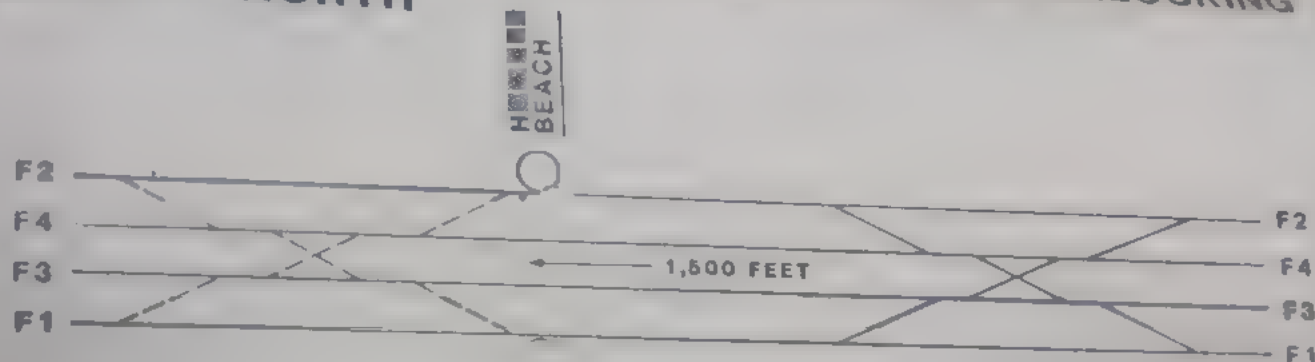


FIGURE
44D



New York City
Transit
Authority

ROCKAWAY LINE ALTERNATE "A"- MOVE HOWARD BEACH INTERLOCKING 1,500 FT. NORTH



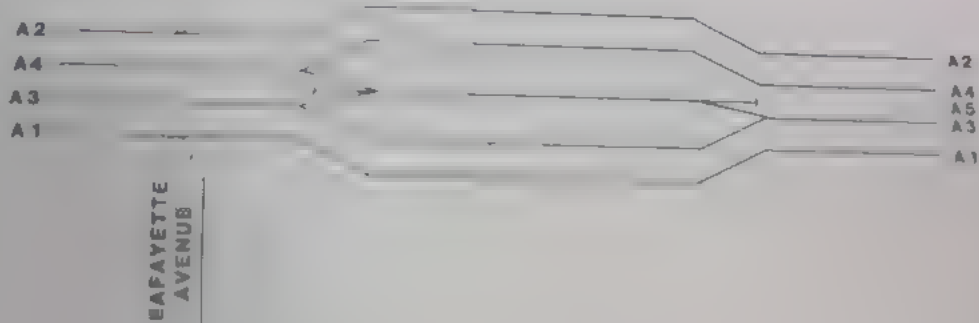
ALTERNATE "B"- SWITCH FROM TRACK F3 TO TRACK F2





FULTON STREET LINE SWITCH FROM TRACK A3 TO TRACK A5

Track
Diagram



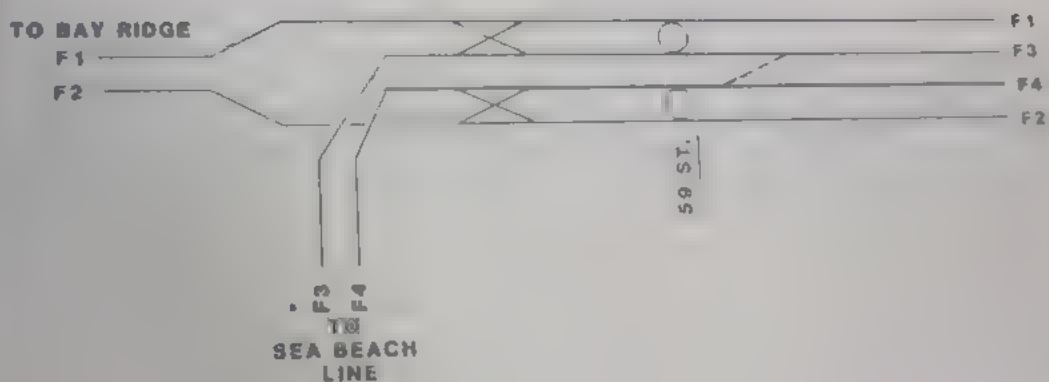
New York City
Transit
Authority



Track
Diagram



FOURTH AVENUE LINE
SWITCH FROM TRACK F4 TO TRACK F3





Track
Diagram



44G



New York City
Transit
Authority

SIXTH AVENUE LINE
DIAMOND CROSSOVER BETWEEN B1 AND B3

B2
A2
B4
B3
B1
A1

BROADWAY
- LAFFAYETTE

NEW JERSEY
LINE

B2
B1

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EIGHTH AVENUE LINE
SWITCH FROM TRACK A1 TO A3
SWITCH FROM TRACK A4 TO A2

**Track
Diagram**

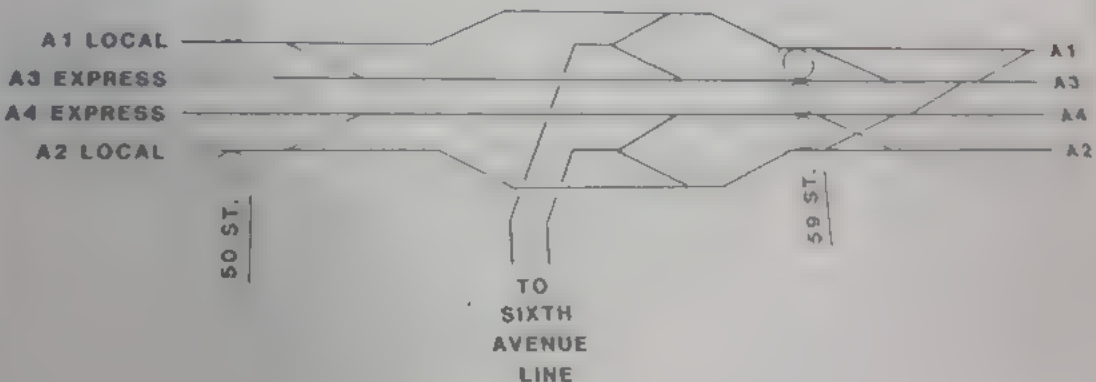


FIGURE
44H



New York City
Transit
Authority



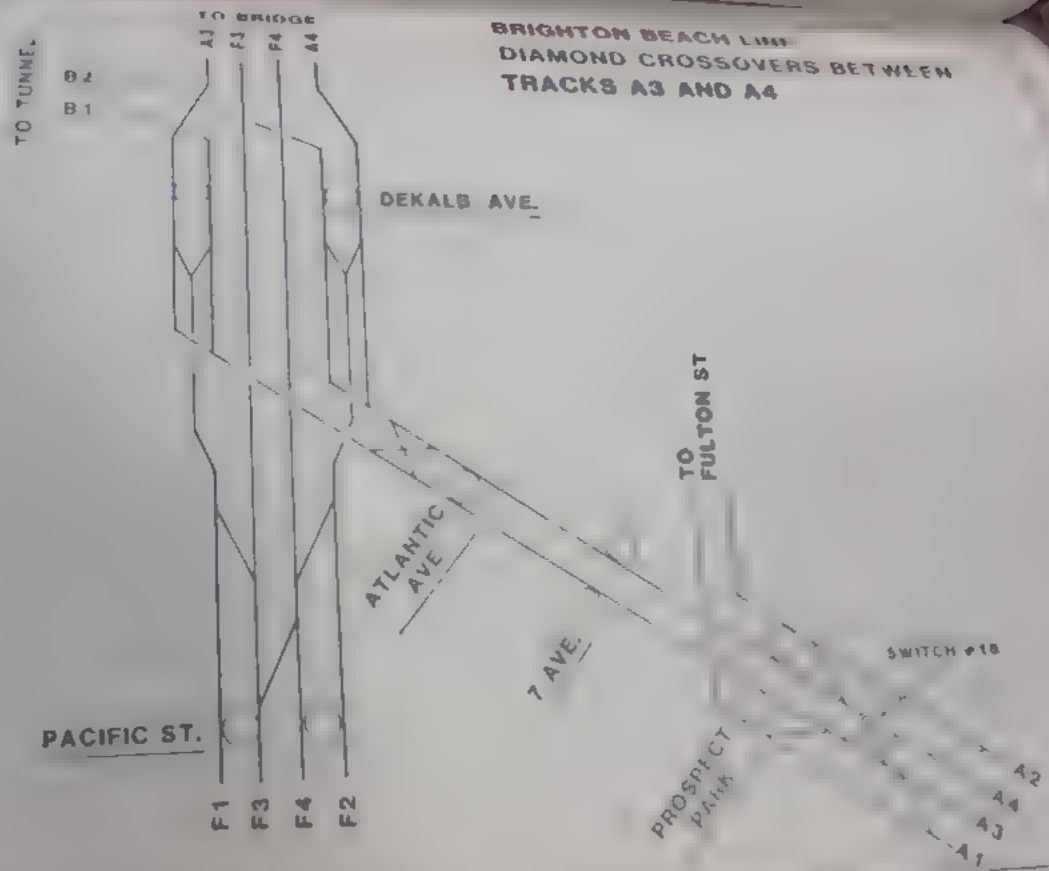
Track Diagram



FIGURE
441



New York City
Transit
Authority



THE HISTORY OF THE
CITY OF BOSTON
FROM THE FIRST SETTLEMENT
TO THE PRESENT TIME
IN TWO VOLUMES
BY NATHANIEL BENTLEY
OF THE BARR

VOLUME THE SECOND
CONTAINING THE HISTORY
FROM THE YEAR 1700
TO THE PRESENT TIME
IN TWO VOLUMES
BY NATHANIEL BENTLEY
OF THE BARR

THE HISTORY OF THE
CITY OF BOSTON
FROM THE FIRST SETTLEMENT
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FROM THE FIRST SETTLEMENT
TO THE PRESENT TIME
IN TWO VOLUMES
BY NATHANIEL BENTLEY
OF THE BARR

VOLUME THE SECOND
CONTAINING THE HISTORY
FROM THE YEAR 1700
TO THE PRESENT TIME
IN TWO VOLUMES
BY NATHANIEL BENTLEY
OF THE BARR

1 x 10

"A" - "AA"

Queens Boulevard

"N" - "RR" - "V"

"F"

"Lb."

"B"

Eastern Division Proposal

"J" - "LI" - "M" -1,869,000

"K" +3,524,000

Southern Division Proposals

"RJ" - "I" -78,000

"B" -37,000

TOTALS: +1,605,000

[illegible]

1. The "O" is
1. The "O" is

9 + 10 = 19

10 + 10 = 20

and the hours twice in Queens
1AM.

the ... Avenue at nights

Turn the "GG" at 12a evenings
weeknights, &

service to operate

- Replace off-peak "J" service with the "K".

rate the "X" local between 57 Street/Sixth Avenue and:

Rockaway Parkway (Canarsie) during peak periods.

(except nights).

originate or terminate some

Extend the "M" to Broad Street, Main Sts and



QUEENS BOULEVARD- ASTORIA PROPOSAL

- Operates during peak periods only
- The direction of peak traffic.
- The "GG" does not operate north of Queens Plaza
- and 7PM Sundays.
- The "RR" is extended to 179 St after 1AM.

Route Change Proposal

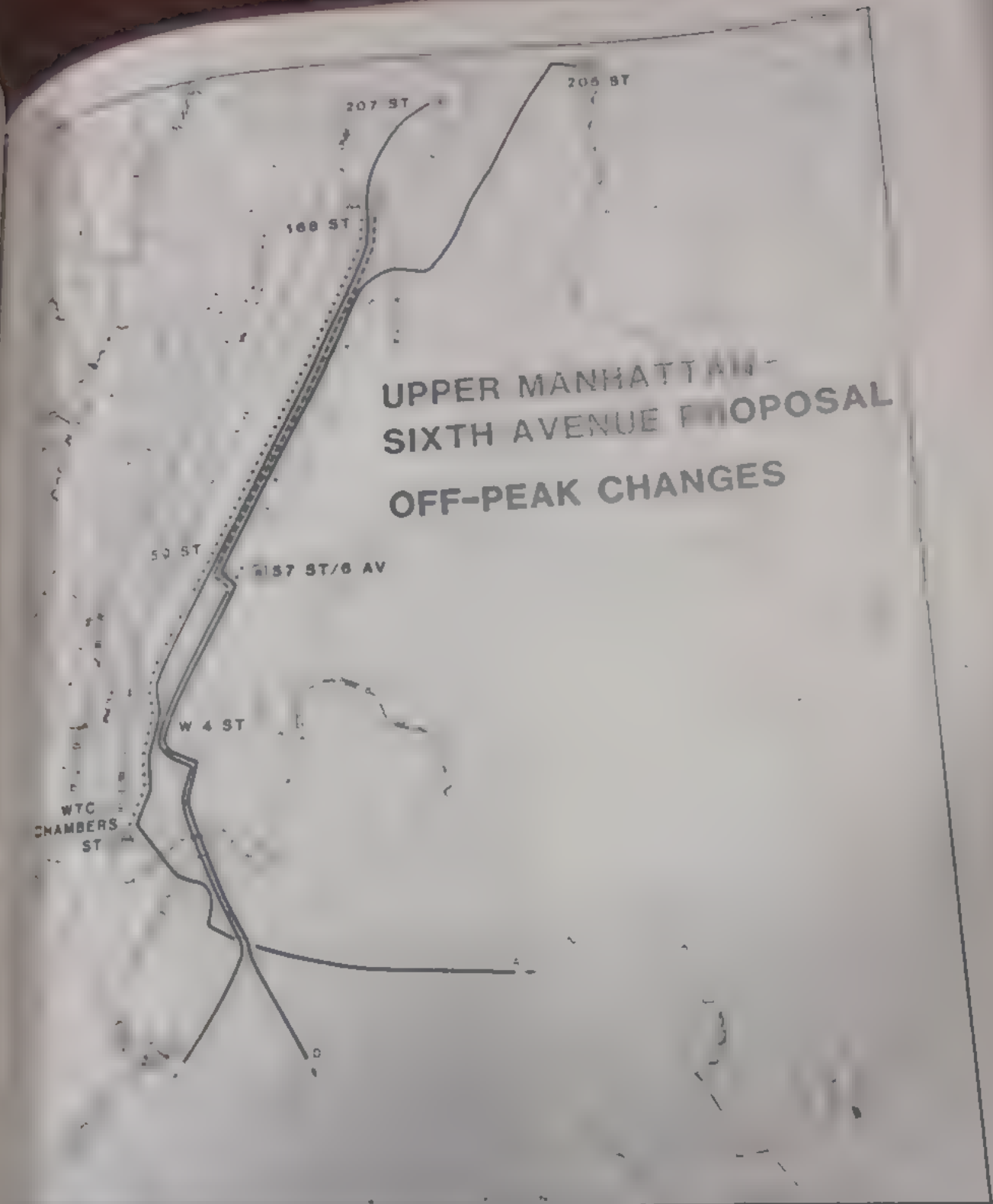
Part of Route Unchanged —————
 Added - - - - -
 Deleted



FIGURE



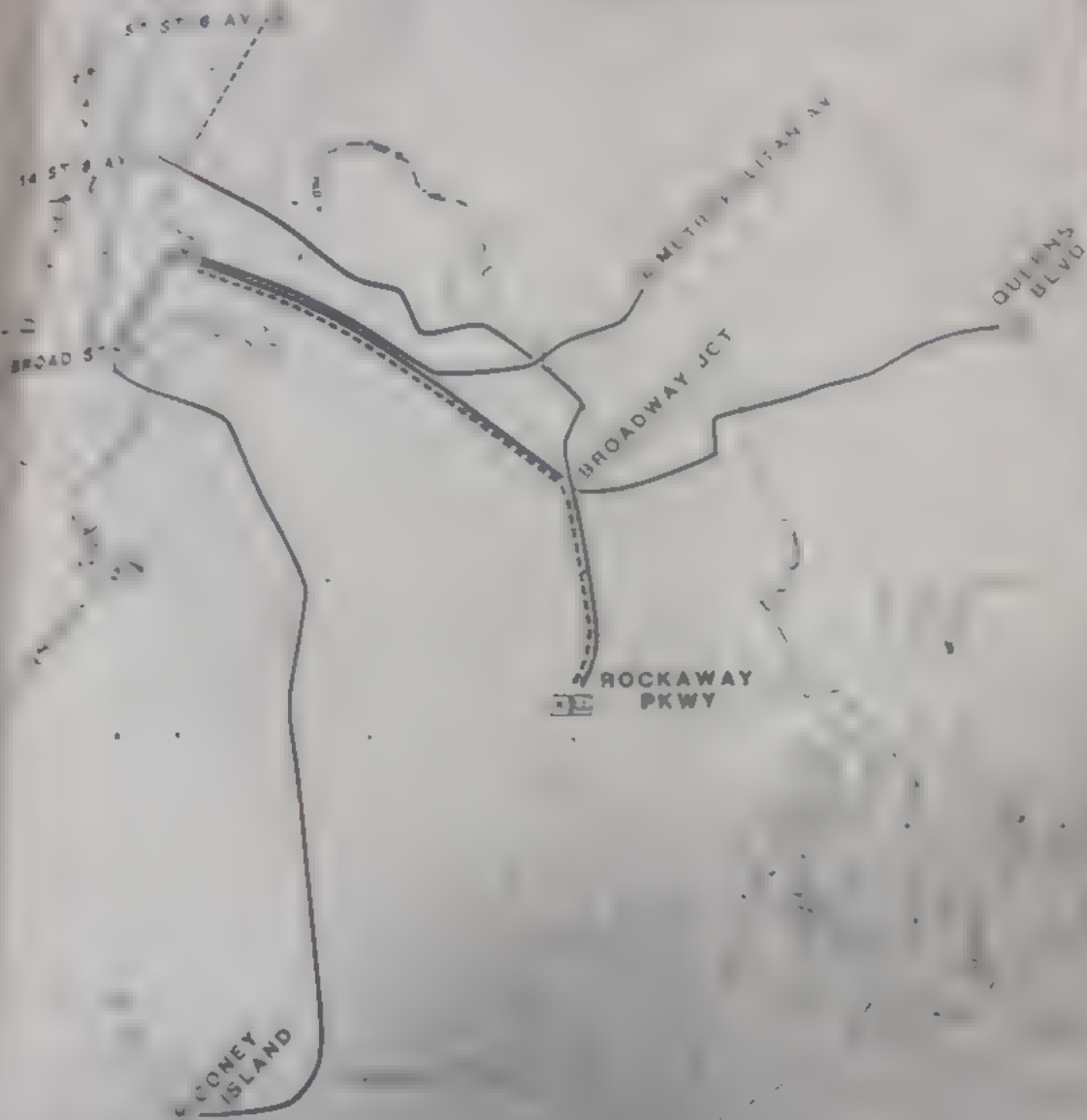
New York City
Transit
Authority



	<h3 style="text-align: center;">Route Change Proposal</h3> <p>Part of Route Unchanged </p> <p>Added </p> <p>Deleted </p>	<div style="text-align: center;"> </div>	<p>FIGURE</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 80px; width: 100%;"></div>
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New York City
Transit
Authority

EASTERN DIVISION PROPOSAL PEAK CHANGES



Route Change Proposal

Part of Route Unchanged —————
 Added
 Deleted

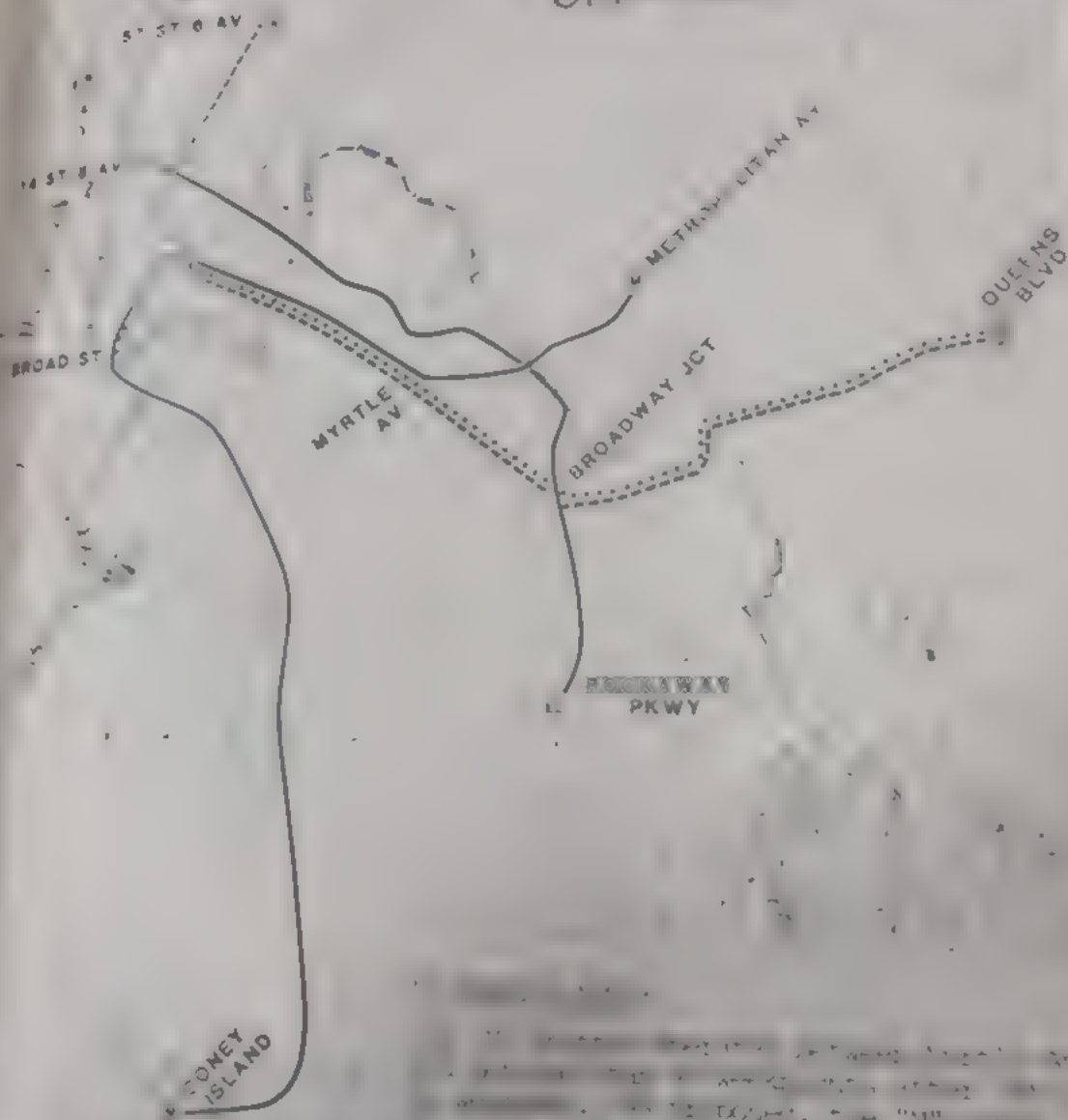


FIGURE

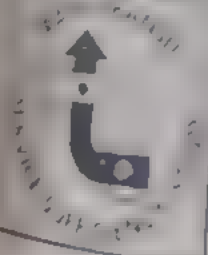



New York City
Transit
Authority

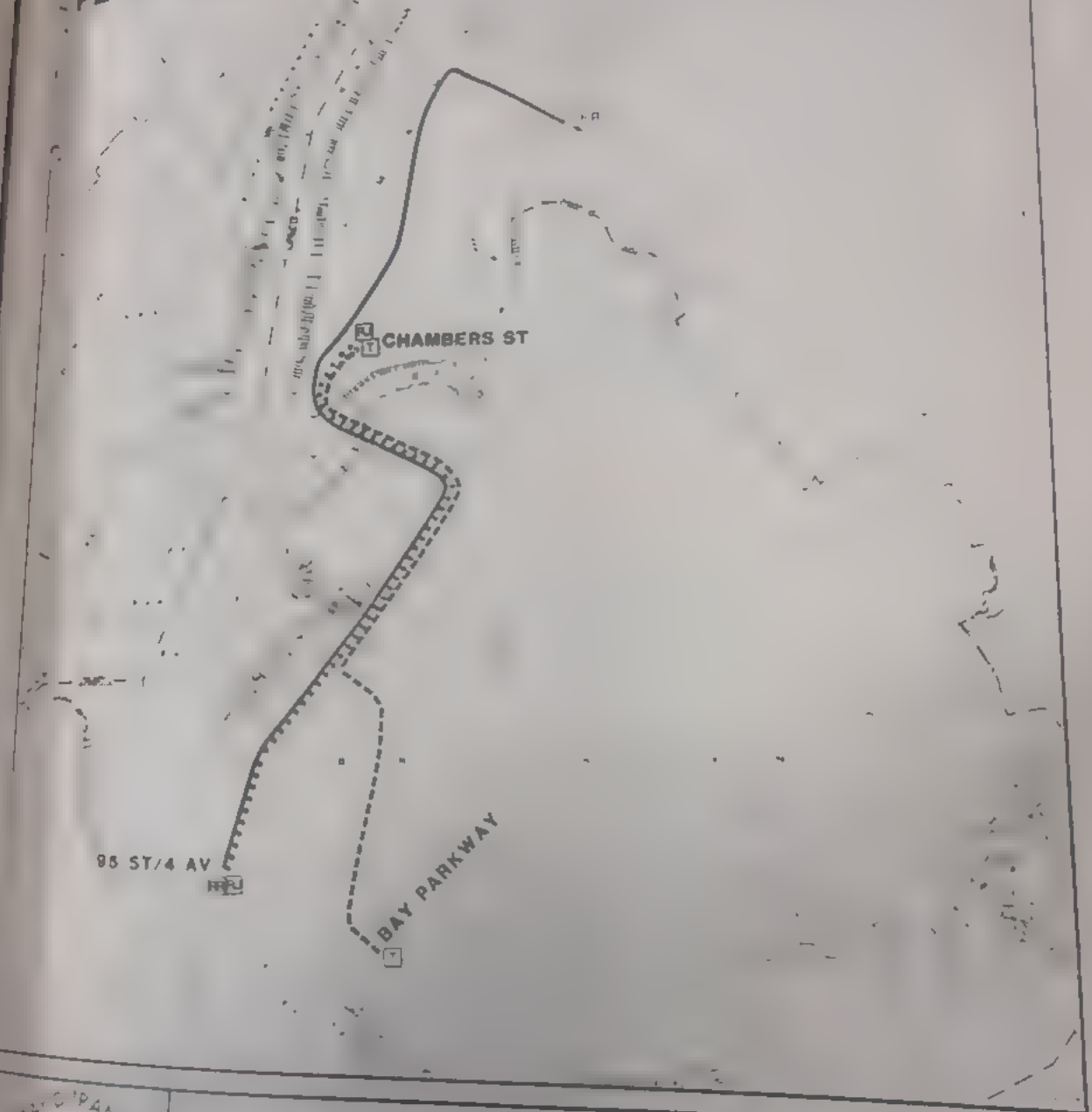
EASTERN DIVISION PROPOSAL OFF-PEAK CHANGES



THE NEW YORK CITY TRANSIT AUTHORITY HAS ADOPTED THE FOLLOWING PROPOSAL FOR CHANGES TO THE EASTERN DIVISION ROUTE DURING OFF-PEAK PERIODS. THE PROPOSAL IS BASED ON THE CURRENT ROUTE AND IS SUBJECT TO FURTHER REVIEW AND MODIFICATION. THE PROPOSAL IS SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE BOARD OF TRANSPORTATION. THE PROPOSAL IS SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE BOARD OF TRANSPORTATION.

	<h2>Route Change Proposal</h2>			FIGURE
	<p>Part of Route Unchanged —————</p> <p>Added - - - - -</p> <p>Deleted</p>			

SOUTHERN DIVISION PROPOSAL PEAK CHANGES



Route Change Proposal

Part of Route Unchanged —————
 Added - - - - -
 Deleted



New York City
Transit
Authority

FIGURE

THE
[Faint, illegible text block]

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[Faint, illegible text block]

[Faint, illegible text block]





[The text in this section is extremely faint and illegible. It appears to be a list of items or a table with multiple columns and rows.]

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the Brooklyn and Queens Borough
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committee chairpersons of all the
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the Brooklyn
eliminary
proposals were
with each of the
community board

gs with individual

community
transportation
the Study in order
and to clarify
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was similar to that
meetings, they
productive environment for
are usually composed of
and members familiar with
Further, as community boards
recommendations of their
tees to resolve transit matters,
opinion could be worked out on the
minimizing the need to meet with full

series of meetings, the Manhatt
letter to the Manhattan
the boards
anning process.

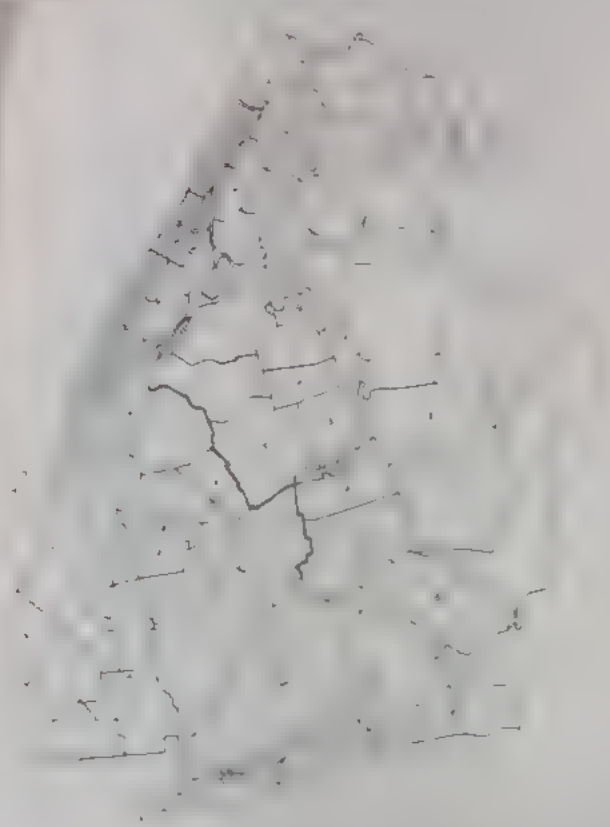
...attan proposal would ... the tr-
... es. A summary of these ...

... the off-peak "A" local between 59 Street/
... venue and Chambers Street.

... the "AA" with the ... "B" north of ...
... 9th Avenue, and ... in the off-peak "A"
... service south of 59 Street to 9th Avenue.

... "A" ... Avenue Express between
... 59 Street to 9th Avenue, ...

at 57 Street/Sixt
AM and 5AM)



**Community Boards
Affected By The
Sixth Avenue-Upper Manhattan
Proposal**



**New York City
Transit
Authority**

FIGURE

46

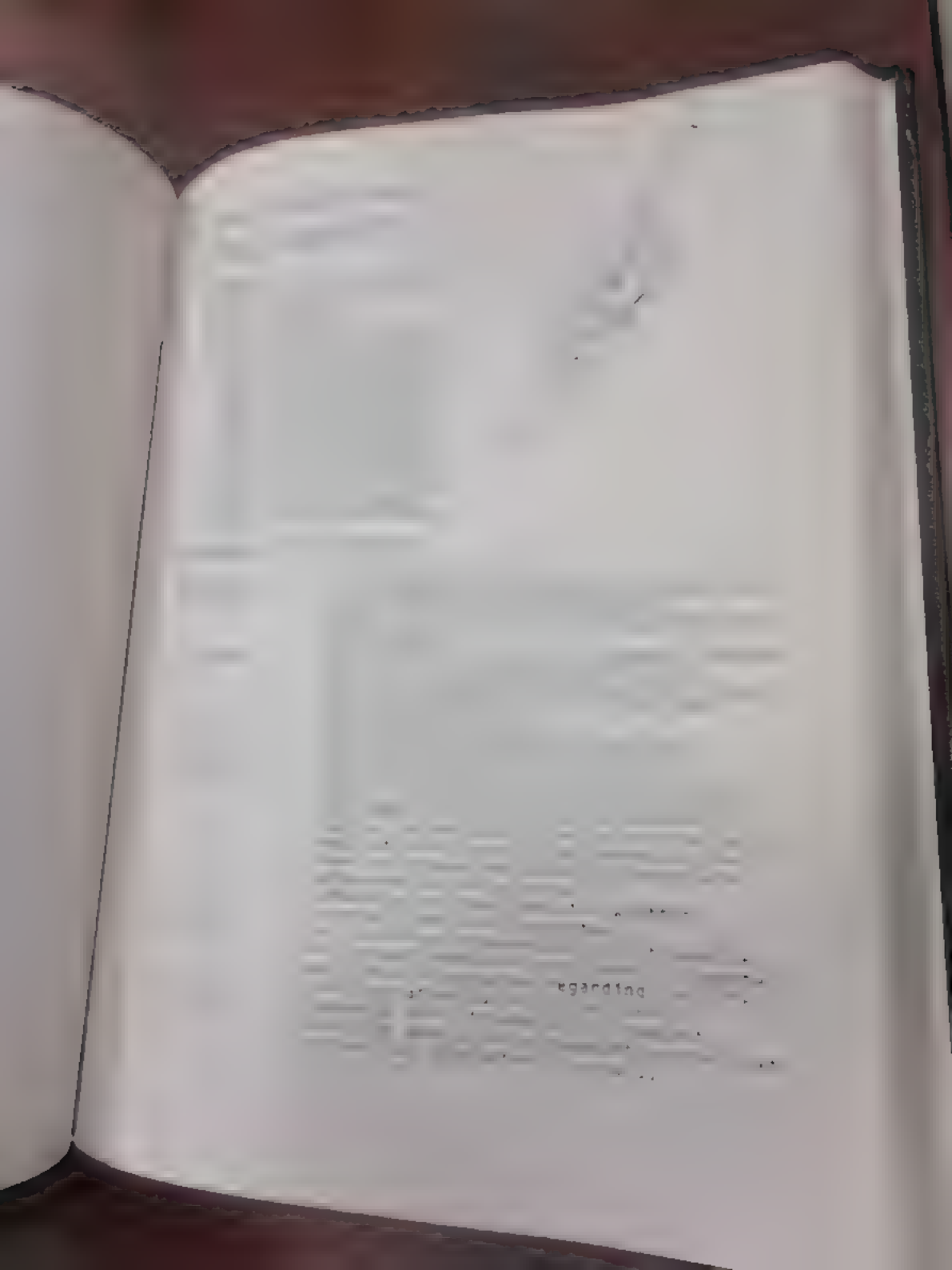


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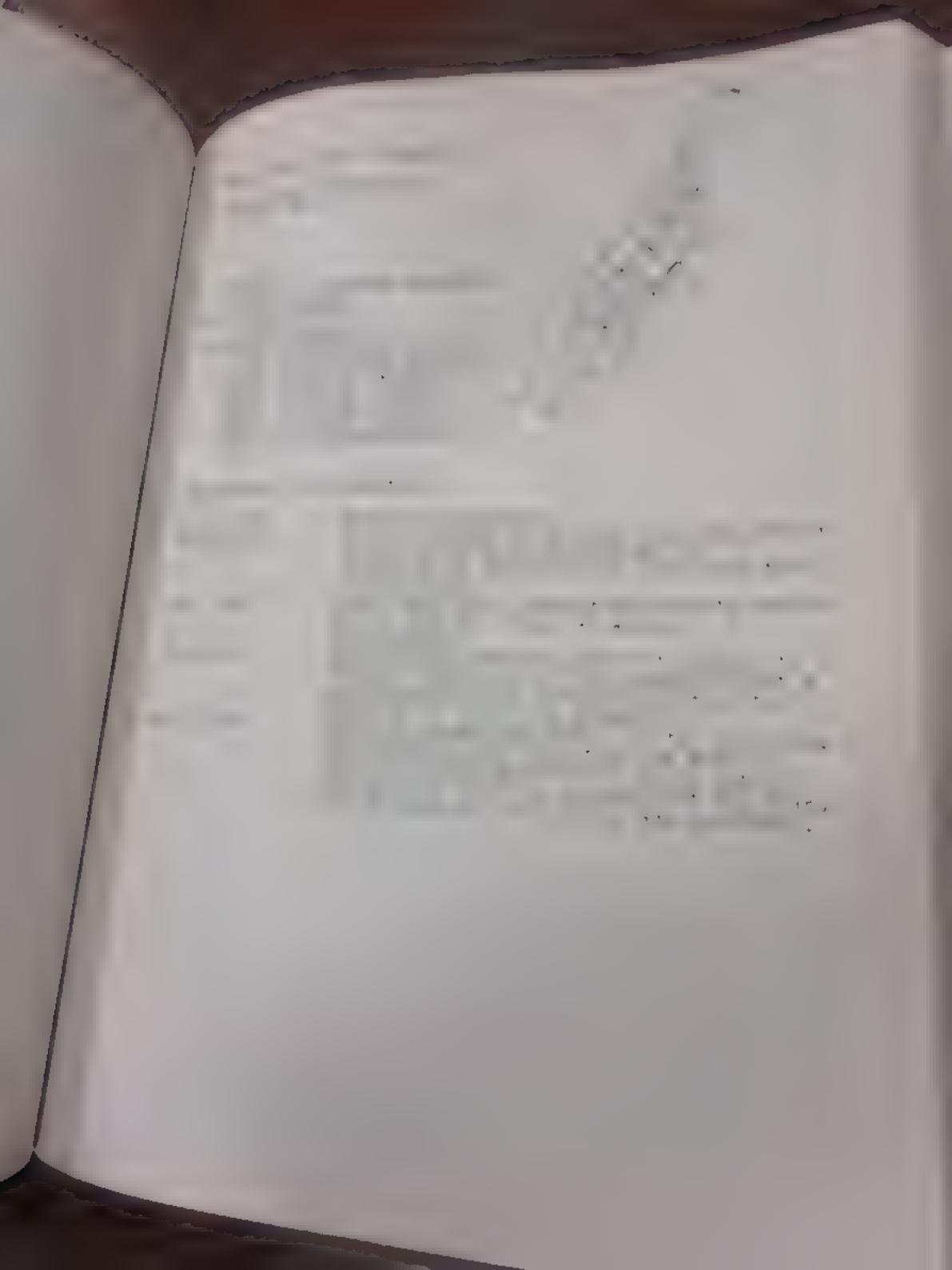
break
annoyed.

board
long as
local south of

As would operate local
street/Eighth Avenue.

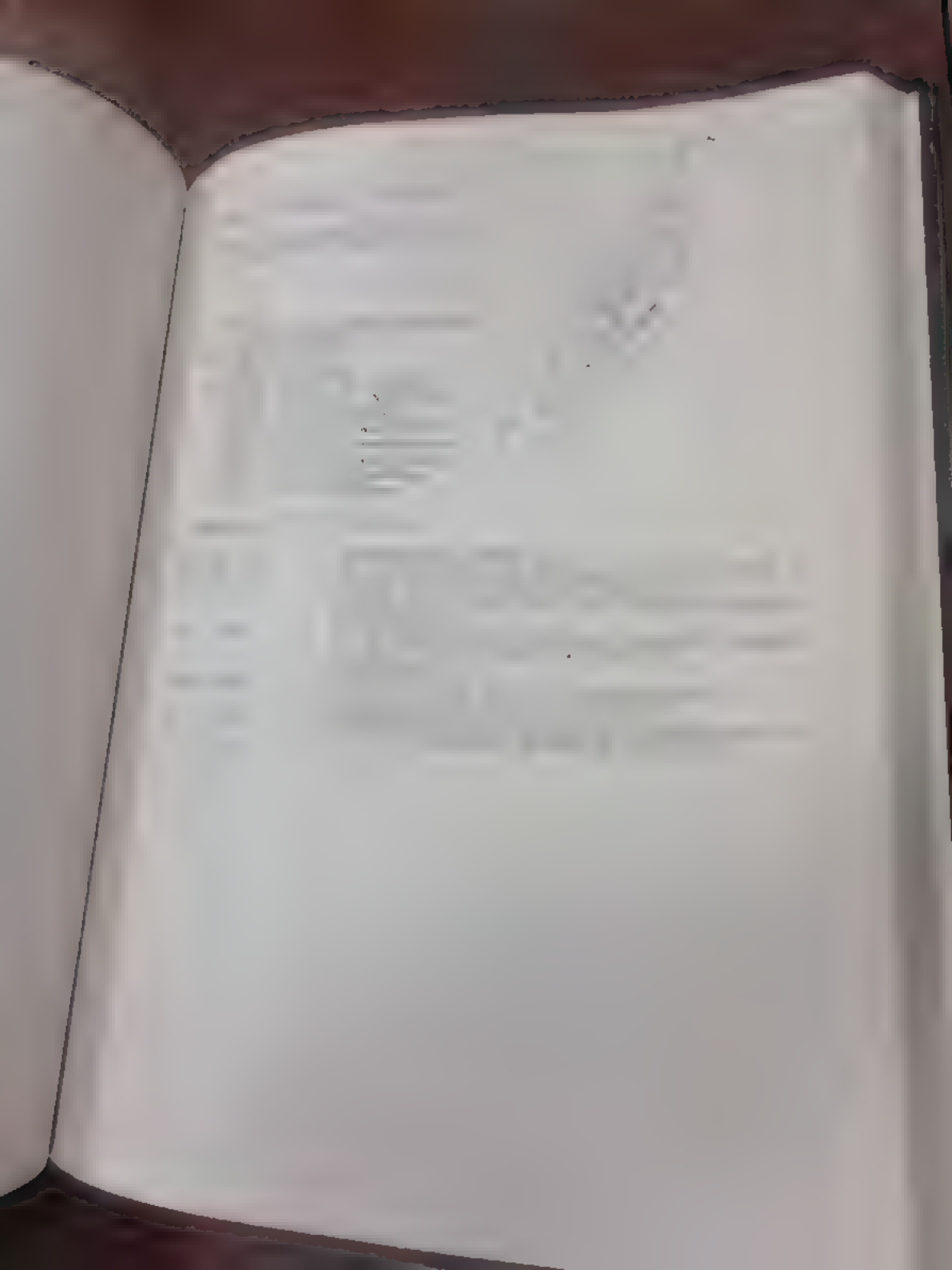




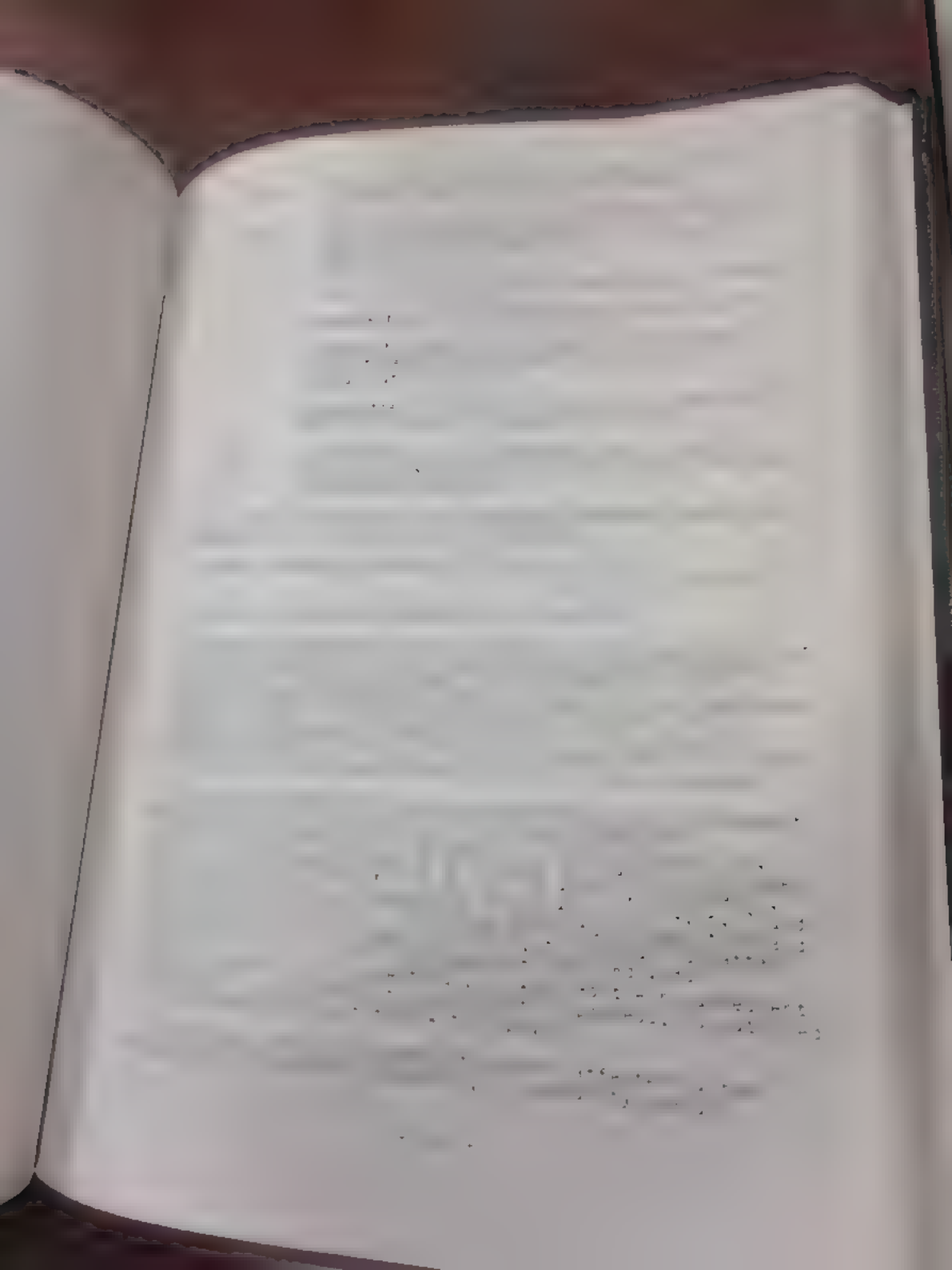


proposal. He
operate both "AA" and
Street at 1st Street





... at nights
... service in Queens
... avenue at nights





**Community Boards
Affected By The
Queens Boulevard-Astoria
Proposal**



FIGURE

47

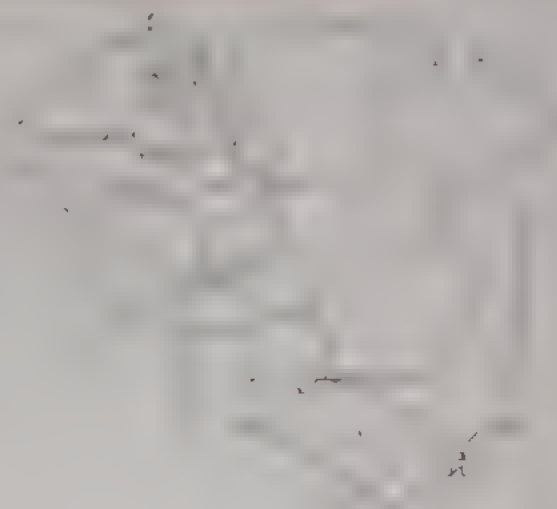


**New York City
Transit
Authority**

was expressed;
the December
and was sent a letter requesting
response to the modified
discussed in the December
ing with the board's transportation
ittee. No objection was expressed to
modified proposals. A study staff was
to attend a public hearing and meeting on

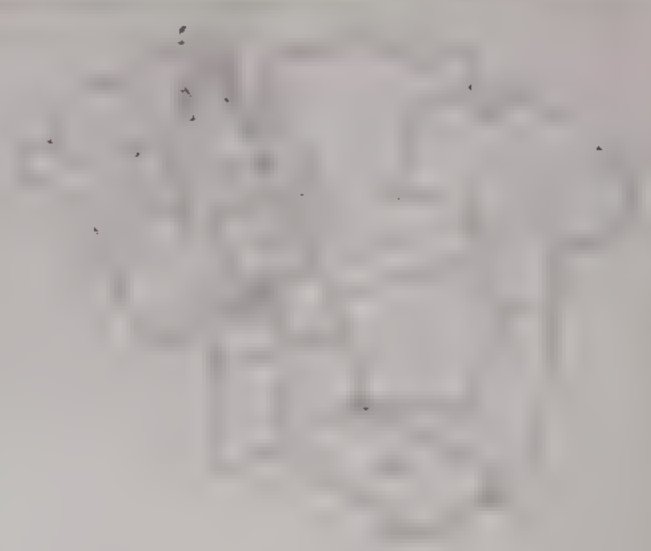


Handwritten notes at the top left of the page.



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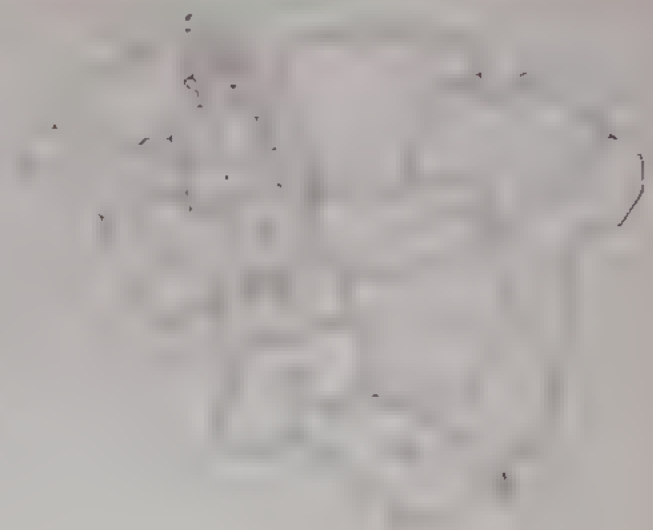
Main body of handwritten text, appearing as several lines of cursive script across the lower half of the page.



Handwritten text, likely a list or notes, located in the upper left quadrant of the page. The text is illegible due to blurring.

Handwritten text, likely a list or notes, located in the lower half of the page. The text is illegible due to blurring.

1870



1871

1872

1873

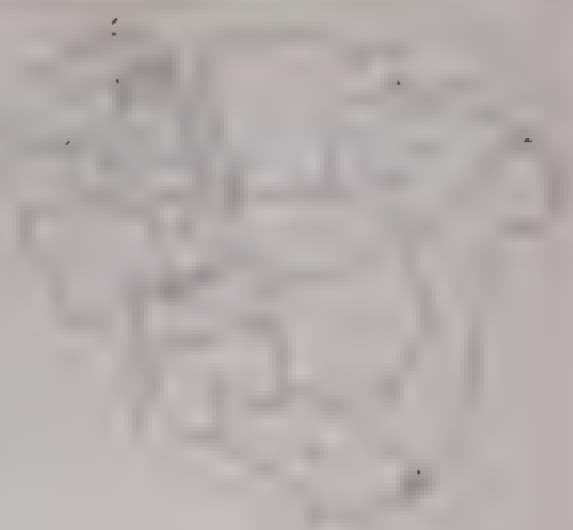


Figure 1

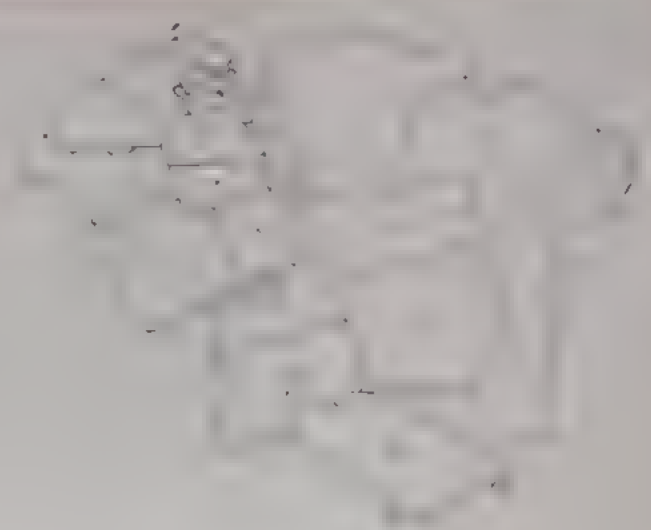
Figure 2



[illegible]

12. 13.

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... supported.
... sent a letter supporting the
... ard-Astoria proposals.
... ent's Transportation Committee



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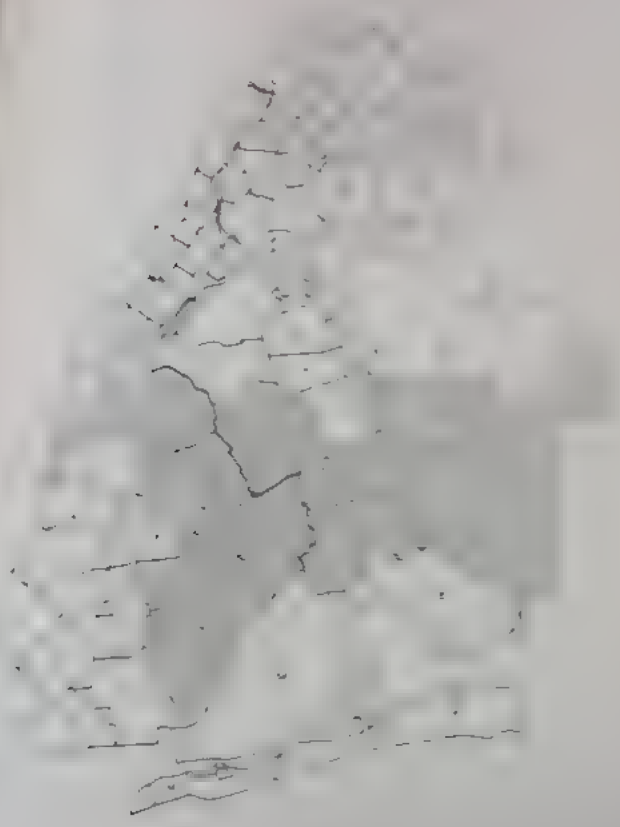
1891

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1894

subsequent
Transportation



Community Boards
Affected By The
Eastern Division
Proposal



48



NEW YORK CITY
TRANSIT
AUTHORITY

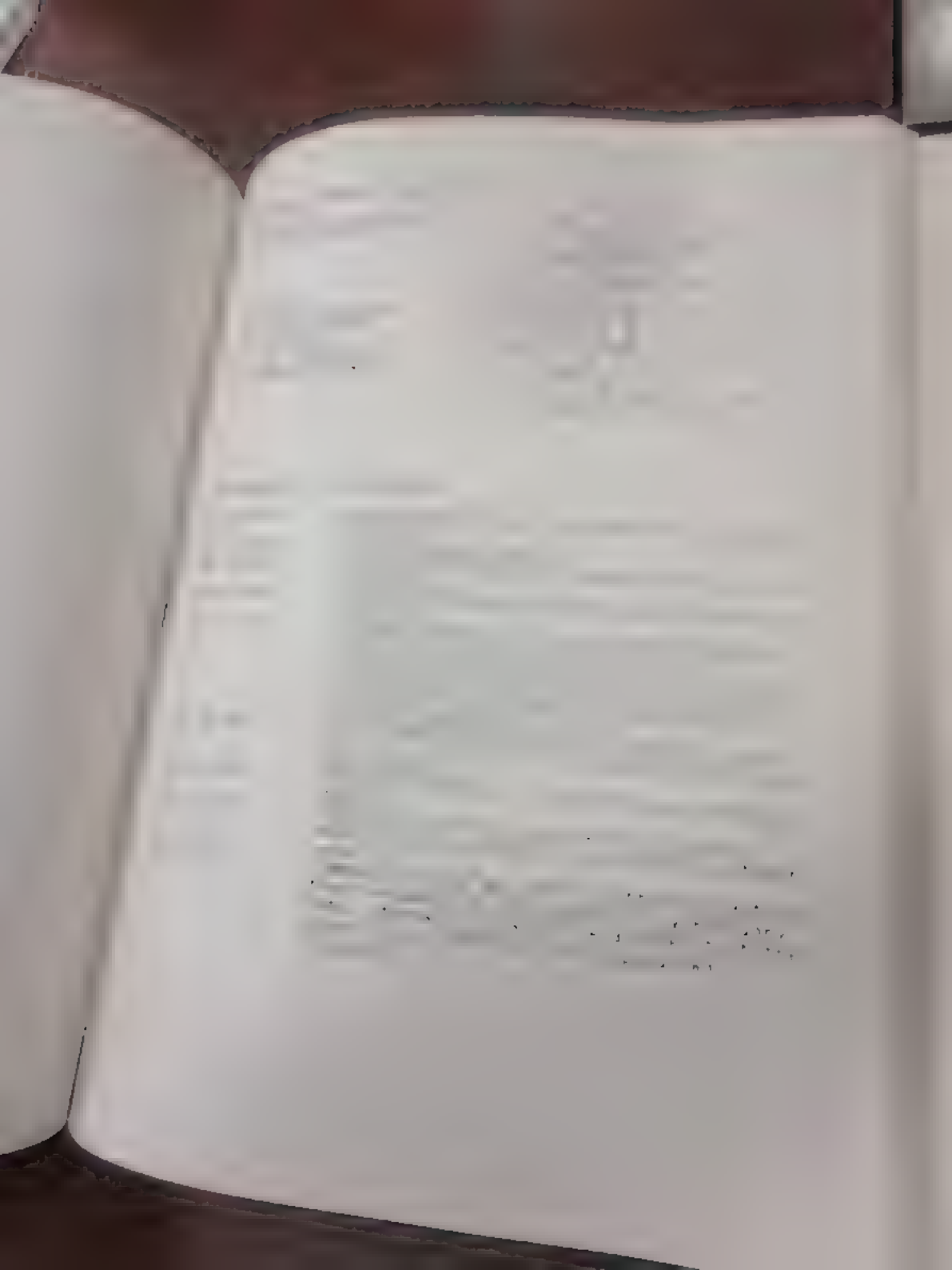




... a letter requesting
the proposals by February
would be ...
... the response was



that the
response is



the transportation committee's revisions to the 125th.

requested by Board #18 on

requesting a meeting with the Board's transportation

Meeting with the Board's transportation Committee. Committee endorsed a "K" service in addition to the "LL" to Rockway Parkway, but rejected any peak service reductions in "LL" service to accommodate the "K", or the addition of more feeder bus service to Rockway Parkway.

Meeting with the transportation chairperson at Rockway Parkway station to observe peak period "LL" passenger volumes first-hand.

through President's Transportation Committee Meeting.

...the "express" and "M"
...requesting a response to
...for a field
...February 22nd.
...conversation, a board member
...attend a field review on February
...conversation, the manager
...manager suggested a meeting with
...group.

At a
committee
meeting
to select
subsequent
proposals
for the
Eastern
Regional
Meeting.





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nity Board . . . requesting

respons . . . posals by February

otherwise it was assumed that the

had no comments.

a telephone conversation, the transport-

airperson stated the proposals would

be fully supported.

to be submitted a letter supporting the

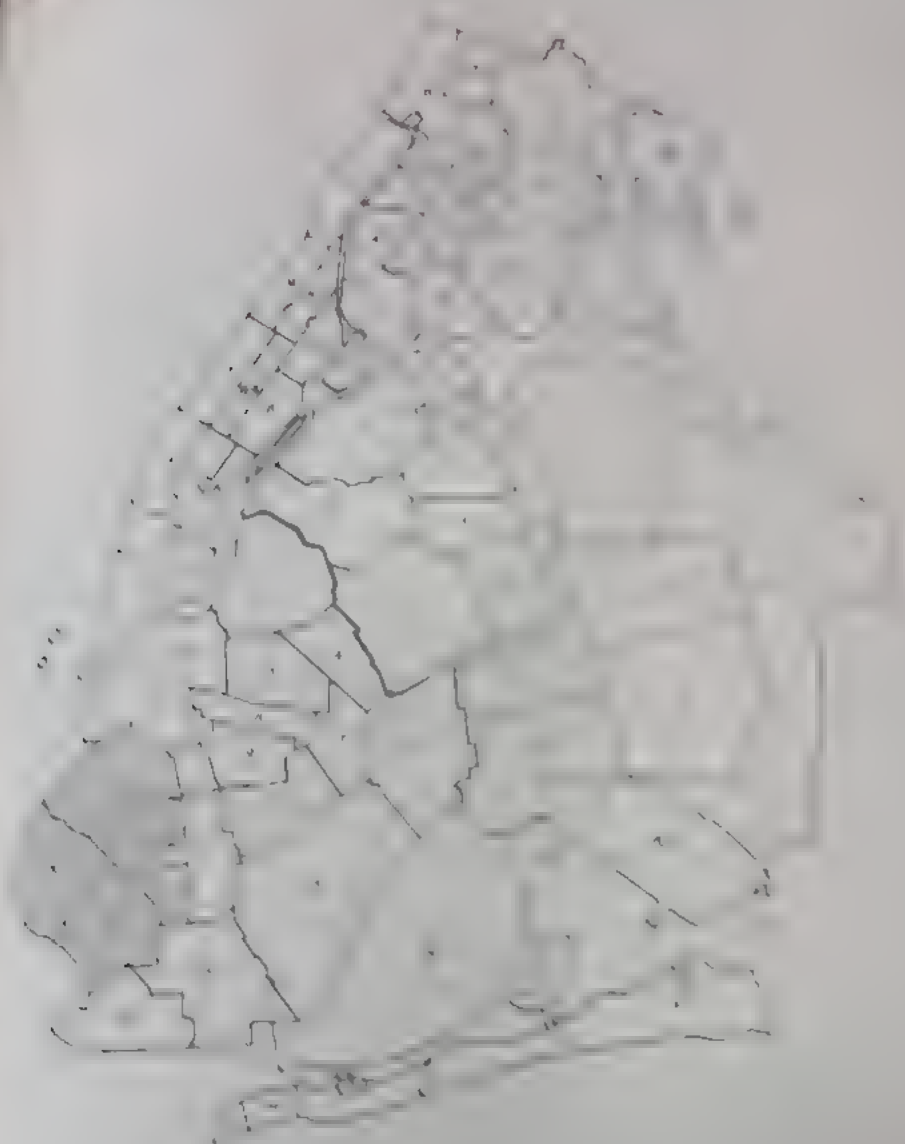
Eastern Division proposals.

Bureau President's Transportation Committee

Meeting.







**Community Boards
Affected By The
Southern Division
Proposal**



SCALE

49



New York City
Transit
Authority

Fourth Avenue,
Fourth Avenue,
Fourth Avenue,
Fourth Ave
Fourth Avenue.



Participation

- Borough Meeting.
- Borough Borough President's Transportation Meeting.
- Borough President's Transportation Committee Meeting.
- Joint meeting for Brooklyn Community Boards #7, 10, 11 & 12. Board #7 was represented.
- Borough President's Transportation Committee Meeting.
- Community Board #7 requesting their response to proposals by March 26th, otherwise it was assumed that the board had no comment.
- Community Board sent a letter stating that it had no objections to the proposals.

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29-10-19

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Proposals

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...et:

10, 11, 12

1910

— 153 —

Board was asked to contact
to discuss their concerns as
attend the June 22nd meeting.
President's Transportation Committee
Community Board will send a letter expressing
objections and requesting their presence.
with the Board's executive committee.
Community Board sent a letter objecting to
the proposals.
Meeting for Brooklyn Community Boards
#7, 10, 11 & 12.
Meeting for Brooklyn Community Boards
#7, 10, 11 & 12.
Community Board sent a letter to Chairman
objecting to the proposals.

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ticipation

Borough President's Transportation Committee
Meeting.
Borough Board
Borough President's Transportation Committee
Meeting.
Borough President's Transportation Committee
Meeting.

Committee

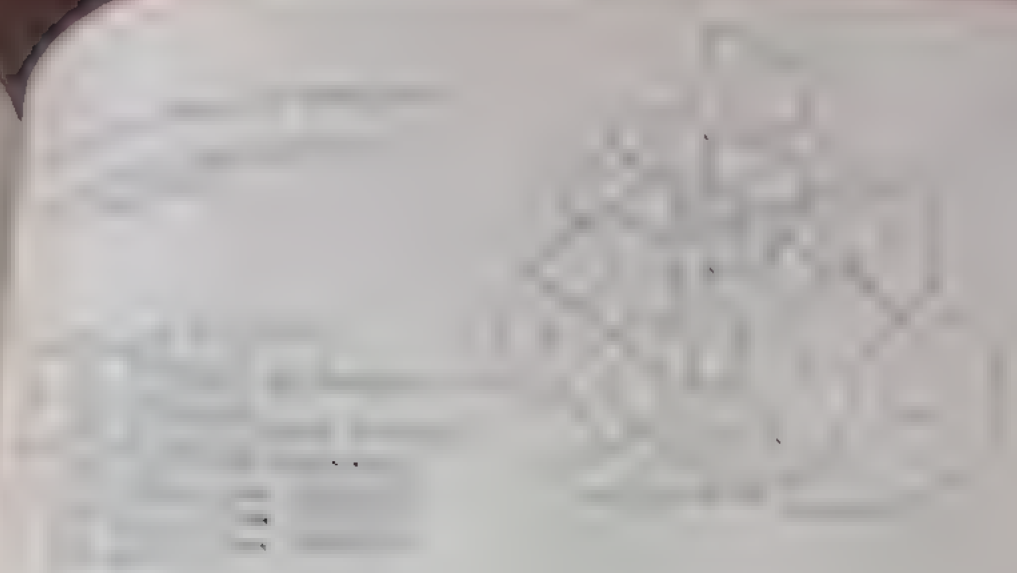
Borough President's Transportation Committee
Meeting.

Board #11 board member
stated that the "A" should not be
extended to the street. It is
advised that the "A" should not be
extended to the street. It is
advised that the "A" should not be
extended to the street. It is

advised that the "A" should not be
extended to the street. It is
advised that the "A" should not be
extended to the street. It is

Meeting with community district manager to
discuss the concerns expressed in the March
29th letter.

Meeting with community district manager to
discuss the concerns expressed in the March
29th letter.



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THE
JOURNAL
OF
THE
ROYAL
ANTHROPOLOGICAL
INSTITUTE
OF GREAT BRITAIN
AND IRELAND
VOLUME 10
PART 1
1880

data base, in addition to
within the rapid transit
patterns before
provides a basis for
the riding public
on methods of
all changes in fare control

Analysis Methodology

data base information
between
the line
and the
is provided

data over 435
station platforms
and 100th Street
and 146th Street
the static

transit system
however, the system
transit system
with extreme
the parallel
the system

ons at all times
Park to Dyre
when the #5 Shuttle
ned on board the
to the outbound
at some outlying
volumes and adequate
rail service (for
ent on the Seventh

Departments within the Authority use different
describe the number of stations, depending on
that number. The system contains 427
counting transfer complexes (like Times Square)
on". The Engineering Department subdivides
complexes to create 465 "stations" (to
structure-oriented criteria for capital project
and the Stations Department similarly creates
stations" (to provide a control area-oriented criteria
consistent reporting of passenger revenues). The RTSSS
use was aggregated over 435 "stations" to facilitate
reporting.

ated to the
P stations and
WOULD BE

al configuration of the station, and
rovided. The selection of prototypes
oring land use and long-term trends in station
hood demographics. Special consideration
s with known access problems identified by
ider complaints.

Base describes passenger travel patterns
ng and after leaving the rapid transit
ded pertinent information for the station
ating to the service area, physical



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 ...physical ...
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 ...liable. ...
 ...tudy will ...
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...ented
 ...ability
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 ...planning

...substantial changes
 ...ographics; the New
 ...changes of this magnitude
 ...industry standards for

...will use the data base compiled in the course
 ...its ongoing service planning efforts. The
 ...and herein will be periodically reevaluated as
 ...of future service improvement proposals
 ...is the overriding priority of the Authority:
 ...ent and reliable transit service to New York

... which provide the exception of ...

... presented to ... received for each particular ... both the actual and "count") and the number ... that the card

Most of the table size and

... only a ... to start

... which represent

... at a station. The table ... that 0.5 percent ... non eliminated a typical

... than 0.3 percent

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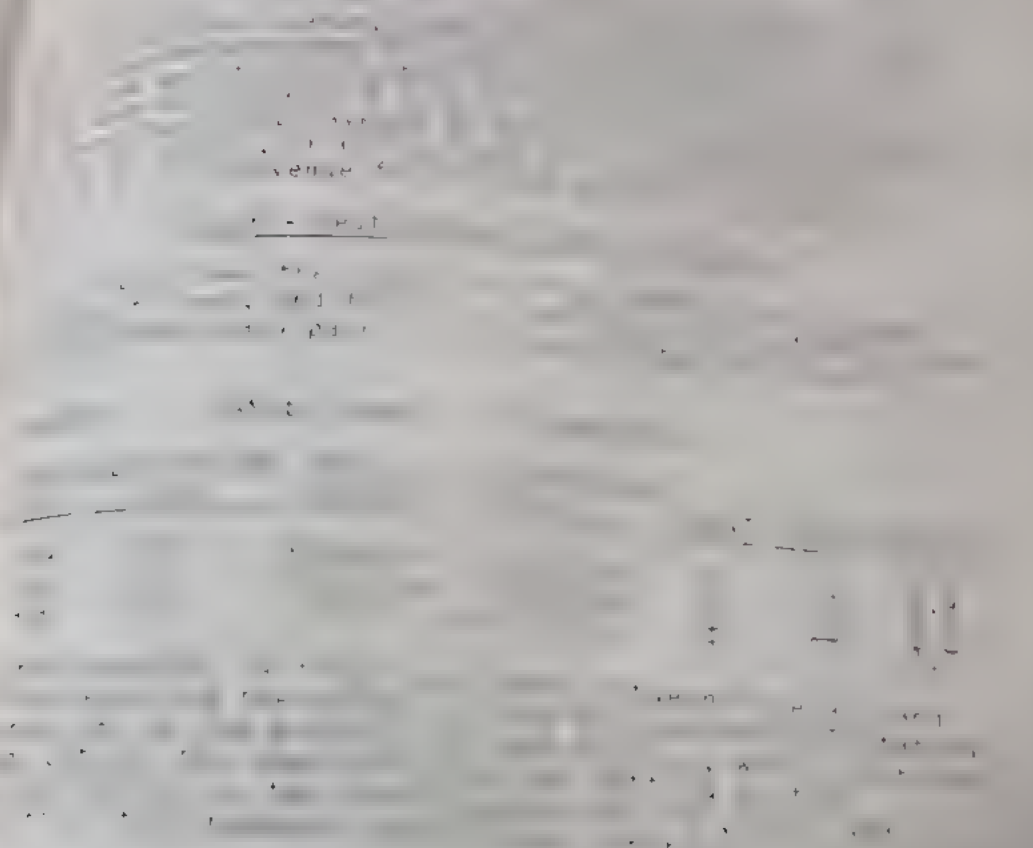
...

... pondents said they were going from 95th ... Avenue, representing a total of 70 ... percent of all trips originating at 95th

transferring to
made the same
total of 3
square, representing
of 3.4 percent of the total ridership
et.

ion-to-Zone

the trips being made from each station to
listing the trips in order of volume.
information is given on the last station(s) used
and the first and last train taken.



...ips

...ts data on trips in terms of "segments"
 of stations on a line. ...
 ... the system ... other ...
 ... used in ... order.

is riders were
they used to reach

NS BLVD

IN E	MODE	BUS NO.	<u>5000</u>	<u>71</u>	<u>1.0</u>
12	BUS	Q04A	6	31	1.0
2	BUS	Q049	5	21	0.7
2	AUTO		2	14	0.5
2	ALL OTHERS		3	18	0.6
2	ZONE TOTALS		<u>16</u>	<u>84</u>	<u>2.8</u>
ALL OTHERS-THIS STATION			<u>16</u>	<u>84</u>	<u>2.8</u>
STATION TOTALS			507	2,986	

Bus/Rail Access - First Station

6AM to 10AM

30 AVE

In this survey, 259 respondents arrived at the 30th Avenue station by bus rather than bus or rail. Of the ones that arrived by bus, ten came by the Q102, and seven by the Q102, and three did not specify which bus they took. The bottom line summarizes the total number of passengers who arrived by bus (331 respondents representing 331 passengers) and what percentage they were of the total number of people entering the station.

7: Destination Station Profile

6AM to 2PM

DEST. STATION: 101001E

For example, of the respondents leaving the subway at 42nd Street Station and going to Zone 415, one reached the destination by walking, one took the B6 bus, and one took the B42.

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BENEFITS	IMPACTS FOR RIDERS
<p>Service Mandate</p> <p>14th St Local</p> <p>14th St Local</p> <p>14th St Local</p>	<p>Present:</p> <p>"AA": Eighth Avenue Local</p> <p>- 3,800 must transfer for Sixth Avenue destinations</p> <p>Present:</p> <p>"A": Eighth Avenue Express</p> <p>"AA": Eighth Avenue Local</p> <p>"D": Sixth Avenue Express</p> <p>- 2/3 of service provided direct service to Eighth Avenue for 2,400</p> <p>- 1/3 of service provided direct service to Sixth Avenue for 6,200</p>
	<p>14th St Local Riders</p> <p>14th St Local Riders</p> <p>14th St Local Riders</p>
	<p>Present:</p> <p>LL: 14th Local</p> <p>- 2,300 must transfer for Sixth Avenue destinations</p> <p>Proposed:</p> <p>"K": Sixth Avenue Local</p> <p>"LL": 14th Local</p> <p>- These riders have direct direct service to Sixth Avenue destinations.</p>
	<p>BROADWAY-BROOKLYN RIDERS</p> <p>(Marcy Av-Eastern Pkwy)</p> <p>PEAK</p>
	<p>Present:</p> <p>"J": Nassau St Local</p> <p>"K": Nassau St Local</p> <p>- 2,300 must transfer for Sixth Avenue destinations.</p> <p>Proposed:</p> <p>"J": Nassau St Local</p> <p>"K": Sixth Avenue Local</p> <p>"M": Nassau St Local</p> <p>- These riders have direct direct service to Sixth Avenue destinations.</p>

IMPACTS FOR RIK

- 1,000 riders
 - Sixth Avenue

Present
 - 1,000 riders
 - Sixth Avenue

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 - 1,000 riders
 - Sixth Avenue

Proposed
 - 1,000 riders
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Proposed
 - 1,000 riders
 - Sixth Avenue

Present:
 "A": Express Platform
 "E": Local Platform
 - 1,000 riders
 - Sixth Avenue

Proposed:
 "A": Local Platform
 "E": Local Platform
 - All offpeak trains will
 stop at the local platform,
 simplifying service for
 11,000.

[illegible]

1 "RR" route variation

1 "N" route variation

1 "RR" route variation

1 "V" route variation.

ST, 6th AV (1 AM-5 AM)

PROPOSED:

These passengers
have thru service
from these stations.
57th St./6th Ave.
usage may increase,
improving passenger
security.

These passengers
must transfer at
7th Ave./53rd St.,
34th St. 161

SOUTHERN DIVISION SERVICE IMPROVEMENT PACKAGE

BENEFITS	IMPACTS FOR RIDERS
PROVIDES DIRECT SERVICE BETWEEN THE WEST END LINE AND: - LOWER MANHATTAN - DOWNTOWN BROOKLYN	<u>WEST END LINE RIDERS</u> A.M. PEAK
	<div>Present:</div> <div>"B": Sixth Avenue Local/Express -3,200 must transfer for Lower Manhattan & Downtown Brooklyn.</div> <div>Proposed:</div> <div>"B": Sixth Avenue Express "T": Nassau Street Local -These riders have direct service.</div>
REDUCES PEAK CROWDING ON WEST END LINE SERVICES.	<u>PASSENGER LOADINGS THROUGH 36 STREET/4 AVENUE</u> (7:20 to 8:45 AM)
	<div>Present:</div> <div>"B": Sixth Avenue Local/Express -Average of 112 passengers/car.</div> <div>Proposed:</div> <div>"B": Sixth Avenue Express "T": Nassau Street Local -Average of 94 passengers/car -Net Change: -18 passengers/car</div>
PROVIDES A SIMPLIFIED "RR" SERVICE PATTERN.	<div>Present:</div> <div>2 "RR" Routings in Brooklyn: -Broadway Local - Nassau Street Local</div> <div>Proposed:</div> <div>1 "RR" Routing in Brooklyn: -Broadway Local</div>
DISBENEFITS	IMPACTS FOR RIDERS
REMOVES DIRECT SERVICE BETWEEN FOURTH AVENUE LINE (45 STREET-95 STREET) AND NASSAU STREET STATIONS.	<u>FOURTH AVENUE LINE (45 STREET-95 STREET)</u> A.M. PEAK
	<div>Present:</div> <div>"RR": Broadway Local "RR": Nassau Street Local -1,100 have direct service to Nassau Street.</div> <div>Proposed:</div> <div>"RR": Broadway Local -These riders must transfer or use the Broadway Local service to Lower Manhattan "RR" stations two blocks away.</div>
SLIGHTLY INCREASES STANDEES BELOW 36 STREET ON THE FOURTH AVENUE "RR" LINE.	<u>PASSENGER LOADINGS THROUGH 36 STREET/4 AVENUE</u> (7:20 to 8:45 AM)
	<div>Present:</div> <div>"RR": Broadway Local "RR": Nassau Local -Average of 60 passengers/car.</div> <div>Proposed:</div> <div>"RR": Broadway Local -Average of 73 passengers/ca -Net Change: +13 passengers/car.</div>

APPENDIX C

Rapid Transit Service Recommendations From The Bronx Study

Prior to the Rapid Transit Service Sufficiency Study (RTSSS), Operations Planning undertook the Borough Transit Sufficiency Study Program, a series of individual borough transit studies that were designed to appraise the overall effectiveness and sufficiency of both rapid and surface transit operations on a borough by borough basis. With the first study in the program, the Bronx Study, it became apparent that rapid transit route and service changes could not be adequately made on the borough level. Therefore, analysis of rapid transit service was shifted to a city-wide basis in a separate study. However, the Bronx Study had already analyzed Bronx rapid transit service, so a summary of its conclusions is presented here, to avoid duplication of previous efforts.

The Bronx Study conducted origin-destination surveys and analyzed the resulting data base to determine the service needs of the Borough, focusing on alternatives to the current route and service structure. A set of route and service planning guidelines and a design process were developed; these are comparable with the those employed by RTSSS.

The following route and service changes were evaluated by the Bronx Study:

- o During peak periods, operate alternating #1 trains express between 137th Street and 96th Street in the peak direction of traffic.
- o During peak periods, operate all #1 trains skip-stop between 242nd Street and 96th Street in the peak direction of traffic.
- * o During peak periods, operate all #5 trains express between East 180th Street and Third Avenue/149th Street in the peak direction of traffic. Peak period #5 trains that serve the White Plains Road Line operate express between Gun Hill Road and East 180th Street in the peak direction of traffic; additional #2 trains would be put into service at Gun Hill Road, instead of at East 180th Street.
- o Eliminate all #4 service north of Kingsbridge Road on the Jerome Avenue Line, closing Woodlawn, Moshulu Parkway, and Bedford Park Boulevard Stations.
- o Extend the hours of the peak period #6 Pelham Express to operate between 6:30AM and 8:00PM.

- o Between 6:30AM and 7:30PM, operate all #6 trains skip-stop between Pelham Bay Park and Hunts Point Avenue. All trains stop at Pelham Bay Park, Westchester Square, 177th Street-Parkchester, and Hunts Point Avenue Stations.
- o Between 10AM and 2PM, terminate alternating #6 trains at 138th Street.
- o During peak periods, eliminate the "CC" and operate the "D" local along the Grand Concourse Line.
- o During peak periods, eliminate the "CC" and operate alternating "B" trains to Bedford Park Boulevard.
- o Reduce the operation of the "CC" by one hour during both peak periods.

In addition, another alternative was suggested by the MTA Permanent Citizen's Advisory Committee for review:

- o During peak periods, operate alternating #4 trains express along the Jerome Avenue Line.

A detailed description of these alternatives and their analysis can be found in The Bronx Transportation Study Final Report (1978).

After analysis, two alternatives were selected as preliminary service change proposals for further study and presented to the affected community boards for review:

- o During peak periods, operate all #5 trains express between East 180th Street and Third Avenue/149th Street in the peak direction of traffic. Peak period #5 trains that serve the White Plains Road Line operate express between Gun Hill Road and East 180th Street in the peak direction of traffic; additional #2 trains would be put into service at Gun Hill Road, instead of at East 180th Street.
- o Extend the hours of the peak period #6 Pelham Express to operate between 6:30AM and 8:00PM.

Community board review resulted in the modifications to the first proposal regarding #5 service. The boards opposed operating the peak period #5 trains that serve the White Plains Road Line express between Gun Hill Road and East 180th Street in the peak direction of traffic. The proposals for operating all #5 trains express between East 180th Street and Third Avenue/149th Street in the peak direction of traffic, and for extending the hours of the peak period #6 Pelham Express to operate between 6:30AM and 8:00PM were approved. Subsequently, these two changes were implemented in January, 1980.

APPENDIX D

Rapid Transit Service Sufficiency Study Staff

The Rapid Transit Service Sufficiency Study was developed and executed by the Operations Planning Group of the New York City Transit Authority, 25 Chapel Street, Room 1221, Brooklyn, New York. An undertaking such as this study relies on the work and efforts of many individuals; the following individuals were most responsible for the successful completion of this study:

Project Directors:

1970-1980	James F. Mineogue, Executive Assistant for Administration - Rapid Transit
1980-1983	Dr. Alex E. Friedlander, Deputy Director for Operating Programs and Plans
1983-1984	Fred Haer, Chief, Operation Planning Group

Project Staff:

Edward Applebume, Amy Bauer, Denise Strobel Bruce, James Chin, Robert Cleveland, Steven Cooperman, Dan Finnegan, Larry Gould, T. R. Hickey, Larry Hirsch, Tommy Lee, Marian Lefkain, Marc Mednick, Judy Wagh

Final report assembled by T. R. Hickey